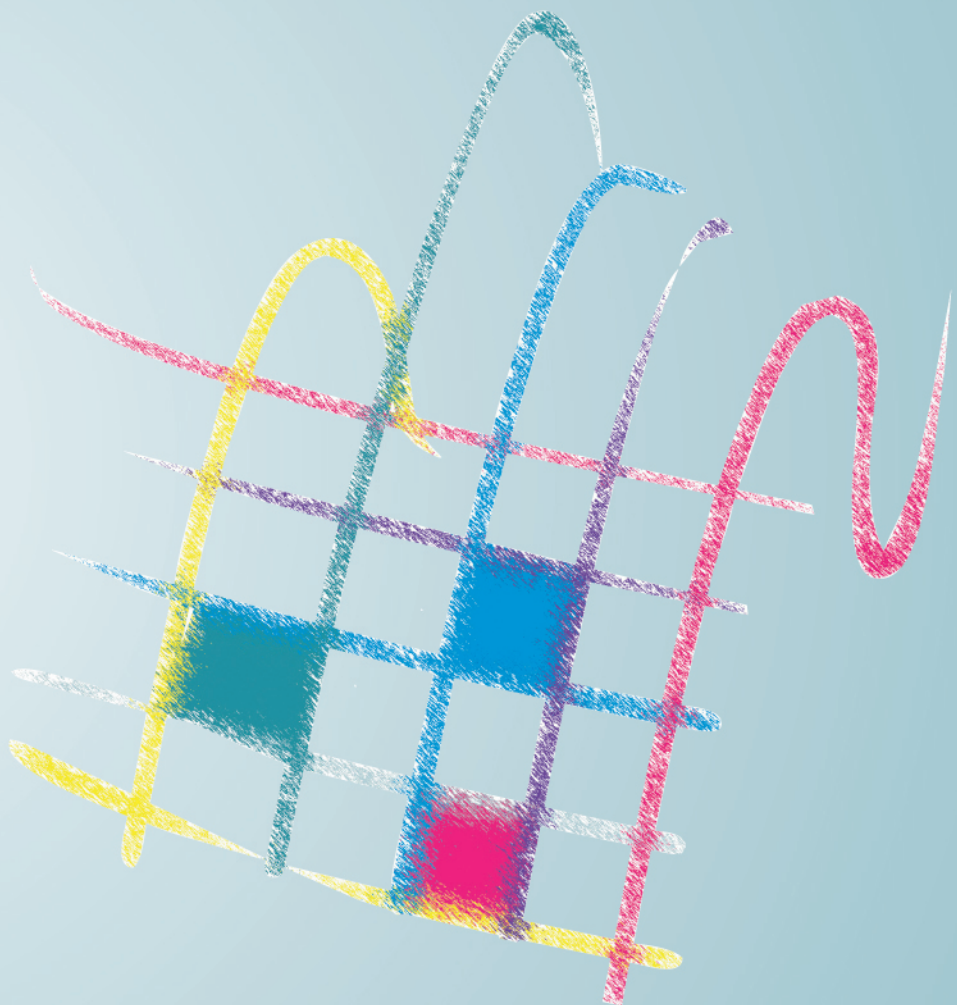


# Andalusia Basic Data 2008



Instituto de Estadística de Andalucía  
CONSEJERÍA DE ECONOMÍA Y HACIENDA



# Andalusia Basic Data 2008



Instituto de Estadística de Andalucía  
**CONSEJERÍA DE ECONOMÍA Y HACIENDA**

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# Simbols and abreviations

-	Nil value	<b>m<sup>3</sup></b>	Cubic metre
..	Data not available	<b>hm<sup>3</sup></b>	Cubic hectometre
%	Percentage	<b>°C</b>	Degree centigrade
<	Less than	<b>€</b>	Euro
>	Greater than	<b>L</b>	Litre
<b>Nº, núm</b>	Number	<b>ha</b>	Hectare
<b>hab</b>	Inhabitant	<b>t</b>	Metric ton
<b>km</b>	Kilometre	<b>mg</b>	Microgram
<b>m<sup>2</sup></b>	Square metre	<b>MWh</b>	Megawatt/hour
<b>km<sup>2</sup></b>	Square kilometre	<b>tep</b>	TEP Equivalent ton of petroleum.
<b>ktep</b>	Kilo TEP	<b>SO<sub>2</sub></b>	Sulphur dioxide
<b>NO<sub>2</sub></b>	Nitrogen dioxide	<b>CO</b>	Carbon monoxide

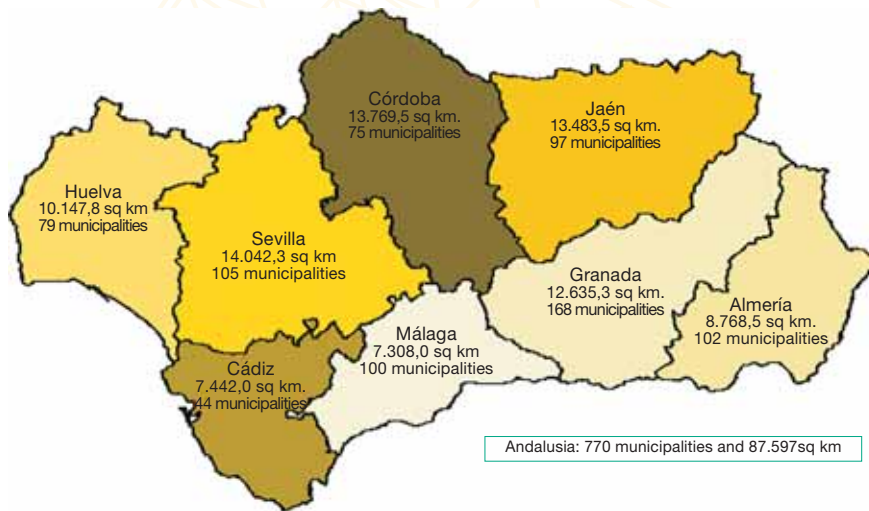
<b>IEA</b>	Institute of Statistics of Andalusia
<b>INE</b>	National Statistics Institute
<b>INEM</b>	Employment Institute
<b>SOFRES, AM</b>	SOFRES Media Audience

# 1 Territory and environment

This chapter offers a selection of tables presenting features relating to territory, such as total area, land cover and land use, and the environment, providing

data on quality and protection policies of natural areas, their characteristics and conservation status.

## 1.1. Total area and number of municipalities by province. 2007



SOURCE: IEA. Multi-territorial Information System of Andalusia (SIMA)

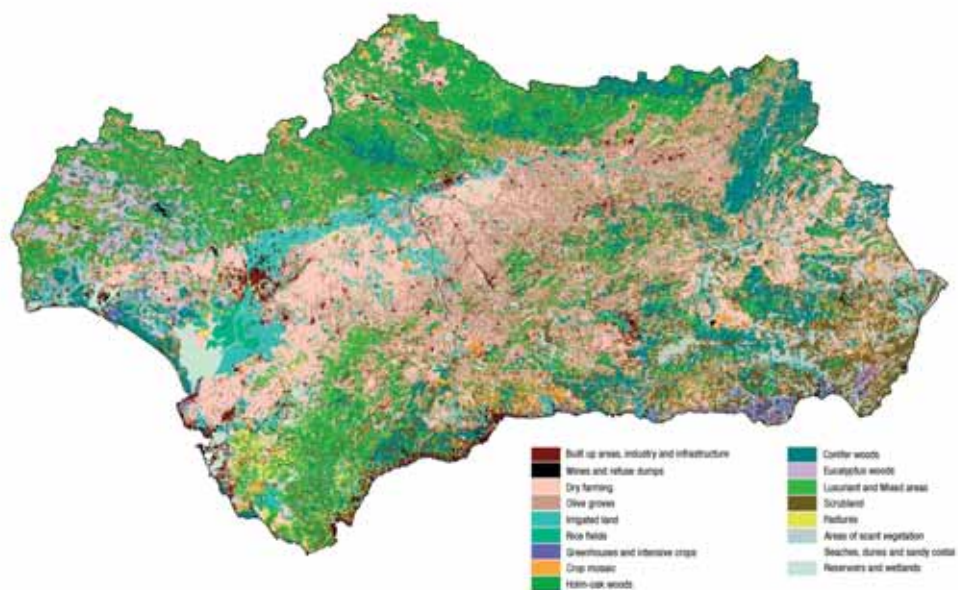
## 1.2. Municipalities according to total area by province. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	<b>Andalusia</b>
Less than 30 sq km	30	6	12	64	14	6	37	30	<b>199</b>
From 30 to 49 sq km	20	5	7	26	14	19	21	13	<b>125</b>
From 50 to 99 sq km	31	12	13	46	16	24	20	20	<b>182</b>
From 100 to 199 sq km	8	10	21	19	17	29	19	20	<b>143</b>
From 200 to 499 sq km	12	9	16	11	17	17	2	18	<b>102</b>
500 sq km and over	1	2	6	2	1	2	1	4	<b>19</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>770</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport. Cartographic Institute of Andalusia



### 1.3. Land cover and land use in Andalusia. 2003\*



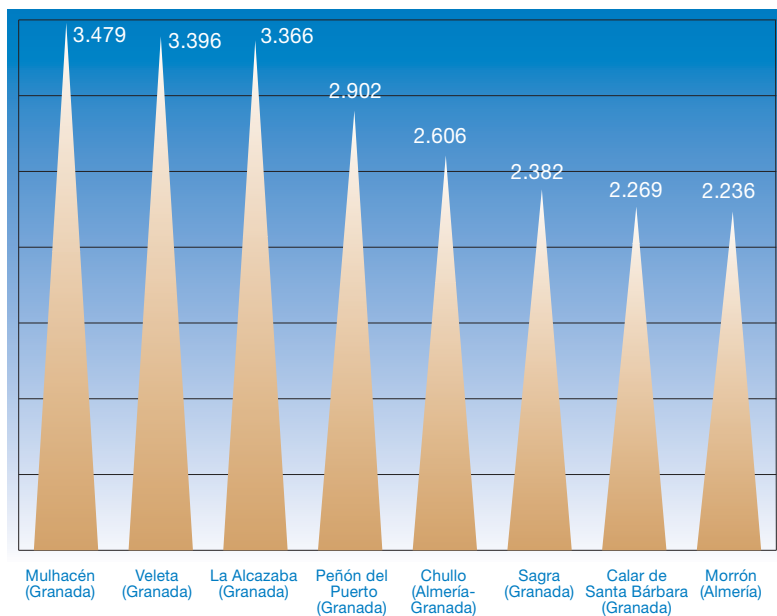
SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment

\*Information drawn from the cartographic analysis at scale of 1:25.000.

**Land cover and land use statistics in Andalusia. Regional Government Ministry of the Environment.** It is aimed at having detailed, updated information on land cover and land use in Andalusia, their distribution and evolution. To this end the land

cover database obtained from the digital satellite imagery of the Autonomous Community and its subsequent analysis is exploited statistically at different spatial levels.

#### 1.4. Mountain peaks of Andalusia\* (metres)



SOURCE: National Geographic Institute. National Atlas of Spain

\*The peaks have been chosen because they visually dominate their surroundings, but are not necessarily the highest.

#### 1.5. Average water demand according to basin by use and water balance. 2007

	Use (percentage)				Final balance (hm <sup>3</sup> /year)		
	Urban	Industrial	Agricultural	Others	Demands	Resources	Balance
<b>Cuenca</b>							
Guadalquivir	11,7	1,6	80,3	6,4	3.578	3.370	-208
Mediterránea Andaluza	18,0	2,3	77,7	2,0	1.377	1.220	-157
Atlántica Andaluza	22,2	10,1	61,6	6,1	643	826	183
Guadiana	31,3	6,3	62,5	-	16	12	-4
Segura	10,6	-	89,4	-	47	6	-41
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,5</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>77,6</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>5.661</b>	<b>5.434</b>	<b>-227</b>

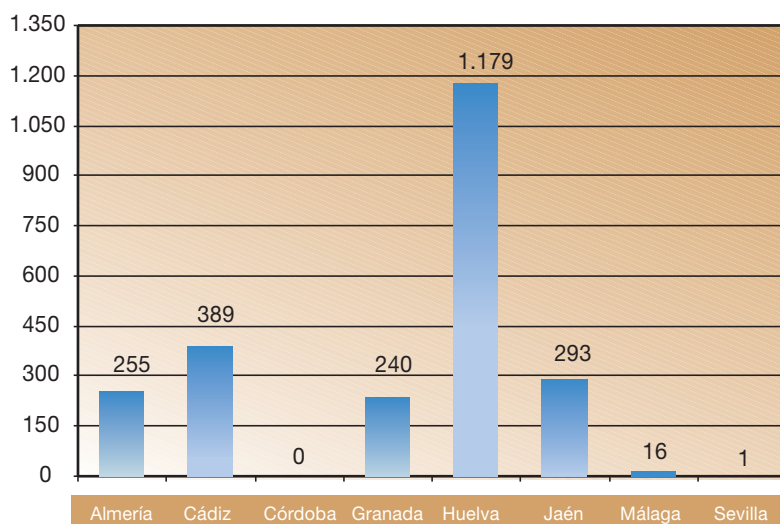
SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment

**Reforestation statistics in Andalusia. Regional Government Ministry of the Environment.** This establishes the type of reforestation, total area reforested and its costs on public and private mountains studying the following variables: hectares reforested by specie

and type of reforestation on public and private mountains, total and unitary costs and the distribution costs in seeds, seedlings, machinery, labour and others. Reforestations are considered according to their productive and protective functions.

### 1.6. Area reforested in reforestation activities by province. 2007.

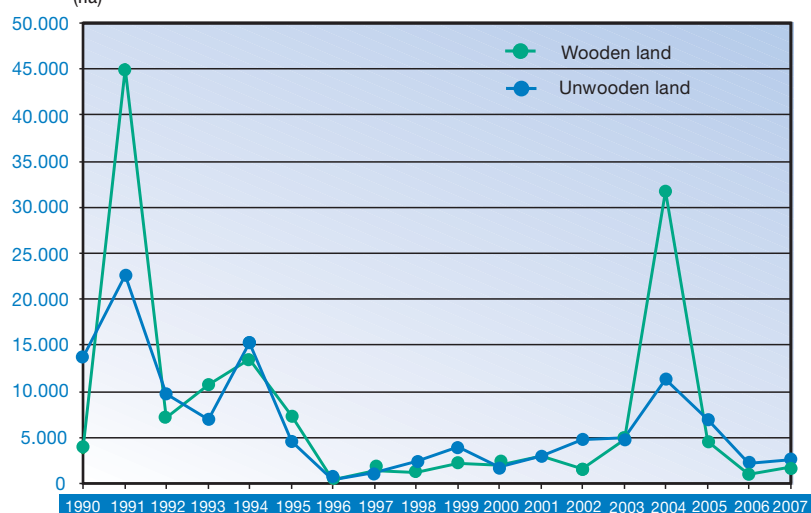
(ha)



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment. Support System for Monitoring Files and Activities

### 1.7. Evolution of burned area according to type in Andalusia. 1990-2007

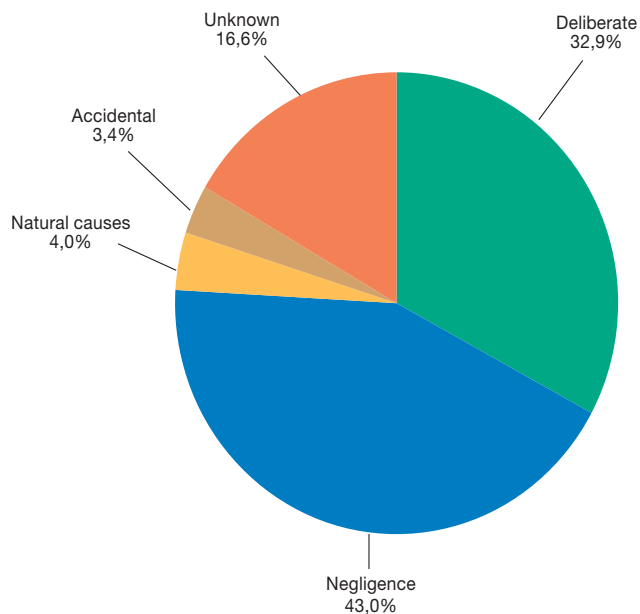
(ha)



SOURCES: 1987-1992: Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries  
1993-2007: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment

**Forest fire statistics in Andalusia. Regional Government Ministry of the Environment.** This establishes the type of fire and type of reforestation on public and private mountains, total and unitary costs and the distribution costs in seeds, seedlings, machinery, labour and others. Reforestations are considered according to their productive and protective functions.

### 1.8. Distribution of forest fires by cause in Andalusia. 2007 (percentage)



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment

### 1.9. Rainfall in Andalusia. 2007

(litres/sq. m)

Geographical area	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual total
Sierra Morena Oriental	13,1	53,2	26,6	81,3	81,7	7,5	0,1	8,6	36,2	29,3	80,0	11,7	429,3
Sierra Morena Occidental	26,6	75,1	19,6	70,5	62,9	19,1	0,2	25,8	41,5	87,6	58,5	10,3	497,7
Alto Guadalquivir	7,7	56,5	28,6	93,5	76,5	5,0	0,2	1,9	44,4	29,9	61,3	6,1	411,6
Medio Guadalquivir	9,3	60,9	22,4	78,6	101,9	4,0	-	2,5	27,5	32,4	94,0	18,1	451,6
Medio-Bajo Guadalquivir	27,7	59,7	17,8	48,8	92,8	3,9	2,0	5,8	34,8	32,7	81,7	17,3	425,0
Bajo Guadalquivir	49,5	56,7	17,0	31,7	41,3	3,7	1,2	39,2	50,2	31,7	59,1	21,0	402,3
Sierras Subbéticas Orientales	14,9	56,7	50,4	115,9	93,7	3,0	-	1,6	53,6	27,0	36,7	2,5	456,0
Sierras Subbéticas Centrales	5,9	47,7	19,5	70,4	82,4	2,2	-	4,2	46,7	41,6	34,1	8,5	363,2
Sierras Subbéticas Occidentales	49,3	121,4	25,2	50,6	61,3	10,9	0,8	4,0	52,4	32,3	37,2	96,2	541,6
Surco Intrabético Septentrional	12,7	30,5	43,5	71,9	55,1	1,7	0,1	10,6	50,8	32,1	15,1	7,8	331,9
Surco Intrabético Central	8,1	39,5	14,7	35,1	66,8	0,7	-	10,3	65,1	43,9	19,4	10,1	313,7
Surco Intrabético Occidental	24,7	48,1	18,0	58,6	76,4	0,9	-	10,3	47,8	26,3	21,7	25,7	358,5
Sierras Penibéticas Septentrionales	49,1	12,9	37,5	41,9	16,5	1,0	-	14,4	37,1	42,6	11,9	8,7	273,6
Sierras Penibéticas Centrales	8,4	31,4	9,3	40,0	55,0	0,4	-	4,7	61,8	32,7	26,3	18,3	288,3
Sierras Penibéticas Occidentales	61,3	77,5	30,7	66,4	47,3	4,1	0,1	4,9	70,8	23,8	51,4	150,1	588,4
Litoral Oriental Almería	25,2	7,9	46,8	34,5	9,4	1,0	-	2,2	41,7	55,5	12,9	22,0	259,1
Litoral Occidental Almería	15,9	15,2	23,9	27,6	12,2	0,4	-	0,5	39,5	43,5	5,2	15,5	199,4
Litoral Costa del Sol	23,0	50,4	20,5	65,9	46,8	0,5	-	3,7	50,8	37,1	30,3	135,1	464,1
Litoral Gaditano	77,0	49,2	24,3	43,0	43,1	4,0	0,3	23,4	61,0	23,1	51,1	67,2	466,7
Litoral Onubense	42,1	63,6	16,0	33,1	35,9	3,4	0,2	45,9	56,9	38,0	51,5	20,6	407,2

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment

## 1.10. Maximum and minimum temperatures in Andalusia. 2007

(monthly average in °C)

	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
<b>Almería</b>												
Minimum	7,9	10,6	10,3	12,8	15,7	18,8	21,4	22,9	20,6	16,9	12,6	10,4
Maximum	17,1	19,6	20,3	21,5	25,6	29,3	31,4	31,7	28,8	25,0	20,9	18,7
<b>Cádiz</b>												
Minimum	6,9	11,6	6,8	13,3	15,3	18,4	21,2	21,0	20,9	17,3	13,2	6,5
Maximum	15,9	15,6	19,0	18,6	21,7	24,9	27,3	26,5	25,9	24,3	20,3	17,0
<b>Córdoba</b>												
Minimum	1,8	7,6	5,4	10,0	11,9	15,4	18,0	18,0	17,4	12,0	4,6	3,4
Maximum	11,1	15,0	19,5	20,7	25,2	30,5	37,2	35,4	30,9	25,1	19,2	15,1
<b>Granada</b>												
Minimum	-0,5	4,7	2,5	6,2	8,5	12,6	14,9	15,2	14,5	9,8	4,3	2,1
Maximum	14,3	14,7	16,6	16,8	23,1	29,1	33,7	32,2	28,7	22,6	18,3	14,5
<b>Huelva</b>												
Minimum	5,1	9,4	7,3	10,7	13,3	16,5	18,4	18,3	18,0	14,3	8,6	6,1
Maximum	17,6	18,0	19,8	21,9	25,6	28,3	33,7	31,8	28,6	26,0	21,3	16,8
<b>Jaén</b>												
Minimum	5,3	7,6	6,9	7,4	13,1	16,5	21,3	20,0	14,5	13,3	7,5	0,0
Maximum	13,1	12,9	16,0	17,6	22,3	27,6	33,4	31,8	29,2	21,8	16,7	13,6
<b>Málaga</b>												
Minimum	9,6	12,3	12,1	11,8	16,9	19,6	21,7	22,6	18,1	17,4	13,3	7,8
Maximum	17,4	18,9	20,2	20,5	25,2	26,9	28,9	29,4	27,5	24,2	19,8	14,5
<b>Sevilla</b>												
Minimum	5,1	8,8	7,9	11,3	13,7	16,2	18,6	19,3	17,9	13,5	8,2	5,3
Maximum	17,1	17,6	21,0	22,6	27,0	29,9	36,0	34,6	30,3	26,2	20,7	16,5

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment

**Statistics on emission levels of atmospheric pollutants in Andalusia. Regional Government Ministry of the Environment.** This provides the contamination levels of Andalusian localities with

inhalation risk through the study of total suspended particles, sulphur dioxide, nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, ozone and hydrocarbons.

## 1.11. Days with unacceptable\* levels of atmospheric pollutants by province. 2007

Province	Municipality	Station	SO <sub>2</sub>	Vol organic compounds	NO <sub>2</sub>	Ozono
<b>Almería</b>	Almería	El Boticario	-	-	-	62
		Mediterráneo	-	28	-	2
	Benahadux	Benahadux	-	2	-	-
		Carboneras	-	6	-	-
	Cuevas Del Almanzora	Pza. Del Castillo	-	84	-	-
		Palomares	-	2	-	-
		Villaricos	-	75	-	-
	Ejido (El)	El Ejido	-	92	-	18
		Garrucha	-	52	-	33
	Nijar	Agua Amarga	-	-	-	35
		Campohermoso	-	18	-	15
		La Joya	-	2	-	52
		Nijar	-	6	-	34
	<b>Cádiz</b>	Algar	Rodalquilar	-	68	-
Algar			-	25	-	-
Algeciras		Algeciras Eps	-	13	-	-
		Rinconcillo	-	69	-	-
Arcos De La Frontera		Arcos	-	52	-	32
		Jedula	-	31	-	-
Barrios (Los)		Cortijillos	-	-	-	34
		Alcornocales	-	9	-	2
		Palmones	-	121	-	-
		Los Barrios	-	8	-	-
Cádiz		Avda. Marconi	-	131	-	5
		Jerez De La Frontera	Cartuja	-	119	-
Línea De La Concepción (La)		Jerez-Chapín	-	67	-	14
		El Zabal	-	16	-	-
	La Línea	-	114	-	7	
	Prado Del Rey	-	21	-	38	
Puerto Real	Rio San Pedro	-	21	-	6	
	San Fernando	-	11	-	32	

Continues ►

Continuation

### 1.11. Days with unacceptable\* levels of atmospheric pollutants by province. 2007

Province	Municipality	Station	SO <sub>2</sub>	Vol organic compounds	NO <sub>2</sub>	Ozono	
<b>Córdoba</b>	San Roque	Colegio Carteya	-	29	-	7	
		Estación De Ffcc S. Roque	-	80	-	-	
	Córdoba	Guadarranque	2	-	1	5	
		Asomadilla	-	56	-	44	
		Lepanto	-	80	-	27	
<b>Granada</b>	Espiel	Espiel	-	15	-	-	
		Poblado	-	7	-	-	
	Villaviciosa De Córdoba	El Vacar	1	9	-	-	
	Granada	Campus De Cartuja	-	46	-	20	
		Granada-Norte	-	121	-	20	
<b>Huelva</b>	Motril	Paseos Universitarios	-	52	-	-	
		Motril	-	20	-	-	
	Almonte	Doñana	-	6	-	22	
		Cartaya	-	-	-	49	
	Huelva	Campus El Carmen	-	70	-	48	
		La Orden	-	22	-	33	
		Los Rosales	-	13	-	-	
	<b>Jaén</b>	Moguer	Marismas Del Titán	-	37	-	-
			Pozo Dulce	-	67	-	-
			El Arenosillo	-	-	-	43
Niebla		Mazagón	-	5	-	23	
		Moguer	-	24	-	-	
Palos De La Frontera		Niebla	-	72	-	-	
		La Rábida	1	23	-	41	
San Juan Del Puerto		Palos	-	19	-	-	
		San Juan Del Puerto	-	65	-	-	
		Valverde Del Camino	-	-	-	27	
	Bailén	Bailén	1	147	-	-	
	Jaén	Las Fuentezuelas	-	-	-	63	
<b>Málaga</b>	Torredonjimeno	Ronda Del Valle	-	85	4	52	
		Torredonjimeno	-	17	-	-	
	Villanueva Del Arzobispo	Villanueva Del Arzobispo	-	78	-	-	
		Málaga	Carranque	-	-	5	
		El Atabal	-	54	-	31	
<b>Sevilla</b>	Marbella	Marbella	-	20	-	39	
	Alcalá De Guadaira	Alcalá De Guadaira	-	55	-	50	
	Dos Hermanas	Dos Hermanas	-	-	-	42	
	Mairena Del Aljarafe	Aljarafe	-	75	-	45	
	San Nicolás Del Puerto	Sierra Norte	-	13	-	15	
	Sevilla	Bermejales	-	6	-	37	
		Centro	-	-	-	35	
		Ranilla	-	-	4	-	
San Jerónimo	-	-	1	1			
Santa Clara	-	54	-	55			
Torneo	-	7	1	1			

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Environment

\*Unacceptable levels of atmospheric pollutants are considered all those classified as bad or very bad according to the 1073/2002 Royal Decree criterion. They are:

SO<sub>2</sub>: to calculate the index the 24 hours limit value (daily average over 125 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) set out in the Directive 1999/30 is considered. However if the 1 h limit value (470 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) laid down in the same directive is exceeded, the air quality will be considered "bad" and "very bad" when the alert threshold (value for 3 consecutive hours higher than 500 µg/m<sup>3</sup> is exceeded)

Suspended particles: to calculate the index the 24 hours limit value (daily average over 70 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) set out in the Directive 1999/30 is considered. NO<sub>2</sub>: to calculate the index the hourly limit value (290 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) set out in the Directive 1999/30 is considered. When the alert threshold (value for 3 consecutive hours higher than 400 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) is exceeded the air quality will be considered "very bad"

Ozone: to calculate the index the objective value for the protection of health laid down by the new Directive (eight hour value of 20 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) is considered.

When the value of information to the public (hourly value of 180 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) is exceeded the air quality will be considered "bad" and "very bad" when the alert threshold for the population (hourly value of 240 µg/m<sup>3</sup>) is exceeded.

For more information:

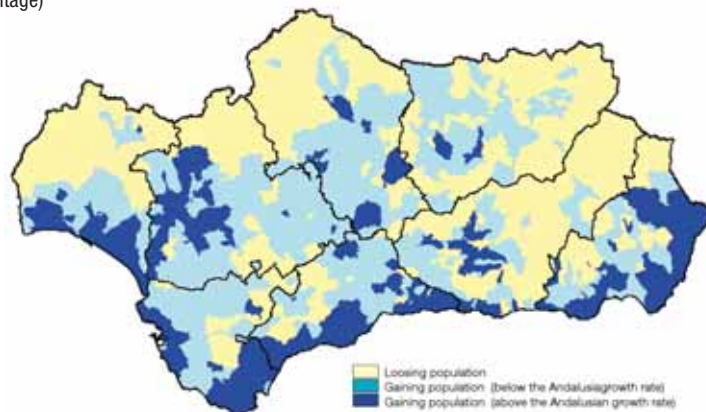
- Regional Government Ministry of the Environment. Land Cover and Land Use Statistics in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of the Environment. Reforestation Statistics in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of the Environment. Forest Fire Statistics in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of the Environment. Statistics on Emission Levels of Atmospheric Pollutants in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of the Environment. The Environment in Andalusia. Annual Report
- IIEA. Multi-territorial Information System of Andalusia

## 2 Population

This chapter includes the most basic and updated information available on the Andalusian population: data relating to its structure, Vital Statistics

(VS) and residential variations; that is to say, the migratory flows that occur from or towards Andalusia

### 2.1. Relative Andalusian population growth in the period 1996-2007 (percentage)



SOURCES: INE. Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st May 1996  
INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007

### 2.2. Population by gender and province. 2007

	Population		Total	Variation 2006-2007	Population density
	Men	Women			
<b>Andalusia</b>					
Almería	333.227	313.406	<b>646.633</b>	10.783	73,74
Cádiz	601.832	605.511	<b>1.207.343</b>	13.281	162,23
Córdoba	389.173	403.009	<b>792.182</b>	3.895	57,53
Granada	437.782	446.317	<b>884.099</b>	7.915	69,97
Huelva	248.151	249.520	<b>497.671</b>	5.497	49,04
Jaén	330.543	334.199	<b>664.742</b>	1.991	49,30
Málaga	750.682	766.841	<b>1.517.523</b>	26.236	207,65
Sevilla	907.853	941.415	<b>1.849.268</b>	14.191	131,69
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.999.243</b>	<b>4.060.218</b>	<b>8.059.461</b>	<b>83.789</b>	<b>92,01</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>22.339.962</b>	<b>22.860.775</b>	<b>45.200.737</b>	<b>491.773</b>	<b>89,33</b>

SOURCES: INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2006  
INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007  
IEA. Multi-territorial Information System of Andalusia

**Andalusian Population Census 2001.** The Population Census is a statistical source of doubtless interest for a greater demographic comprehension of the Spanish and, in particular, the Andalusian population. The census is taken every ten years, and establishing the number of inhabitants in each

territorial area and recognizing their specific demographic, cultural, economic and social features are among its main goals. It furnishes a structural representation of the population that serves the Administration and numerous users as a basis for decision-making and research.

### 2.3. Population according to gender and age groups by province. 2007 (percentage)

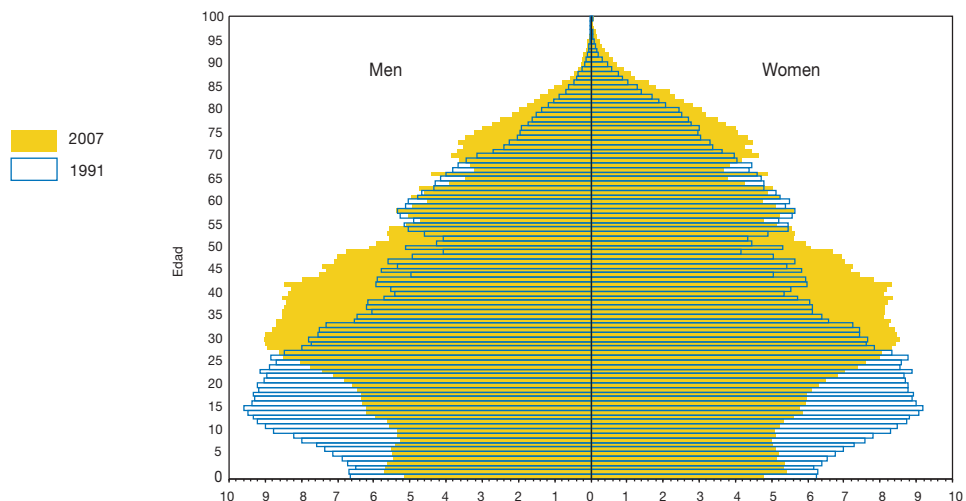
	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>Men</b>										
From 0 to 14	<b>16,82</b>	16,63	17,29	16,65	16,07	16,22	17,01	16,50	17,38	<b>14,92</b>
From 15 to 64	<b>70,62</b>	72,57	71,75	68,71	69,89	71,34	67,39	70,89	71,06	<b>70,80</b>
65 and over	<b>12,56</b>	10,79	10,96	14,65	14,05	12,44	15,59	12,61	11,56	<b>14,28</b>
<b>Women</b>										
From 0 to 14	<b>15,62</b>	16,70	16,09	15,08	14,66	15,18	15,80	15,44	15,86	<b>13,77</b>
From 15 to 64	<b>67,71</b>	68,65	69,23	65,29	67,10	67,82	64,06	68,73	68,16	<b>67,24</b>
65 and over	<b>16,67</b>	14,64	14,69	19,63	18,24	17,00	20,13	15,83	15,98	<b>18,99</b>

SOURCE: INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007

The last available census was taken with reference to the 1st November 2001. For the first time in the history of Census taking, personalised questionnaires were used making the most of the information in the Municipal Register of Inhabitants. In Andalusia,

the Institute of Statistics of Andalusia (IEA) participated thanks to a collaboration agreement with the National Institute of Statistics (INE) in the elaboration of this census, as in the previous one of 1991.

### 2.4. Population pyramid of Andalusia. 1991 and 2007 (relative population per 1.000)



SOURCES: INE-IEA. Census 1991  
INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007



**Municipal register of inhabitants (PMH).** The PMH is the roll of inhabitants of each municipality, which includes name, surnames and address and must be permanently updated. It is, therefore, an administrative register, but also has a statistical use as it provides a population count and information on important demographics variables, such as gender and age.

The PMH was corrected annually (these were the so called census corrections) and it was completely renewed every five years (the so called

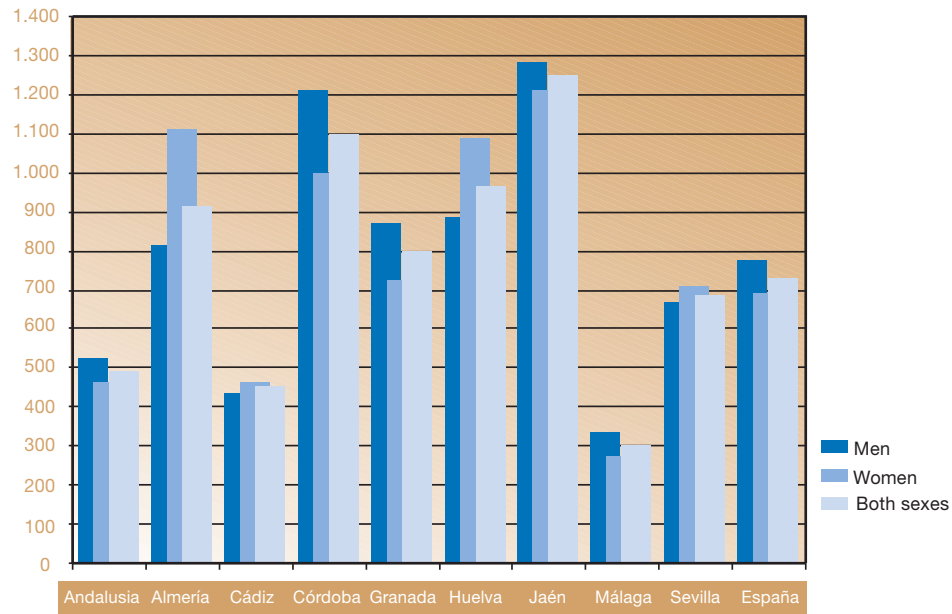
census renewals) until the law 4/1996 of 10<sup>th</sup> of January came into effect, amending the law 7/1985 of 2<sup>nd</sup> of April, regulating the Bases of the Local Regime in connection with the Municipal Register. From this law, a continuous register through the coordination and collation of the registers of all the municipalities was implemented, in this way, the census revisions are obtained on 1<sup>st</sup> of January of every year. The INE is the organism responsible of this task.

## 2.5. Foreign population according to nationality by province of residence. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
European Union	47.759	17.247	6.512	21.509	14.679	3.841	126.065	15.021	<b>252.633</b>
Rest of Europe	4.640	1.034	948	1.884	1.176	461	12.428	3.072	<b>25.643</b>
América	19.047	10.718	5.749	14.334	4.647	3.873	47.561	20.502	<b>126.431</b>
Asia	1.560	1.070	675	1.660	393	891	7.039	2.554	<b>15.842</b>
Africa	43.193	6.783	3.188	9.463	7.364	5.612	26.731	8.651	<b>110.985</b>
Rest of the world	15	36	15	24	5	7	131	60	<b>293</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>116.214</b>	<b>36.888</b>	<b>17.087</b>	<b>48.874</b>	<b>28.264</b>	<b>14.685</b>	<b>219.955</b>	<b>49.860</b>	<b>531.827</b>

SOURCE: INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007

## 2.6. Relative foreign population growth by province. 1996-2007



SOURCES: INE. Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st May 1996  
INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007

## 2.7.Vital Statistics. 2006<sup>a</sup>

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>Total figures</b>										
Marriages										
Different sex	<b>41.156</b>	3.014	6.254	4.043	4.085	2.539	3.187	7.462	10.572	<b>203.453</b>
Same sex	<b>648</b>	43	75	36	66	14	14	221	179	<b>4.313</b>
Births	<b>95.298</b>	8.425	14.739	8.563	10.020	5.634	6.872	17.998	23.047	<b>482.957</b>
Deaths	<b>62.421</b>	4.357	8.371	6.947	7.271	4.154	5.944	11.186	14.191	<b>371.478</b>
Deaths under 1 year old	<b>406</b>	33	61	32	54	17	23	69	117	<b>1.704</b>
Natural growth	<b>32.877</b>	4.068	6.368	1.616	2.749	1.480	928	6.812	8.856	<b>111.479</b>
<b>Relative figures<sup>b</sup></b>										
Marriages	<b>5,24</b>	4,80	5,32	5,20	4,67	5,24	4,90	5,10	5,88	<b>4,62</b>
Births	<b>12,14</b>	13,43	12,54	11,02	11,46	11,64	10,56	12,31	12,82	<b>10,96</b>
Deaths	<b>7,95</b>	6,94	7,12	8,94	8,32	8,58	9,13	7,65	7,90	<b>8,43</b>
Infant mortality	<b>4,26</b>	3,92	4,14	3,74	5,39	3,02	3,35	3,83	5,08	<b>3,53</b>
Natural growth	<b>4,19</b>	6,48	5,42	2,08	3,14	3,06	1,43	4,66	4,93	<b>2,53</b>
Average age at maternity	<b>30,44</b>	29,60	30,38	30,72	30,41	30,20	30,43	30,43	30,77	<b>30,89</b>
Average age of men at first marriage	<b>30,50</b>	30,53	30,86	29,95	30,32	30,86	29,65	30,79	30,53	<b>31,78</b>
Average age of women at first marriage	<b>28,59</b>	28,19	28,92	28,18	28,46	28,72	27,58	28,78	28,88	<b>29,61</b>

SOURCES: IEA. Vital Statistics in Andalusia  
INE. Vital Statistics

<sup>a</sup>Events by province of residence.

<sup>b</sup>Gross rates. The average population estimates in the year has been used as denominator.

Births: (Births/Population)\*1.000. Deaths: (Deaths/Population)\*1.000.  
Marriages: (Marriages/Population)\*1.000.  
Infant Mortality: (Deaths between 0 and 1 year old/live births)\*1.000.  
Natural growth: Difference between births and deaths.

**Vital Statistics (VS).** VS refer to births, marriages and deaths that take place in the Spanish territory. It is a statistical operation aimed at improving information on population flows. Civil Registers are the primary source of information. They send monthly bulletins of childbirths, marriages and deaths to the delegations of the INE. These bulletins are filled in on registering these demographic events in Civil Registers. The classification criteria of the three demographic

events that integrate VS are multiple. Thus, births are tabulated according to gender, birthplace, parents' age, etc. Likewise, deaths are classified according to age, place and cause of death. Finally, for marriages, age, marital status, profession of the spouses etc, are taken into account. Information on same-sex marriages is gathered after the law 13/2005, of July 1, which modifies the Civil Code regarding the right to get married, comes into force.

## 2.8. Total Fertility Rate. 1991-2006

	Andalusia	Germany	France	Italy	Sweden	Spain
1991	<b>1,61</b>	1,33	..	1,30	2,11	<b>1,33</b>
1996	<b>1,33</b>	1,32	..	1,10	1,60	<b>1,16</b>
2000	<b>1,35</b>	1,38	1,89	1,26	1,54	<b>1,23</b>
2001	<b>1,35</b>	1,35	1,90	1,25	1,57	<b>1,24</b>
2002	<b>1,36</b>	1,34	1,88	1,27	1,65	<b>1,26</b>
2003	<b>1,41</b>	1,34	1,89	1,29	1,71	<b>1,31</b>
2004	<b>1,44</b>	1,36	1,92	..	1,75	<b>1,33</b>
2005	<b>1,46</b>	1,34	1,94	1,32	1,77	<b>1,35</b>
2006	<b>1,51</b>	1,32	2,00	..	1,85	<b>1,38</b>

SOURCES: IEA  
INE  
EUROSTAT

**Total Fertility Rate:** average number of children per woman in child-bearing age.

## 2.9. Life expectancy at birth by gender and province. 2006

	Men	Women
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>76,38</b>	<b>82,52</b>
Almería	75,77	82,71
Cádiz	76,37	82,18
Córdoba	77,00	83,52
Granada	76,72	82,37
Huelva	76,01	82,60
Jaén	77,04	83,26
Málaga	76,25	82,33
Sevilla	75,95	82,31
<b>Spain*</b>	<b>77,70</b>	<b>84,40</b>

SOURCE: IEA

\*EUROSTAT.

**Life expectancy:** The average number of years a person would be expected to live based on mortality trends at the time.

## 2.10. Immigration and emigration in Andalusia by gender and province. 2006<sup>a</sup>

	Immigration		Emigration		Migratory Balance		Rates <sup>b</sup>		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Inmigration	Emigration	Net
Almería	13.850	11.970	16.460	11.709	-2.610	261	40,30	43,96	-3,67
Cádiz	14.447	14.020	13.787	13.361	660	659	23,72	22,62	1,10
Córdoba	7.322	7.194	7.600	7.589	-278	-395	18,38	19,23	-0,85
Granada	18.685	18.216	17.947	17.883	738	333	41,96	40,74	1,22
Huelva	7.514	6.793	7.929	6.919	-415	-126	28,93	30,02	-1,09
Jaén	7.458	6.879	8.244	7.591	-786	-712	21,63	23,89	-2,26
Málaga	28.665	26.862	25.838	24.345	2.827	2.517	36,95	33,40	3,56
Sevilla	25.888	26.258	24.135	24.605	1.753	1.653	28,39	26,53	1,85
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>123.829</b>	<b>118.192</b>	<b>121.940</b>	<b>114.002</b>	<b>1.889</b>	<b>4.190</b>	<b>30,22</b>	<b>29,46</b>	<b>0,76</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Residential Population Mobility Statistics in Andalusia

<sup>a</sup>International migrations have not been included.

<sup>b</sup>The average population estimates in the year have been used as denominator.

**Migratory Balance:** Immigrations minus Emigrations. **Immigration Rate:** (Immigrations/Population)\*1000.  
**Emigration Rate :** (Emigration/Population)\*1000. **Net Rate:** Immigration rate minus Emigration rate.

**Residential Population Mobility Statistics (RPMS).** The RPMS is elaborated from the exploitation of registrations and cancellations in the municipal registers brought about by changes of residence. It is used to quantify the migratory flows that take place between different origin and destination points. It allows migratory classification under diverse categories; the best known is that which

differentiates between domestic and international migrations according to whether the displacements occur within the country or between the country and abroad. Furthermore, the data are facilitated based on different criteria, such as gender, age group, academic qualification, etc.

## 2.11. Resident population in Andalusia by birthplace and province of residence. 2007

	In Andalusia			In another autonomous community	In a foreign country
	In the same municipality	In another municipality of the province	In another province		
Almería	262.358	164.492	53.876	43.877	122.030
Cádiz	748.529	265.230	70.108	72.254	51.222
Córdoba	551.223	134.680	42.840	41.335	22.104
Granada	462.470	246.645	55.131	57.661	62.192
Huelva	274.851	127.622	34.795	27.363	33.040
Jaén	458.785	125.712	27.872	34.946	17.427
Málaga	708.686	305.229	128.990	117.988	256.630
Sevilla	994.379	518.270	144.211	123.948	68.460
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>4.461.281</b>	<b>1.887.880</b>	<b>557.823</b>	<b>519.372</b>	<b>633.105</b>

SOURCE: INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007

## 2.12. Population pyramid of Andalusia. 2007 and 2025 (relative population per 1000)



The aim of the elaboration of population projections by statistical institutes is long and short term estimates, with several possible scenarios for the future evolution of the population based on likely hypothesis. These revisions facilitate planning and public management in diverse fields (health, education, etc.) as well as dealing with the statistical requirements for the elaboration of demographic and social indicators.

SOURCE: INE. Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007  
IEA. Population projection for Andalusia 2006-2070

For more information:

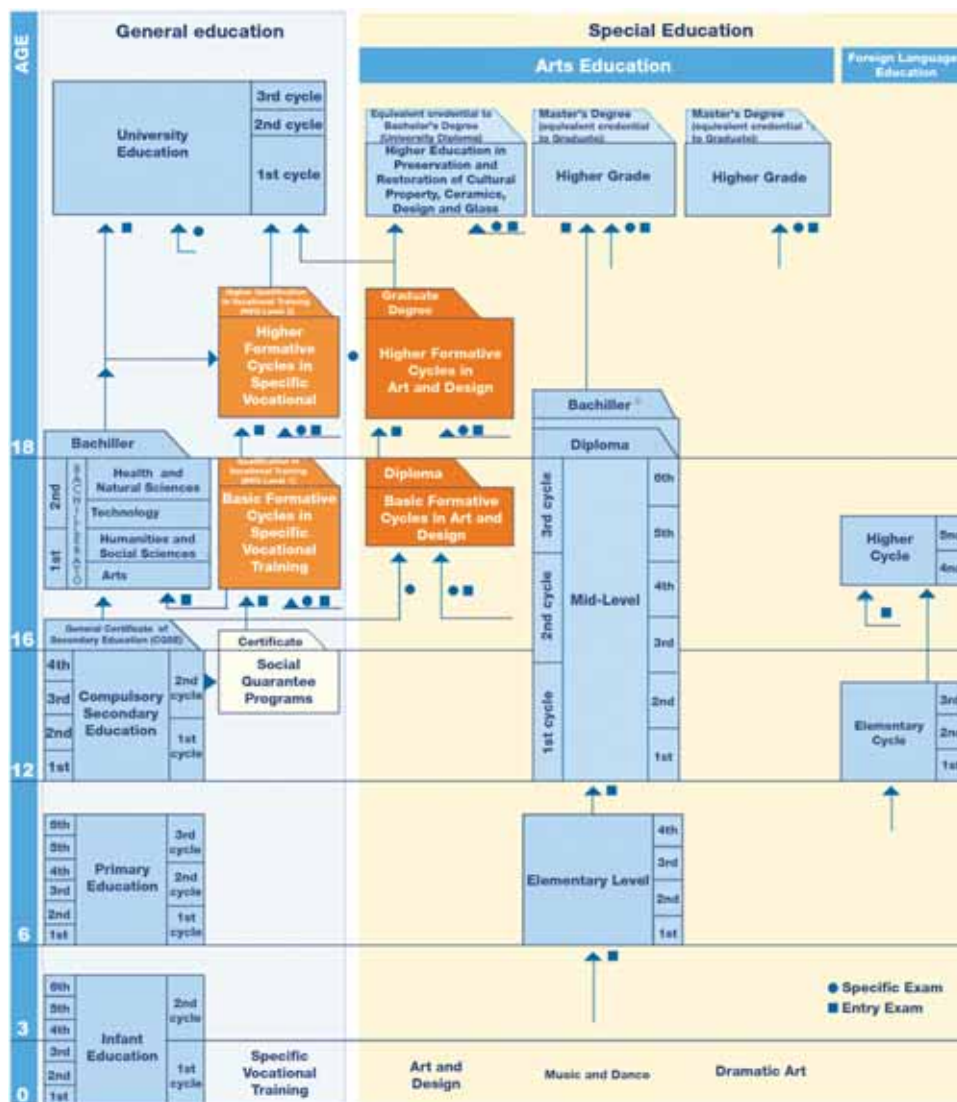
- IEA. Population and Housing Census 2001. Data for Andalusia
- IEA. Multi-territorial Information System of Andalusia (SIMA)
- IEA. Population Projections of Andalusia 2006-2070. Provisional Data
- IEA. Vital Statistics in Andalusia
- IEA. Residential Population Mobility Statistics. Data for Andalusia
- INE. Population and Housing Census 2001
- INE. Vital Statistics (VS)
- INE. Residential Population Mobility Statistics.
- IEA. Andalusian Censual Cartography

# 3 Education

This chapter offers basic statistical information relating to the pupils, units and teaching staff of the diverse educative levels of regulated education (Nursery, Primary, Special Education, Adult Education, GCSE, GNVQ, Formative Cycles, University) and specialist education (Music, Dance, Dramatic Art, Languages, Applied Arts).

The new Education law 2/2006 of May 3, will come into force in the 2007-2008 school year, therefore the information still refers to the education system regulated by the LOGSE.

## EDUCATIONAL SPANISH SYSTEM



Furthermore it includes data on university students enrolled and graduates according to branch, scholarships and study aids, as well as on

the education budget and its distribution in diverse budgetary programs. The data refer to the school year 2006-2007, the latest information available.

### 3.1. Evolution of pupils enrolled by education level in Andalusia. School year 1998-1999 to 2006-2007

	School year 1998-1999	School year 1999-2000	School year 2000-2001	School year 2001-2002	School year 2002-2003	School year 2003-2004	School year 2004-2005	School year 2005-2006	School year 2006-2007
Nursery and Preschool	206.835	203.481	210.357	220.399	230.331	241.887	251.181	256.021	265.949
Primary Education/EGB	574.503	565.570	556.645	546.385	538.832	530.927	522.403	518.708	522.815
Specific Special Education <sup>a</sup>	4.458	4.758	4.941	4.938	4.894	4.979	5.151	5.336	5.389
Integration <sup>b</sup>	23.788	31.163	31.995	34.916	36.399	43.805	43.799	46.492	47.093
Adult Education	81.903	86.824	90.424	80.655	82.984	83.665	85.985	87.889	90.682
BUP-COU	109.075	63.572	29.833	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vocational Training (FP)	60.325	33.426	18.235	8.024	-	-	-	-	-
Obligatory Secondary Education (ESO)									
Obligatoria (ESO)	414.028	432.688	420.666	410.140	406.492	405.782	403.579	403.109	398.466
Bachillerato	62.305	87.428	119.514	137.513	133.749	127.293	123.674	123.307	123.327
Ciclos Formativos/ Professional Modules/Formative Cycles	31.671	44.552	60.026	74.513	83.086	88.064	88.610	86.049	86.443
Social Guarantee Programs	2.930	4.387	5.973	6.770	6.963	7.428	5.968	6.324	6.471
Adult Secondary Education (ESA)		5.675	11.622	10.645	13.888	15.722	15.551	15.999	17.663
University	269.233	271.919	266.957	258.899	249.368	242.608	235.327	233.308	223.501

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Education  
Regional Government Ministry of Innovation, Science and Business

<sup>a</sup>Includes Special Education pupils in substitute classroom in Infant/Primary schools and pupils in Specific Special Education centres.

<sup>b</sup>Includes Special Education pupils integrated in the education levels (Infant, Primary and Secondary). These pupils have already been taken into account in all.

The Regional Government Ministry of Education of the Junta of Andalusia is the main statistical source of information in non-university education and the Regional Ministry of Innovation, Science and Business elaborates the statistical information on university education and research in Andalusia.

Through these statistical activities it is possible to know, among others, data on the structure, resources, demand and effectiveness of the education system in Andalusia as shown in the following tables.

### 3.2. Pupils and units according to education level and province. School year 2006-2007

	Infant		Primary		Special Education <sup>a</sup>		ESO	
	Pupils	Units	Pupils	Units	Pupils	Units	Pupils	Units
Almería	22.436	1.098	43.621	2.029	501	111	31.635	1.211
Cádiz	41.052	1.808	79.909	3.595	814	143	61.698	2.331
Córdoba	24.632	1.242	50.769	2.460	491	94	40.090	1.528
Granada	29.019	1.483	58.592	2.851	1.027	177	44.290	1.708
Huelva	17.244	849	32.031	1.540	176	36	24.320	983
Jaén	20.346	1.022	44.765	2.144	295	73	36.414	1.437
Málaga	48.359	2.193	92.678	4.067	863	161	68.637	2.555
Sevilla	62.861	2.830	120.450	5.314	1.222	241	91.382	3.471
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>265.949</b>	<b>12.525</b>	<b>522.815</b>	<b>24.000</b>	<b>5.389</b>	<b>1.036</b>	<b>398.466</b>	<b>15.224</b>

Continues ►

Continuation

### 3.2. Pupils and units according to education level and province. School year 2006-2007

	Bachillerato		Formatives cycles		Social Guarantee <sup>b</sup>		E.S.A	
	Pupils	Units	Pupils	Units	Pupils	Units	Pupils	Units
Almería	9.069	368	6.458	319	374	24	1.647	29
Cádiz	19.700	771	14.187	716	1.292	89	3.255	57
Córdoba	12.618	511	8.757	422	691	52	2.419	43
Granada	14.991	585	10.361	461	776	53	1.708	29
Huelva	7.279	293	5.156	293	503	30	1.529	9
Jaén	11.073	450	6.686	351	462	34	1.610	19
Málaga	21.645	862	13.621	632	1.023	75	3.254	50
Sevilla	26.952	1.124	21.217	984	1.350	94	2.241	61
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>123.327</b>	<b>4.964</b>	<b>86.443</b>	<b>4.178</b>	<b>6.471</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>17.663</b>	<b>297</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Education

<sup>a</sup>Includes Special Education pupils and units, as well as the rest of education centers located in Specific Special Education centres.

<sup>b</sup>Only the groups in education centres have been counted. The action groups have not been counted.

### 3.3. Scholarships and grants according to type of grant by province. School year 2006-2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Non university education<sup>a</sup></b>									
<b>General Official Announcement (MECD)</b>	<b>26.738</b>	<b>71.328</b>	<b>53.933</b>	<b>53.772</b>	<b>28.580</b>	<b>47.791</b>	<b>61.543</b>	<b>96.047</b>	<b>439.732</b>
Teaching	395	2.100	1.831	2.636	310	1.191	2.228	2.408	<b>13.099</b>
Remedial	1.233	4.147	2.829	3.008	1.560	2.222	3.504	5.429	<b>23.932</b>
Transport	1.175	1.976	1.820	2.552	1.352	2.079	2.304	3.570	<b>16.828</b>
Dining hall	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Residence	378	523	748	919	337	418	537	448	<b>4.308</b>
Books and material	23.019	61.961	46.107	43.447	23.960	40.915	51.374	82.166	<b>372.949</b>
Foreign Languages	48	96	80	80	37	80	101	132	<b>654</b>
Special education	490	525	518	1.130	1.024	886	1.495	1.894	<b>7.962</b>
<b>Granted by the Junta of Andalusia</b>	<b>26.910</b>	<b>50.648</b>	<b>28.931</b>	<b>31.572</b>	<b>24.473</b>	<b>14.240</b>	<b>85.284</b>	<b>47.802</b>	<b>309.860</b>
Teaching	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Remedial	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dinning Room	12.302	15.661	10.397	11.804	10.987	3.844	33.655	15.039	<b>113.689</b>
Residence	432	403	460	1.045	63	388	505	151	<b>3.447</b>
Books and material	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign Languages	355	775	484	522	323	458	740	1.044	<b>4.701</b>
Special education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others <sup>b</sup>	13.821	33.809	17.590	18.201	13.100	9.550	50.384	31.568	<b>188.023</b>
<b>University education</b>									
<b>General Official Announcement (MECD)</b>									
Applications granted(scholars)	2.156	4.600	3.056	12.071	2.374	3.600	6.477	12.945	<b>47.279</b>
Total amount of scholarships granted (thousands of euros)	5.347	3.346	9.215	39.761	6.880	11.050	17.495	35.483	<b>128.577</b>
<b>Granted by the Junta of Andalusia</b>									
Applications granted(scholars)	410	206	185	4.700	295	-	973	1.771	<b>8.540</b>
Total amount of scholarships granted (thousands of euros)	186	160	52	1.850	-	207	149	1.074	<b>3.677</b>
<b>Their own<sup>c</sup></b>									
Applications granted(scholars)	-	31	36	-	88	66	-	995	<b>1.216</b>
Total amount of scholarships granted (thousands of euros)	-	22	45	-	131	52	-	1.006	<b>1.254</b>

SOURCES: Ministry of Education and Science. Sub department of Scholarships and Promotion  
Regional Government Ministry of Education  
Regional Government Ministry of Innovation, Science and Business

<sup>a</sup>Data on the school year 2005-2006.

<sup>b</sup>Includes morning classrooms and extracurricular activities.

<sup>c</sup>The University of Malaga does not distinguish between the Junta of Andalusia and their own.



### 3.4. 1st and 2nd cycle students enrolled and graduated according to branch by university. School year 2006-2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Pablo de		Andalucía
								Olavide	Sevilla	
<b>Enrolled students</b>										
Humanities	451	998	1.157	6.947	403	630	2.536	681	5.792	<b>19.595</b>
Experimental Sciences	466	1.840	1.623	5.668	583	1.091	1.870	1.105	3.511	<b>17.757</b>
Social and Legal Sciences	7.535	10.127	5.878	25.559	5.955	7.875	18.070	6.432	24.717	<b>112.148</b>
Technical Education	2.247	4.193	4.287	9.270	2.586	3.970	8.129	102	17.405	<b>52.189</b>
Health Care Sciences	619	2.432	2.543	6.649	424	725	2.157	-	6.263	<b>21.812</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>11.318</b>	<b>19.590</b>	<b>15.488</b>	<b>54.093</b>	<b>9.951</b>	<b>14.291</b>	<b>32.762</b>	<b>8.320</b>	<b>57.688</b>	<b>223.501</b>
<b>Graduates*</b>										
Humanities	79	189	174	1.068	48	102	382	24	855	<b>2.921</b>
Experimental Sciences	60	244	246	774	103	207	215	49	434	<b>2.332</b>
Social and Legal Sciences	863	1.521	939	3.827	990	1.147	2.281	311	3.608	<b>15.487</b>
Technical Education	332	536	498	906	371	400	675	-	1.831	<b>5.549</b>
Health Care Sciences	87	395	386	902	136	155	403	-	1.023	<b>3.487</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.421</b>	<b>2.885</b>	<b>2.243</b>	<b>7.477</b>	<b>1.648</b>	<b>2.011</b>	<b>3.956</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>7.751</b>	<b>29.776</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Innovation, Science and Business

\*Data on the school year 2005-2006.

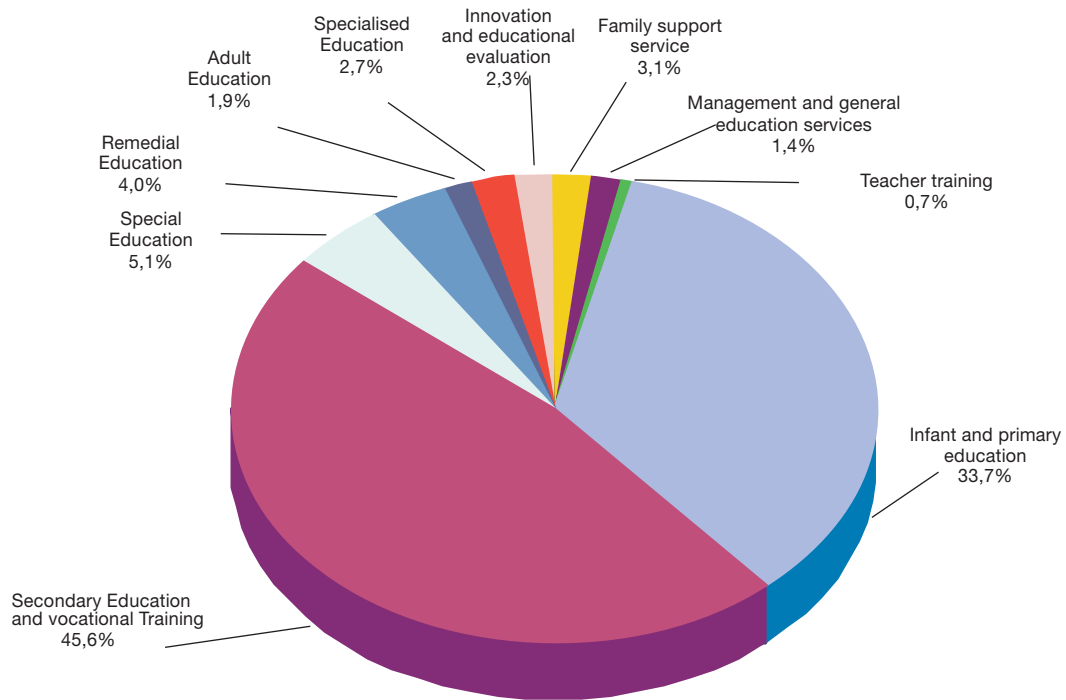
### 3.5. Special education by province. School year 2006-2007

	Music Conservatoires		Dance Conservatoires		Schools of Dramatic Art		Official School of Foreign Languages*		Art Schools		Sport Education	
	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils	Teachers	Pupils	Teachers
Almería	1.901	138	342	32	-	-	4.069	49	269	41	-	-
Cádiz	2.522	184	188	24	-	-	6.780	85	547	90	-	-
Córdoba	2.955	296	413	32	136	32	3.228	35	544	71	-	-
Granada	2.960	291	402	38	-	-	4.363	44	829	116	122	28
Huelva	1.292	93	-	-	-	-	2.711	32	195	31	-	-
Jaén	3.033	227	-	-	-	-	3.029	41	371	64	-	-
Málaga	3.586	348	711	70	207	38	12.780	125	451	52	-	-
Sevilla	4.035	393	541	50	195	33	5.035	43	848	91	368	94
<b>Andalucía</b>	<b>22.284</b>	<b>1.970</b>	<b>2.597</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>41.995</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>4.054</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>122</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Education

\*Include the pupils enrolled in the programme "That's English". Independent Candidates and CAL (curso de actualización lingüística) teachers update course in linguistics.

**3.6. Distribution of the budget of the Regional Government Ministry of Education of Andalusia by program. 2008 (percentage)**



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Education. Budget of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia

- For more information
- The Regional Government Ministry of Education
  - The Regional Government Ministry of Innovation, Science and Business. Statistics on university education structure in Andalusia
  - Ministry of Education. Non-university Education Statistics
  - Ministry of Education. University Education Statistics
  - INE. Spanish University Education Statistics

# 4 Labour market

This chapter offers a compendium of data on diverse aspects of the Andalusian labour market: economically active and employed population, employment and unemployment, labour and wage costs, occupational accidents, and recruitment.

## 4.1. Economically active and working population according to economic sector by province. 2007\* (thousands of persons)

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>Economically active</b>	<b>3.690,3</b>	<b>342,9</b>	<b>533,5</b>	<b>353,1</b>	<b>394,0</b>	<b>227,7</b>	<b>272,8</b>	<b>708,3</b>	<b>858,0</b>	<b>22.189,9</b>
<b>Working population</b>										
Agriculture	249,3	48,9	18,6	34,6	27,4	29,2	27,4	21,4	41,9	925,5
Industry	325,5	18,5	45,6	37,5	34,9	22,8	34,8	50,2	81,4	3.261,8
Construction	491,0	65,1	71,4	41,5	55,8	28,4	32,5	94,1	102,2	2.697,4
Services	2.153,6	171,2	318,4	190,5	228,6	115,8	142,6	465,8	520,9	13.471,3
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.219,3</b>	<b>303,6</b>	<b>453,9</b>	<b>304,0</b>	<b>346,6</b>	<b>196,2</b>	<b>237,2</b>	<b>631,4</b>	<b>746,3</b>	<b>20.356,0</b>
<b>Population aged 16 and over</b>	<b>6.560,9</b>	<b>536,0</b>	<b>973,1</b>	<b>642,2</b>	<b>731,4</b>	<b>405,5</b>	<b>535,1</b>	<b>1.247,5</b>	<b>1.490,1</b>	<b>37.662,9</b>

SOURCE: INE. Economically Active Population Survey (Methodology 2005)

\*Annual average calculated from the four quarters of the year.

**Economically Active Population:** all persons above 16 who, during the reference week, were working supplying labour for the production of goods and services or were available to start work and took the necessary steps to do so. **Employed Population:** all persons above 16 who, during the reference week, worked at least one hour and received compensation in the form of wages or remuneration in kind. **Unemployed:** all persons above 16 who, during the reference week, were without work, currently available and seeking work.

## 4.2. Activity, employment and unemployment according to gender by province. 2007\*

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>Activity rates</b>										
men	<b>68,20</b>	74,78	67,71	67,48	64,95	66,89	65,40	68,28	69,23	<b>69,27</b>
Women	<b>44,67</b>	52,43	42,38	42,99	43,44	45,34	37,22	45,80	46,42	<b>48,94</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>56,25</b>	<b>63,98</b>	<b>54,82</b>	<b>54,98</b>	<b>53,87</b>	<b>56,16</b>	<b>50,99</b>	<b>56,78</b>	<b>57,58</b>	<b>58,92</b>
<b>Employment rates</b>										
Men	<b>61,74</b>	68,32	60,30	60,99	59,28	59,77	59,87	61,99	62,72	<b>64,86</b>
Women	<b>36,80</b>	44,17	33,46	34,24	36,20	36,89	29,53	39,75	37,97	<b>43,63</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>49,07</b>	<b>56,65</b>	<b>46,65</b>	<b>47,34</b>	<b>47,39</b>	<b>48,38</b>	<b>44,33</b>	<b>50,61</b>	<b>50,09</b>	<b>54,05</b>
<b>Unemployment rates</b>										
Men	<b>9,48</b>	8,63	10,94	9,60	8,75	10,67	8,50	9,21	9,40	<b>6,37</b>
Women	<b>17,62</b>	15,73	21,03	20,33	16,70	18,60	20,67	13,20	18,20	<b>10,85</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,76</b>	<b>11,45</b>	<b>14,90</b>	<b>13,89</b>	<b>12,04</b>	<b>13,85</b>	<b>13,03</b>	<b>10,86</b>	<b>13,02</b>	<b>8,26</b>

SOURCE: INE. Economically Active Population Survey (Methodology 2005)

\*Rates calculated with the average annual workforce from the four quarters of the year..

**Activity rate:** (Economically Active/Population above 16)\*100. **Employment rate:** (Employed/Population above 16)\*100.  
**Unemployment rate:** (Unemployed/ Economically Active)\*100

**Labour Force Survey (LFS). INE.** Elaborated by the National Institute of Statistics (INE) since 1964, it is a quarterly sample survey and not an exhaustive study.

Its purpose is to provide information on the labour market: composition and evolution of the number of economically active, employed, unemployed and inactive persons according to different classification criteria, such as gender, age, economic sector, profession and other relevant aspects. At the same time, this information is available by different levels of spatial aggregation: national, autonomous community and province.

The survey is focused on the population living

in main households; it has an initial sample size of 65.000 families a quarter, implying coverage of approximately 200.000 people.

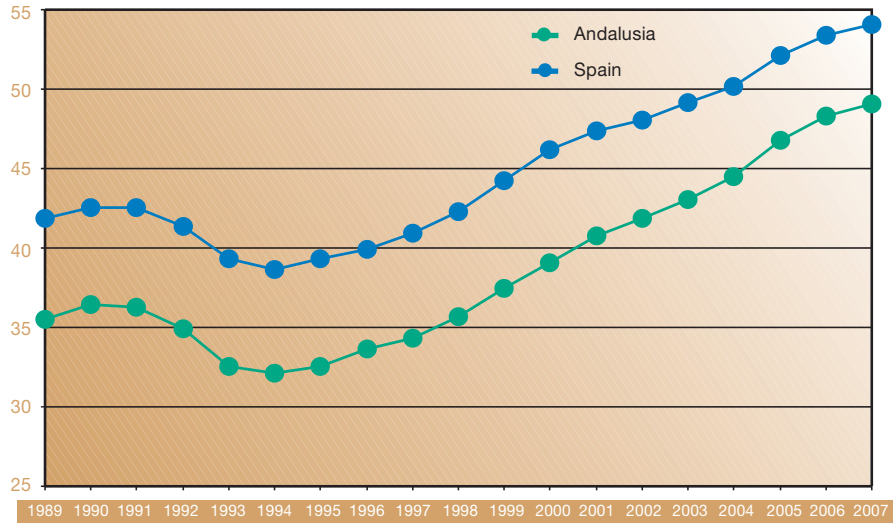
In 2005 the LFS was modified for various reasons:

- Adaptation to the new demographic and labour reality, due especially to the rise in the number of resident foreigners.
- New Eurostat regulations.
- Introducción de mejoras en el método de recogida de información.

The INE web site offers detailed information on these changes, their repercussions, as well as retrospective data.

(1)The series published here are only affected by the first of these causes.

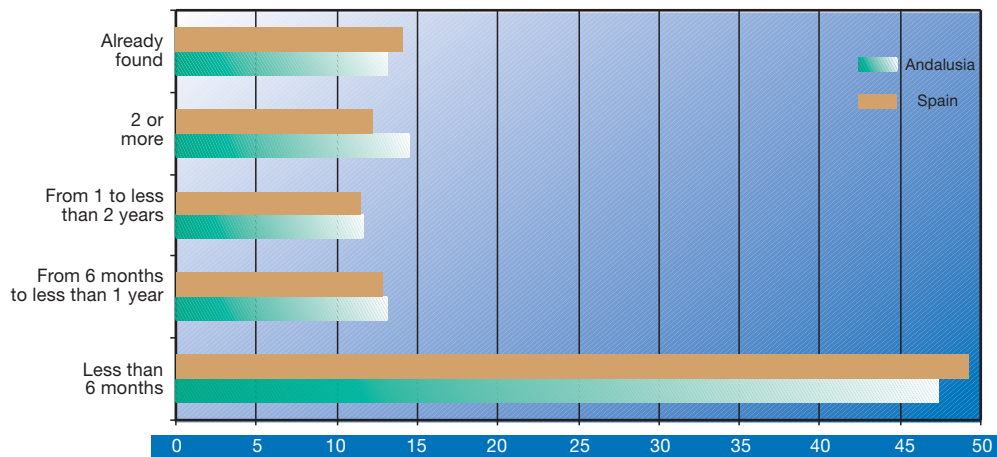
### 4.3. Evolution of employment rates. 1989-2007\*



SOURCE: INE. Economically Active Population Survey

\*Rates calculated with the average annual employed population and population of 16 and over from the four quarters of the year.

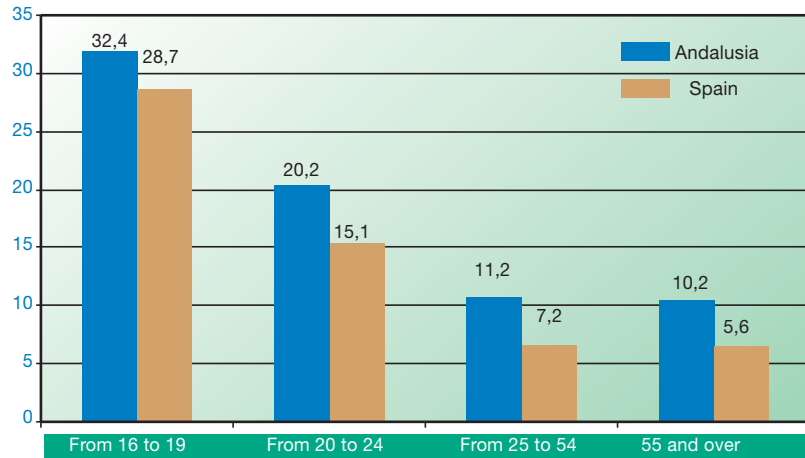
### 4.4. Unemployed population according to time spent job searching. 2007\* (percentage)



SOURCE: INE. Economically Active Population Survey (Methodology 2005)

\*Annual average calculated from the four quarters of the year.

#### 4.5. Unemployment rates by age group. 2007\*



SOURCE: INE. Economically Active Population Survey (Methodology 2005)

\*Rates calculated with annual average figures of active and unemployed persons from the four quarters of the year.

#### 4.6. Registered unemployment by province. 2007\*

(thousands of persons)

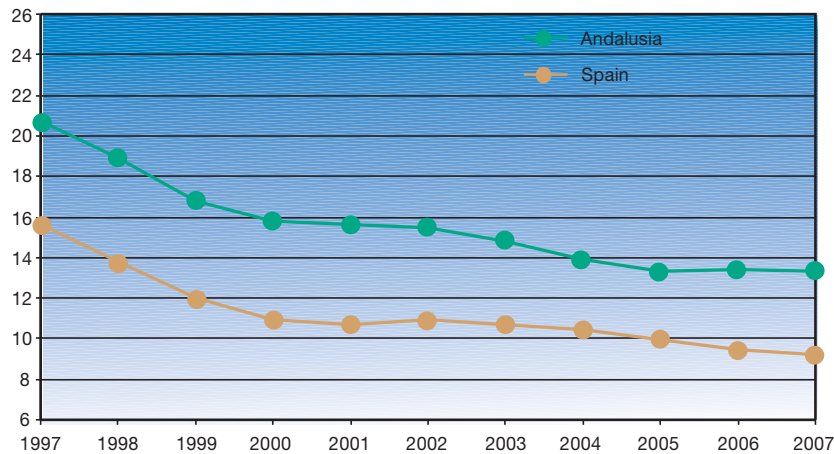
	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
Unemployed	492,31	29,87	102,82	49,88	44,63	29,07	32,36	86,94	116,73	2.039,00

SOURCE: INEM. Employment Statistics

\*SIPSE Methodology. Annual average calculated from the twelve months of the year.

#### 4.7. Registered unemployment. 1997-2007

$(\text{unemployed}^a / \text{economically active}^b) \cdot 100$



SOURCES: INEM. Employment Statistics  
INE. Economically Active Population Survey

<sup>a</sup>Annual average of unemployment registered by the INEM, calculated from the 12 months of the year  
SIPSE Methodology. Retrospective estimates have been used until April 2005.

<sup>b</sup>Annual average of the economically active population estimated from the SAP, calculated from the four quarters of the year.

#### 4.8. Foreign workers affiliated to the Social Security and currently working according to gender by province. 2007 (data up to 31st December)

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
Men	119.891	32.529	6.208	4.745	11.714	8.493	5.320	37.270	13.612	1.202.767
Women	82.186	17.425	4.298	2.992	7.877	7.034	2.550	27.996	12.014	778.339
<b>Total</b>	<b>202.077</b>	<b>49.954</b>	<b>10.506</b>	<b>7.737</b>	<b>19.591</b>	<b>15.527</b>	<b>7.870</b>	<b>65.266</b>	<b>25.626</b>	<b>1.981.106</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Interior. Permanent Andalusian Observatory on Migrations

**Quarterly Labour Costs Survey (QLCS). INE.** This is a continuous quarterly statistical operation, elaborated by the INE, a component part of the euro indicators that Eurostat has requested of the EU Member States to measure the convergence in labour costs. It aims to provide information on average labour costs per worker and month, as well as on hour worked. This survey enables the time worked and not worked to be monitored obtaining estimates of the average workday.

The population scope is made up of all salaried workers with contributions to social insurance schemes, regardless of their size, included in the General Regime of the Social Security and in the Special Regime for Coal Mining.

Until the 4th quarter of 2003 this survey was denominated Labour Cost Index (LCI). From the 1st quarter of 2004 it became the Quarterly Labour Cost Survey (QLCS).

#### 4.9. Labour and wage costs per worker and month by activity sector. 2007\*

(euros)

	Andalusia		Spain	
	Laboral cost	Wage cost	Laboral cost	Wage cost
Industry	2.279,34	1.655,20	2.593,35	1.907,07
Construction	2.177,62	1.499,24	2.247,22	1.565,25
Servicios	1.978,02	1.469,69	2.191,76	1.638,65
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.052,67</b>	<b>1.498,48</b>	<b>2.271,88</b>	<b>1.676,70</b>

SOURCE: INE. Quarterly survey of labour cost

\*Annual average calculated from four quarters of the year.

##### Industrial classification of economic activities:

Industry: sections C, D and E of the CNAE-93.

C Mining and quarrying industries.

D Manufacturing industries.

E Electricity, gas and water supply.

Construction: section F of the CNAE-93.

F Construction.

Services: sections G, H, I, J, K, M, N and O of the CNAE-93.

G Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and mopeds and household goods.

H Hotels and restaurants.

I Transport, storage and communication.

J Financial intermediation.

K Real estate, renting and business activities.

M Education.

N Health, veterinary and social work.

O Other community, social and personal services activities.

**Labour costs:** total expenditure borne by employers in order to employ workers less any subsidies received. It is made up of wage and other costs.

**Wage costs:** made up of all the remunerations, in cash or kind, paid to the salaried workers in return for work done regardless of whether it is paid on the basis of working time or rest periods counted as time worked. These include basic wages, wage complements, overtime, extra pay and arrears.

#### 4.10. Labour costs by component. 2006

(euros per worker)

	Andalusia	Spain
<b>Gross costs</b>	<b>24.190,14</b>	<b>26.611,13</b>
Wages and salaries	17.359,76	19.399,73
Contributions to the Social Security	5.723,31	6.078,69
Voluntary contributions	133,88	185,73
Direct social benefits	196,40	267,97
Severance pay	97,47	200,49
Vocational training	107,70	95,13
Transport costs	13,48	20,01
Social expenditure	15,72	37,22
Other expenditure*	542,42	326,16
<b>Subsidies</b>	<b>187,10</b>	<b>250,53</b>
<b>Net cost</b>	<b>24.003,04</b>	<b>26.360,60</b>

SOURCE: INE. Annual Labour Costs Survey

\*Includes compensation payments.

#### Annual labour cost survey.

**INE.** This is an annual statistical operation that completes the data obtained in the Quarterly Labour Cost Survey achieving an annual perspective.

Its basic object is to obtain information on the annual average labour costs by worker, detailing its main components: wages costs, compulsory contributions to the Social Security, voluntary contributions and direct social benefits, dismissal pay, professional training expenses, transport expenses, other expenses and subsidies.

#### 4.11. Occupational accidents with sick leave according to sector and activity section by severity in Andalusia. 2007\*

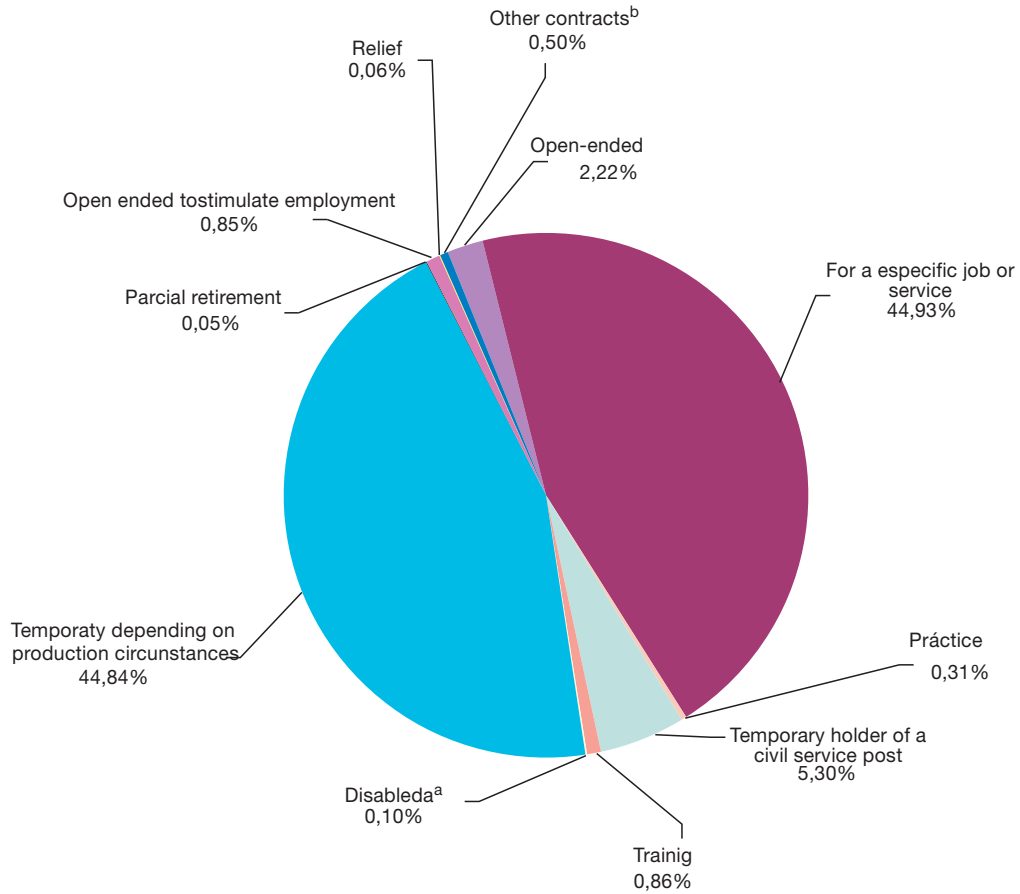
	MInor	Serious	Fatal	Total
<b>Agricultural sector</b>	<b>10.767</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>10.945</b>
Agriculture, cattle farming hunting and forestry	10.196	147	11	10.354
Fishing	571	10	10	591
<b>Industrial sector</b>	<b>30.718</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>31.136</b>
Mining and quarrying	600	12	2	614
Manufacturing	29.096	369	18	29.483
Electricity, gas and water supply eléctrica, gas y agua	1.022	15	2	1.039
<b>Construction sector</b>	<b>55.861</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>56.675</b>
<b>Services sectors</b>	<b>65.487</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>66.335</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	20.487	166	10	20.663
Hotels and restaurants	9.364	69	4	9.437
Transport, storage and communication	8.009	149	23	8.181
Financial intermediation	327	6	-	333
Real estate and renting activities	6.876	69	4	6.949
Public administration, defence and compulsory social security. Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	7.580	120	7	7.707
Education	1.421	30	-	1.451
Health and veterinary activities.				
Social work	4.809	102	2	4.913
Other community and social and service activities	6.311	75	6	6.392
Private households with employed persons	303	6	-	309
<b>Total</b>	<b>162.833</b>	<b>2.115</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>165.091</b>

SOURCE: Ministry of Work and Social Affairs. Occupational Accidents Statistics

\*Advance data.



**4.12. Work contracts registered according to contract model by province. 2007**  
(percentage)



SOURCE: INEM. Registered Contracts Statistics

<sup>a</sup>Takes in: contracts for the disabled and temporary contracts for the disabled.  
<sup>b</sup>Includes substitution for retirement at 64.

- For more information:
- INE. Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS)
  - IEA. Economically Active Population Survey (EAPS)
  - IEA. Labour Market in Andalusia. Structural Data
  - IEA. Multi-territorial Information System of Andalusia (SIMA)
  - IEA. Population Census
  - INE. Population Census
  - Regional Government Ministry of Employment. Notebook of Social-Occupational Statistics
  - INEM. Employment Statistics
  - Regional Government Ministry of the Interior. Immigration in Andalusia: Statistical Data
  - INE. Quarterly Labour Costs Survey
  - INE. Annual Labour Costs Survey
  - INE. Salary Structure Survey
  - Ministry of Work and Social Affairs. Labour Situation Survey
  - Ministry of Work and Social Affairs. Labour Statistics and Social Affairs Yearbook

# 5

## Public health resources and health status of the population

This chapter makes available information on health care resources (health centres, “Servicio Andaluz de Salud” -SAS- “Andalusian Health Service” personnel, hospitals, beds, etc.) and their distribution, and the utilisation made by the population via surgeries, admissions and hospital stays and the way they influence, together with many other social and economic factors, their health status.

### 5.1. Healthcare centres and staff of the Andalusian Health Service by province. 2007<sup>a</sup>

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Centres</b>									
<b>Primary care</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>1.497</b>
Health care centres	33	53	39	50	29	40	61	81	<b>386</b>
Local surgeries	99	49	71	163	66	88	76	87	<b>699</b>
Auxiliary surgeries	95	25	30	113	30	67	38	14	<b>412</b>
<b>Specialist care</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>80</b>
Specialist external outpatient clinics	2	9	3	5	1	5	3	10	<b>38</b>
Hospitals <sup>b</sup>	2	4	3	4	3	3	5	4	<b>28</b>
C.H.A.R.E.C <sup>c</sup>	1	-	1	1	-	2	1	2	<b>8</b>
Others Hospitalss <sup>d,e</sup>	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	<b>6</b>
<b>Staff<sup>f</sup></b>									
Primary care	1.640	2.960	2.155	2.451	1.493	1.983	3.472	4.656	<b>20.810</b>
Specialist care	4.447	8.408	7.099	9.013	3.946	5.624	11.708	15.486	<b>65.731</b>

SOURCE: Andalusian service of Health and Public companies of the Council of Health

<sup>a</sup>Data on 31st December.

<sup>b</sup>The hospital complexes made up of several hospitals have been counted as one centre.

<sup>c</sup>Centros Hospitalarios de Alta Resolución.High Resolution Hospitals.

<sup>d</sup>Hospitals run by Public Companies and other forms of management.

<sup>e</sup>The data for Córdoba is Montilla Hospital which belongs to the Public Company "Alto Guadalquivir" (Jaén).

<sup>f</sup>Information corresponding to the year 2006.

## 5.2. Number of general hospitals and beds according to type by province. 2007

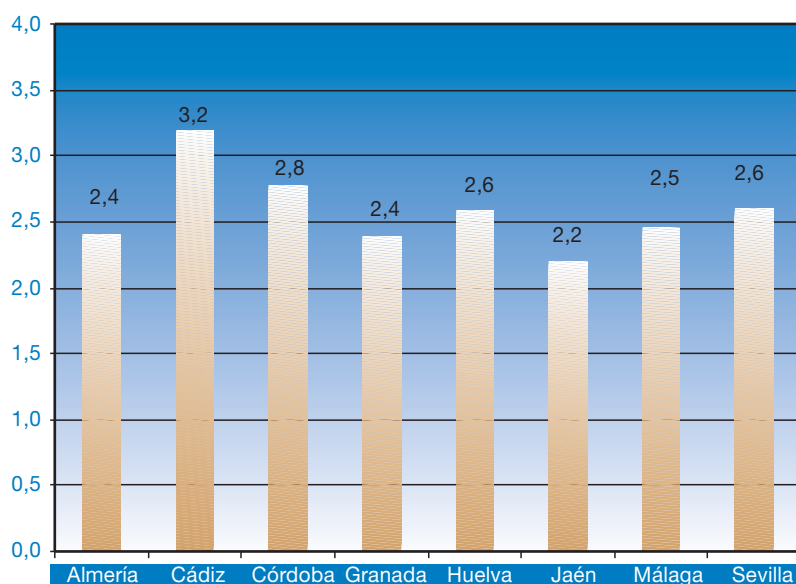
	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Number of general hospitals</b>									
Public	3	5	4	4	3	4	6	6	<b>35</b>
Private	3	9	2	1	1	-	13	8	<b>37</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>Beds in general hospitals*</b>									
Public	1.361	2.506	1.839	2.042	1.092	1.471	2.711	3.719	<b>16.741</b>
Private	196	1.327	368	76	200	-	1.021	1.122	<b>4.310</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.557</b>	<b>3.833</b>	<b>2.207</b>	<b>2.118</b>	<b>1.292</b>	<b>1.471</b>	<b>3.732</b>	<b>4.841</b>	<b>21.051</b>

SOURCE: Andalusian Health Service. Information system on healthcentres and establishments

\*Number of beds in each hospital on the 31st December and which are ready to be used, although some of them may, for different motives, not be in service on that date.

## 5.3. Number of beds in general hospitals by province. 2007<sup>ab</sup>

(beds/1000 inhabitants)



SOURCE: Andalusian Health Service. Information system on healthcentres and establishments

<sup>a</sup>Number of beds in each hospital on the 31st December and which are ready to be used, although some of them may, for different motives, not be in service on that date.

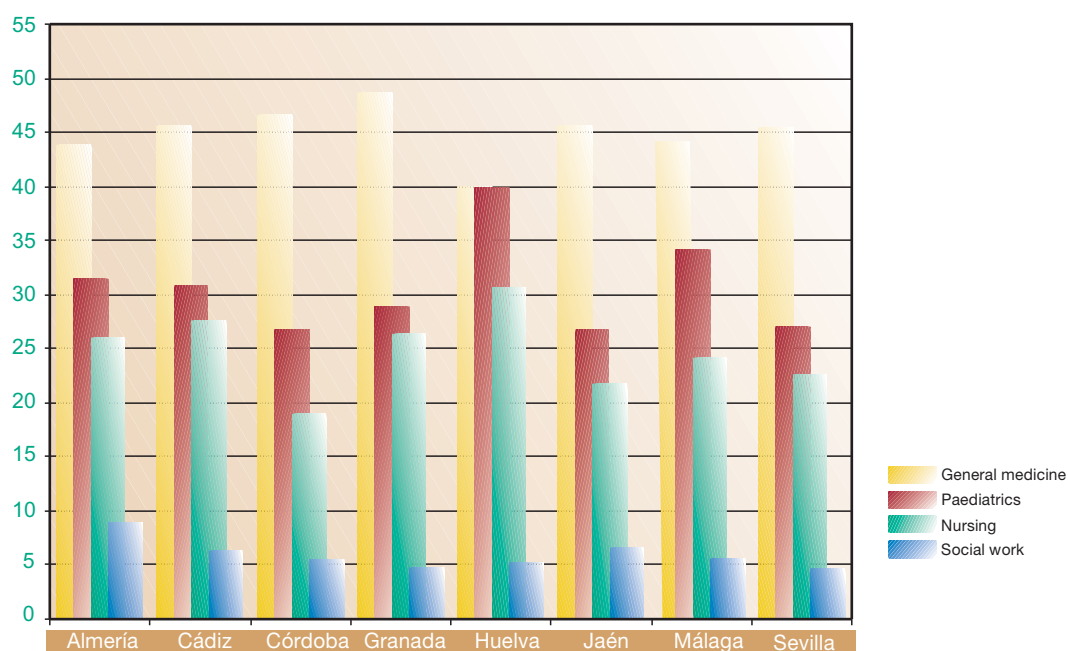
<sup>b</sup>The reference population corresponds to the revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants on 1st January 2007.

**Health care resources and their distribution.**  
The statistics that provide information on health care resources come fundamentally from the Regional Government Ministry of Health and the Andalusian Health Service, contributing information on two levels:

- Primary Care: it is the first level of health care carried out in health centres, doctor's surgeries and

other centres. Primary care integrates preventive, curative, and rehabilitation care and health promotion. The information offered in this area refers mainly to public centres and services and makes up the Statistics on Primary Care Activity of Andalusia, compiled by the Andalusian Health Service. Its main source of information is the Information System for the Management of Primary Care.

#### 5.4. Consultations in primary care centres according to professional group by province. 2006\* (daily average per professional)



SOURCE: Andalusian Health Service. Information System for Primary Care Management

\*On demand and programmed consultations in primary care centres have been included. House calls have not been included.

• Specialist Care: it offers the means for diagnosis, treatment and rehabilitation that, for their specialisation or characteristics, cannot be solved at primary care level; it includes clinics, outpatient departments and hospitals. The information gathered in this area may refer to public as well as private centres, depending on the source studied. Thus, the Catalogue of Andalusian Hospitals, elaborated by the Regional Government Ministry of Health,

offers information on the resources and establishments with inpatient regime, both public and private, of the Andalusian hospital network. On the other hand, if the source employed comes from the Andalusian Health Service (Statistics on Specialist Care Activity of Andalusia), more detailed information on hospitals that make up the public network is provided.

### 5.5. Admissions and stays in Andalusian Health Service hospitals according to service by province. 2006

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Admissions</b>									
Surgical specialities	9.912	23.370	19.512	28.542	11.552	14.557	28.007	44.170	<b>179.622</b>
Medical specialities	10.825	27.312	22.275	18.671	13.116	14.709	22.226	42.345	<b>171.479</b>
Intensive care	1.211	2.690	1.130	2.724	1.134	1.501	3.293	4.678	<b>18.361</b>
Obstetrics	8.328	19.301	9.924	16.846	9.451	10.279	21.498	29.278	<b>124.905</b>
Paediatrics	3.236	8.558	5.913	6.709	2.650	4.156	6.128	11.825	<b>49.175</b>
Psychiatry	711	1.367	649	1.183	667	933	1.466	3.045	<b>10.021</b>
Rehabilitation	72	72	4	23	-	-	10	46	<b>227</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>34.295</b>	<b>82.670</b>	<b>59.407</b>	<b>74.698</b>	<b>38.570</b>	<b>46.135</b>	<b>82.628</b>	<b>135.387</b>	<b>553.790</b>
<b>Stays</b>									
Surgical specialities	73.083	183.333	148.931	184.892	79.771	95.920	221.349	282.661	<b>1.269.940</b>
Medical specialities	104.086	265.856	227.144	193.808	132.603	146.622	251.817	410.513	<b>1.732.449</b>
Intensive care	10.310	25.947	17.319	23.431	9.115	14.063	27.248	51.021	<b>178.454</b>
Obstetrics	22.745	71.474	33.473	51.961	33.708	34.054	89.817	97.589	<b>434.821</b>
Paediatrics	18.833	48.262	32.468	37.042	13.886	13.852	47.667	76.848	<b>288.858</b>
Psychiatry	10.491	21.197	11.981	21.347	7.589	23.463	19.132	54.747	<b>169.947</b>
Rehabilitation	7.505	4.611	2.205	7.986	-	-	5.195	5.046	<b>32.548</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>247.053</b>	<b>620.680</b>	<b>473.521</b>	<b>520.467</b>	<b>276.672</b>	<b>327.974</b>	<b>662.225</b>	<b>978.425</b>	<b>4.107.017</b>

SOURCE: Andalusian Health Service (SAS). Inter-hospital Information System

**Utilisation of health care resources.** The information herein refers to primary or specialist care to which it is possible to add the information supplied by the Statistics on Health Establishments Providing Inpatient Care of Andalusia, elaborated by the Regional Government Ministry of Health as well as by the Statistics on Basic Hospital Data of Andalusia, exploitation of the information provided in the Minimum Basic Data Set on Hospital Discharges.

These statistical activities, together with the abovementioned Statistics on Specialist Care Activity

of Andalusia of the Andalusian Health Service offer detailed information on the entire hospital process, as well as data relating to the activities carried out in non-structured surgeries in external outpatient clinics compiled by the information system of the appointment system.

Furthermore, other specific sources provide information on pharmaceutical benefits and the utilisation of specific centres and health care services whether in infant vaccinations, organ transplants, blood donation, abortions, etc.

### 5.6. Evolution of the number of registered cases of Notifiable Diseases in Andalusia<sup>a</sup>. 1999-2007

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 <sup>b</sup>
Brucellosis	697	521	442	429	247	187	118	136	93
Meningococcal meningiti	342	336	152	197	181	155	147	128	159
Hepatitis A	58	69	143	68	58	86	194	522	290
Hepatitis B	161	201	133	195	137	121	81	83	99
Hepatitis C	409	315	235	238	193	138	108	109	110
Legionellosis	14	41	96	119	126	83	83	132	160
Aseptic meningitis	253	1.017	480	423	433	269	352	652	366
Parotitis (mumps)	507	2.189	3.605	285	189	145	271	120	559
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	30	153	79	32	34	25	24	43	40
Tuberculosis	1.418	1.226	1.235	1.206	1.171	1.199	1.173	1.249	1.210

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Health

<sup>a</sup>Since 1997 only the notified diseases with the patients personal data attached have been included in this group.

<sup>b</sup>Preliminary data.

### 5.7. Deaths according to gender and age groups by province. 2006

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>Men</b>										
From 0 to 14	349	40	52	25	39	13	24	60	96	1.495
From 15 to 64	7.876	666	1.141	723	816	522	597	1.536	1.875	44.164
65 and over	24.596	1.702	3.176	2.858	2.939	1.671	2.473	4.385	5.392	148.495
<b>Total</b>	<b>32.821</b>	<b>2.408</b>	<b>4.369</b>	<b>3.606</b>	<b>3.794</b>	<b>2.206</b>	<b>3.094</b>	<b>5.981</b>	<b>7.363</b>	<b>194.154</b>
<b>Women</b>										
From 0 to 14	243	17	38	19	40	9	13	43	64	1.068
From 15 to 64	3.341	267	500	272	383	205	216	668	830	17.929
65 and over	26.016	1.665	3.464	3.050	3.054	1.734	2.621	4.494	5.934	158.327
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.600</b>	<b>1.949</b>	<b>4.002</b>	<b>3.341</b>	<b>3.477</b>	<b>1.948</b>	<b>2.850</b>	<b>5.205</b>	<b>6.828</b>	<b>177.324</b>

SOURCES: IEA-Regional Government Ministry of Health. Vital Statistics Unit  
INE. Vital Statistics

**Public health status.** Health status information is founded on data on the diseases the population suffers making up a set of statistics elaborated by the Regional Government Ministry of Health: Tuberculosis, AIDS or Notifiable Diseases (ND)

Statistics. On the other hand, the Institute of Statistics of Andalusia and the Regional Government Ministry of Health provide through the statistics obtained from the Vital Statistics unit, information on mortality and causes of death that may be accessed.

### 5.8. Deaths by ICD\* 10<sup>a</sup> large groups according to cause by province. 2006

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Certain infectious and parasitic diseases	80	191	124	134	75	80	209	255	<b>1.148</b>
Neoplasms	1.119	2.195	1.659	1.777	1.066	1.410	2.872	3.693	<b>15.791</b>
Blood and blood-forming organs and certain disorders involving the immune mechanism diseases	14	18	20	19	22	22	14	31	<b>160</b>
Endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases	151	292	265	257	145	216	314	443	<b>2.083</b>
Mental and behavioural disorders	102	223	193	154	48	192	295	284	<b>1.491</b>
Nervous System diseases	196	316	239	312	142	221	418	534	<b>2.378</b>
Circulatory System diseases	1.278	2.837	2.391	2.516	1.558	2.101	3.924	5.723	<b>22.328</b>
Respiratory System diseases	480	816	865	692	414	635	1.125	1.174	<b>6.201</b>
Digestive System diseases	230	494	387	448	238	374	663	737	<b>3.571</b>
ESkin and subcutaneous tissue diseases	9	47	15	14	14	14	21	45	<b>179</b>
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue diseases									
Genitourinary System diseases	109	197	151	167	114	157	276	296	<b>1.467</b>
Pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	<b>7</b>
Certain conditions originating in the perinatal period.	16	43	20	33	10	9	36	58	<b>225</b>
Congenital malformations, deformations and achromosomal abnormalities	12	27	20	25	11	20	46	65	<b>226</b>
Symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified	232	271	257	291	111	230	330	180	<b>1.902</b>
External causes of morbidity and mortality	288	338	281	369	144	204	555	555	<b>2.734</b>

SOURCES: IEA-Regional Government Ministry of Health. Vital Statistics Unit

\*ICD: International Classification of Diseases.

For more information:

- Andalusian Health Service Annual Memorandum
- Regional Government Ministry of Health. Catalogue of Andalusian Hospitals
- Andalusian Health Service. Statistics on Primary Care Activity of Andalusia
- Andalusian Health Service. Information System for the Management of Primary Care
- Andalusian Health Service. Statistics on Specialist Care Activity of Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Health. Statistics on Health Establishments Providing Inpatient Care of Andalusia
- Andalusian Health Service. Inter-hospital Information System
- Andalusian Health Service. Statistics on Basic Hospital Data in Andalusia
- Andalusian Health Service. Minimum Basic Data Set on Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Health. Tuberculosis Statistics in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Health. AIDS Statistics in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Health. Notifiable Disease Statistics Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Health. Statistics of diseases of obligatory declaration in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Health. Annual Memorandum
- IEA-Regional Government Ministry of Health. Deaths in Andalusia
- INE. Death Statistics by Cause of Death

# 6 Primary sector

In this chapter information on agricultural production, the livestock census, fishing catches and other aspects related to the primary sector in Andalusia is offered.

## 6.1. Number of farms, total area and area used for farming according to size in Andalusia. 2005\*

	Farms		Total area		Area Used for Farming (AUF)	
	Number of farms	Percentage	Hectares	Percentage	Hectares	Percentage
<b>With land</b>	<b>256.354</b>	<b>100,00</b>	<b>5.970.895</b>	<b>100,00</b>	<b>4.502.645</b>	<b>100,00</b>
<b>Without SAU</b>	<b>1.378</b>	<b>0,54</b>	<b>57.732</b>	<b>0,97</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>With SAU</b>	<b>254.975</b>	<b>99,46</b>	<b>5.913.163</b>	<b>99,03</b>	<b>4.502.645</b>	<b>100,00</b>
Less than 1	16.964	6,62	26.926	0,45	9.359	0,21
From 1 to 2	57.989	22,62	114.479	1,92	79.833	1,77
From 2 to 5	77.562	30,26	318.242	5,33	249.090	5,53
From 5 to 10	40.964	15,98	363.741	6,09	287.106	6,38
From 10 to 20	26.736	10,43	484.706	8,12	373.079	8,29
From 20 to 30	10.078	3,93	288.426	4,83	240.653	5,34
From 30 to 50	9.188	3,58	403.332	6,75	347.882	7,73
From 50 to 100	7.480	2,92	652.159	10,92	517.993	11,50
More than 100	8.014	3,13	3.261.152	54,62	2.397.649	53,25

SOURCE: INE. Farm Structure Survey

\*Size of the farm is expressed in ha of area used for farming.

**Area Used for Farming (AUF):** Area of farmland and land for permanent grazing. Farmlands include herbaceous crops, fallow land, family allotments and lands given over to woody crops.

**Farm:** technical economic unit from which agricultural products are obtained under the responsibility of the holder. This unit is characterised, generally, for the use in common of labour and means of production: machinery, land, etc.

**Farm with land:** farm whose total area is 0.1 ha or over in one or several plots, although they are not adjacent.



### Farm structure survey 2005. INE.

Its essential purpose is to evaluate the Spanish agriculture situation and to follow the structural evolution of the farms as well as to obtain comparable results among all the Member States of the European Union..

The research is carried out in the whole national territory, and refers to the agricultural campaign of October 1st 2004 to September 30th 2005, considered the reference year. Publishing national and autonomous community results on area used

for farming (farm size, crop type, holding regime, livestock, irrigated land, family and salaried work...) and on technical-economic features (economic dimension, gross profit, main tendency ...).

Overall this new survey upholds the framework of the last censuses and surveys to facilitate the study of the agricultural evolution and data comparability.

## 6.2. Production of the main crops by province. 2007\*

(tonnes)

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Cereals	32.917	366.139	405.695	165.406	87.328	89.597	179.645	983.620	<b>2.310.348</b>
Pulse	172	8.725	18.425	1.391	2.190	1.765	15.081	27.441	<b>75.191</b>
Tubers for human consumption	11.169	93.277	105.234	48.640	11.187	11.614	67.540	153.036	<b>501.697</b>
Vegetables	2.778.701	587.273	191.798	637.708	284.094	60.274	330.335	439.203	<b>5.309.384</b>
Industrial crops	-	596.965	66.196	3.209	52.842	17.319	21.709	1.149.606	<b>1.907.846</b>
Fodder crops	17.068	145.189	251.910	245.093	80.973	39.530	178.981	430.404	<b>1.389.148</b>
Flowers and ornamental plants (thousands of units)	49.885	710.350	28.000	33.000	3.550	4.080	10.400	120.250	<b>959.515</b>
Citric fruit trees	236.428	60.266	167.790	16.477	356.475	12	204.392	398.614	<b>1.440.453</b>
Non-citric fruit trees	20.124	1.941	22.202	98.130	48.810	6.027	67.537	151.591	<b>416.361</b>
Vineyards	8.559	92.660	42.230	7.100	43.500	1.398	14.000	27.806	<b>237.253</b>
Olive groves	40.238	26.140	1.275.000	431.863	32.000	2.242.339	326.000	665.000	<b>5.038.580</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries

\*Advance data.

### 6.3. Meat production according to species by province. 2006

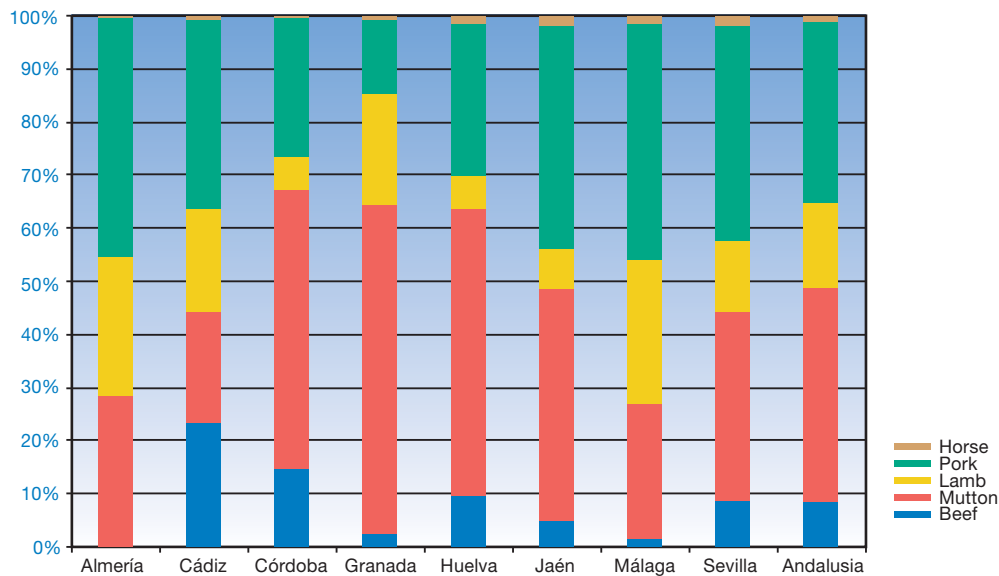
(t)

	Beef	Mutton	Lamb	Pork	Horse	Poultry	Rabbit
<b>Andalusia</b>							
Almería	1.924	432	104	6.502	-	10.749	-
Cádiz	5.188	124	13	6.225	-	6.330	-
Córdoba	4.309	1.024	15	24.759	-	6.313	-
Granada	816	3.661	171	31.538	-	33.323	340
Huelva	23	288	25	46.829	-	-	-
Jaén	590	841	159	32.953	-	22.827	-
Málaga	4.052	305	23	122.142	-	6.882	187
Sevilla	15.147	1.717	1.475	18.609	60	135.415	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>32.049</b>	<b>8.392</b>	<b>1.985</b>	<b>289.557</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>221.839</b>	<b>527</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>670.408</b>	<b>214.179</b>	<b>11.690</b>	<b>3.235.241</b>	<b>5.275</b>	<b>1.260.853</b>	<b>72.308</b>

SOURCE: Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries and Food. Livestock Slaughter Survey

### 6.4. Distribution of livestock by province. 2006

(data up to December)



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries

## 6.5. Fresh fish auctioned in fish markets according to species by province. 2006

	Quantity (Tonnes)			Price (thousands of euros)		
	Molluscs	Crustaceans	Fish	Molluscs	Crustaceans	Fish
Almería	388	435	12.114	1.806	12.427	15.376
Cádiz	2.642	745	19.846	7.765	6.751	45.306
Granada	184	112	3.931	593	2.603	3.938
Huelva	5.122	559	7.611	16.012	7.926	12.790
Málaga	1.713	117	14.772	5.474	1.868	15.676
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>10.049</b>	<b>1.969</b>	<b>58.274</b>	<b>31.648</b>	<b>31.575</b>	<b>93.086</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries

**Agrarian and Fisheries Statistical Yearbook. Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries.** It is a compendium of Andalusian agrarian and fisheries sector statistics for the reference year. Its main goal is the structured dissemination of information of interest relating to the agricultural, forestry, livestock and fishing sub-sectors in Andalusia. Statistical operations included

in the Statistical Plan and Program, elaborated by the Departments of Studies and Statistics of the Provincial Delegations of the Regional Government Ministry and by the Service of Studies and Statistics of the State Office of Agriculture and Livestock, are the main data sources although other data comes from the Institute of Statistics of Andalusia and the National Institute of Statistics.

## 6.6. Evolution of olive oil production by province. 1999-2007

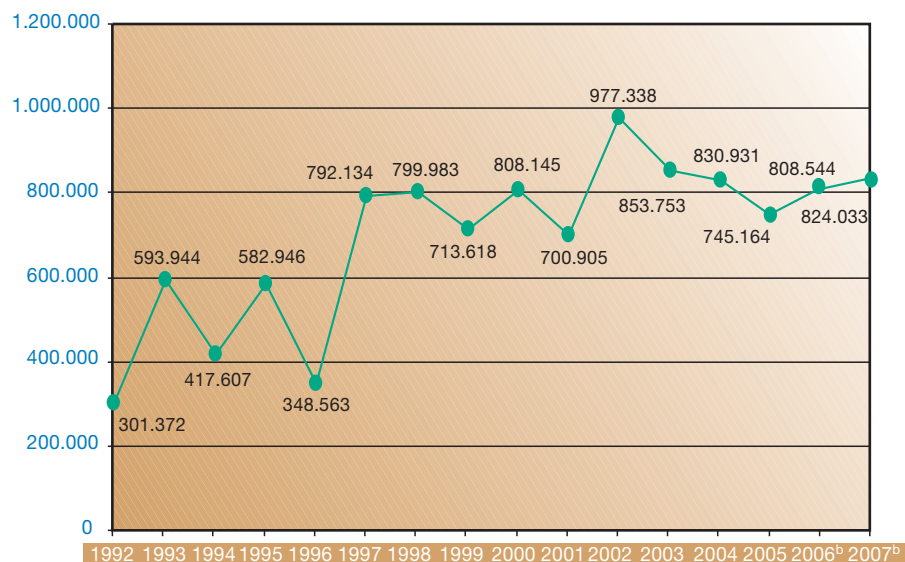
(tonnes)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 <sup>a</sup>	2007 <sup>b</sup>
<b>Andalusia</b>									
Almería	5.974	5.037	11.434	8.248	10.547	6.210	10.339	7.952	8.606
Cádiz	2.985	5.462	5.707	5.703	6.940	6.114	5.701	6.310	5.100
Córdoba	110.000	200.202	284.931	163.100	274.311	205.800	167.000	232.831	245.000
Granada	42.345	79.201	103.140	77.233	112.918	77.050	58.231	67.822	92.761
Huelva	3.900	2.390	3.220	3.484	3.821	5.200	5.473	4.700	4.760
Jaén	218.784	463.016	607.622	373.009	613.931	423.033	265.610	489.819	535.000
Málaga	45.320	49.212	73.374	36.635	73.457	45.891	57.379	50.924	63.000
Sevilla	38.396	45.297	76.653	39.193	74.756	60.598	68.610	64.322	71.888
<b>Total</b>	<b>467.704</b>	<b>849.817</b>	<b>1.166.081</b>	<b>706.605</b>	<b>1.170.681</b>	<b>829.896</b>	<b>638.343</b>	<b>924.680</b>	<b>1.026.115</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>667.536</b>	<b>983.484</b>	<b>1.422.034</b>	<b>879.067</b>	<b>1.449.071</b>	<b>1.005.461</b>	<b>819.428</b>	<b>1.054.800</b>	<b>1.224.787</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries  
1990-2005: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Agroalimentary Statistical Yearbook  
2006-2007: Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Monthly Statistical Bulletin

<sup>a</sup>Provisional data.  
<sup>b</sup>Advance data.

**6.7. Evolution of subsidies for olive oil production from FEOGA<sup>a</sup>. 1992-2007**  
(thousands of euros)



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries

<sup>a</sup>FEOGA: European Fund for Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee.

<sup>b</sup>Provisional data. Establishment of one-off payment regime.

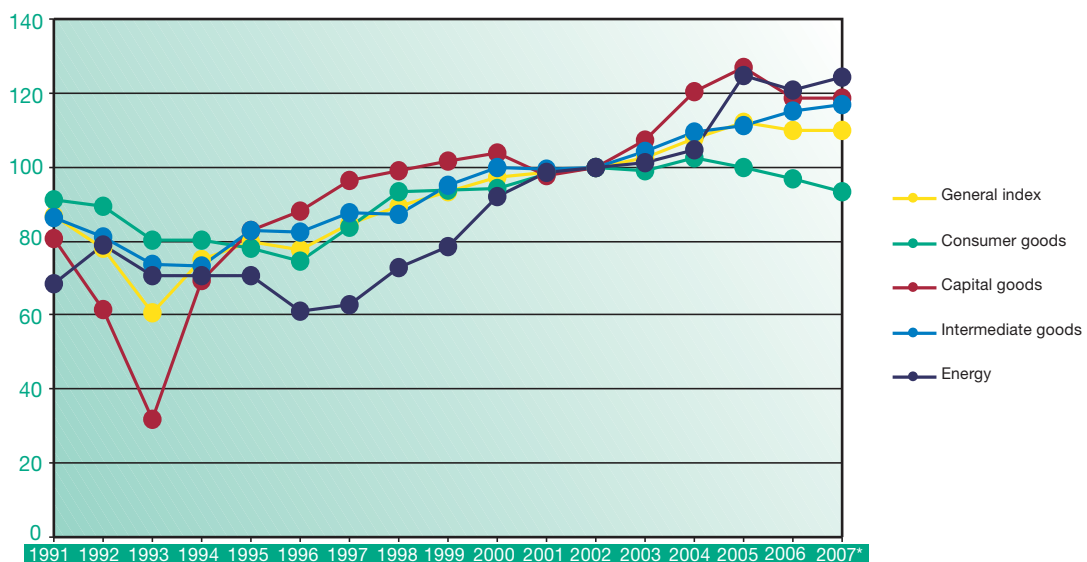
For more information:

- INE. Agrarian Census 1999
- Farms Structure Survey 2005
- Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries. Weekly and Bi-monthly Bulletins of Agricultural Information
- Ministry of Agriculture, Fisheries and Food. Monthly Bulletin of Statistics
- Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries. Agrarian and Fisheries Yearbook
- Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries. Fishing Andalusian production

# 7 Industrial sector

This chapter provides significant data on the characteristics of Andalusian industry by branch, industrial investment, employment generated and other features, as well as on the evolution of the industrial sector.

## 7.1. Evolution of the industrial production index in Andalusia according to the economic destination of goods. 1991-2007 (average 2002 = 100)



SOURCE: IEA. Industrial Production Index of Andalusia

\*Advance data.

**Industrial Production Index of Andalusia (IPIAN).** IEA. The object of the IPIAN is to indicate the monthly evolution experienced by the fraction of the Gross Value Added (GVA) originated in the industrial sector with regard to a previous period denominated base period.

The implementation scope of the IPIAN is the economic sector of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia.

To determine the indicator base period, an

attempt to use a prices and production regime similar to regular situations has been made. The selected year is 2002, which is not very remote and since when no extraordinary events have modified the production regime.

The selected reference period has been 2000, as all the necessary information to calculate the coefficients, obtained by means of the Input-Output Chart of Andalusia was available.

**Industrial Survey of Companies and Industrial Survey of Products. INE.** These surveys are a follow up of the no longer existing Industrial Survey and make a full analysis of the activity of the industrial sector possible. In Andalusia, the IEA presents the same publications in greater detail for the Autonomous Community named Annual Industrial Survey of Companies. Data for Andalusia and Annual Industrial Survey of Products. Data for Andalusia.

The main purpose of these annual surveys is to provide in the shortest possible time reliable information relating to the chief characteristics of the diverse sectors that make up the industrial activity of the economy, not only with respect to the employment they generate but also to their operating, investment and production expenses.

The goal is, in this way, to satisfy national and international information requirements on this subject. The designation change of these publications, initiated in 1993, came about through the commitment to adapt to the Regulation PRODCOM (PRODUccion COMunitaria - COMMunity Production) - relating to the harmonisation of the industrial production characteristics in European Union countries - and it fulfils Eurostat, the official European statistical organism, recommendations. The essential difference with respect to the previous Industrial Survey is that now the survey unit is the company for the Industrial Survey of Companies and the establishment for the Industrial Survey of Products.

## 7.2. Main characteristics of Andalusian industry according to branches of economic activity. 2006

	Employed Persons	Income Operating costs*	Workforce costs*	Personnal costs*
Oil extraction industries	7.111	10.822.040	7.925.555	281.930
Food, beverages and tobacco	52.516	13.257.569	12.652.006	1.263.146
Textile, clothing, leather and footwear industry	15.484	1.216.246	1.160.404	257.423
Wood and cork	9.538	833.284	784.726	171.975
Paper, edition, graphic arts and reproduction of engravings	14.520	1.736.366	1.650.347	365.748
Chemical industry	8.133	3.529.088	3.495.453	337.475
Rubber and plastic materials	6.682	1.152.767	1.143.235	155.001
Diverse non metallic mineral products	25.717	4.286.796	3.836.352	652.402
Metallurgy and manufactured metal products	44.298	9.197.117	8.628.344	1.060.650
Machinery and mechanical equipment	14.161	1.511.139	1.515.202	376.107
Electric, electronic and optical equipment and material	11.992	1.905.715	1.876.044	341.431
Transport material	16.790	2.736.788	621.996	2.762.637
Diverse manufacturing industries	24.189	1.702.774	1.640.387	428.722
Energy and water	11.100	6.136.695	5.778.972	501.811
<b>Total</b>	<b>262.231</b>	<b>60.024.383</b>	<b>52.709.023</b>	<b>8.956.455</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Annual Industrial Survey of Companies. Data for Andalusia.

\*Thousands of euros.

**Annual industrial survey of companies. Data for Andalusia. IEA.** This is a statistical activity that adapts data from the Industrial Survey of Companies of the INE in greater detail for the Autonomous Community of Andalusia encompassing the companies main characteristics on employment, time worked, revenues and exploitation costs and other variables of interest, all classified according

to activity branch.

The Autonomous Community of Andalusia breakdown strives to respect that of the INE, although it has not been entirely possible because for some of the 100 industrial sectors studied (maximum breakdown level) the sample used was not representative for Andalusia. For these reasons some of the sectors have been grouped together in the most consistent way possible.

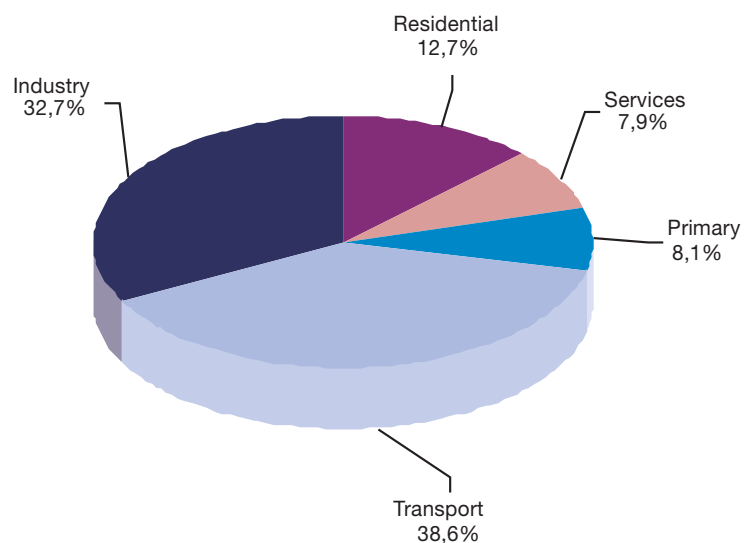
### 7.3. Evolution of primary energy consumption by energy source in Andalusia. 1998-2006 (ktep)

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Oil	8.372,2	8.466,0	8.841,0	9.127,2	9.222,8	10.032,5	10.215,8	10.162,4	10.054,9
Coal	2.532,3	3.140,6	3.193,5	3.005,1	3.216,2	3.178,9	3.177,3	3.064,4	2.791,6
Natural gas	1.791,3	1.775,9	1.962,0	2.105,1	2.688,1	3.095,3	3.828,1	5.597,5	6.249,2
Renewable energy	913,6	877,9	880,5	918,0	1.017,5	994,3	993,2	1.023,8	829,9
Biomass	783,4	786,6	789,4	794,0	900,3	846,4	849,0	867,2	670,9
Hydropower	103,0	66,1	49,7	79,8	65,9	87,9	78,3	54,5	39,6
Wind energy	19,9	16,1	30,8	31,1	35,3	41,5	44,5	78,0	89,7
Solar thermal	6,9	8,7	10,2	12,5	15,4	17,4	19,8	22,5	27,1
Photovoltaic	0,4	0,4	0,5	0,6	0,7	1,0	1,5	1,6	2,6
Electric energy balance*	757,6	777,7	781,7	880,0	682,0	857,9	620,6	-93,9	32,6
<b>Total</b>	<b>14.367,0</b>	<b>15.038,1</b>	<b>15.658,1</b>	<b>16.035,3</b>	<b>16.826,5</b>	<b>18.158,9</b>	<b>18.834,9</b>	<b>19.754,3</b>	<b>19.958,1</b>

SOURCE: Andalusian Energy Agency. Energy data for Andalusia.

\*Imports - Exports.

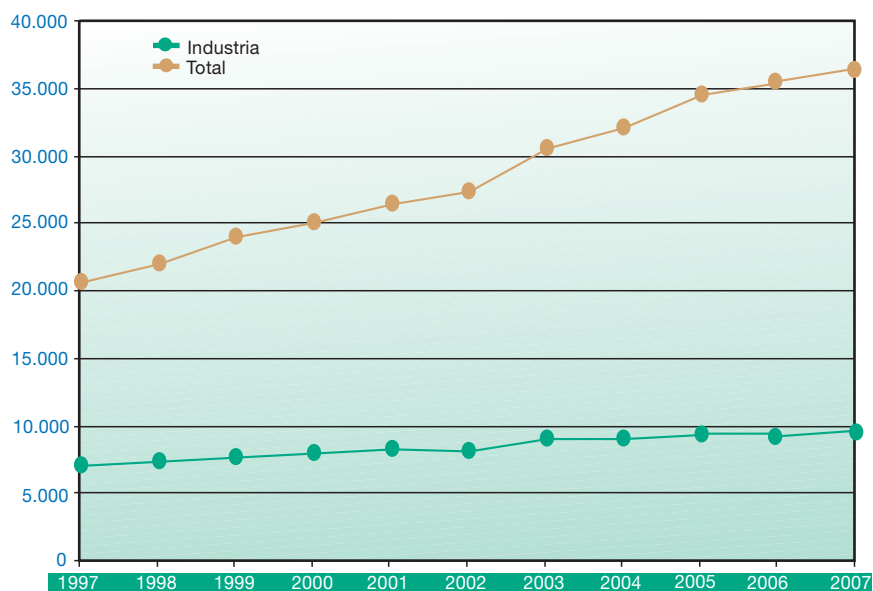
### 7.4. Evolution of final energy consumption by activity sector in Andalusia. 2000-2006 (ktep)



SOURCE: Andalusian Energy Agency. Energy data for Andalusia

**ktep:** Thousands tons petroleum equivalent. It is a unit of energy measurement.

### 7.5. Evolution of electric energy consumption in Andalusia.1997-2007 (thousands of MWh)



SOURCE: Fundación Sevillana Endesa (Sevillana Endesa Foundation)

Para más información:

- IEA: Industrial Production Index of Andalusia
- INE: Industrial Survey of Companies
- INE: Industrial Survey of Products
- IEA: Annual Industrial Survey of Companies. Data for Andalusia
- IEA: Industrial Survey of Products. Data for Andalusia
- IEA: Economic Accounting System of Andalusia. Input-output Framework 2000
- IEA: Annual Regional Accounting of Andalusia. Base 2000, Series 1995-2005
- INE: Regional Accounting of Spain. Base 2000, Series 2000-2007
- Regional Government Ministry of Innovation, Science and Business. Industrial Register
- Andalusian Energy Agency. Energy Data for Andalusia 2006
- Ministry of Industry, Tourism and Commerce. Statistics on the Electric Energy Industry



# 8

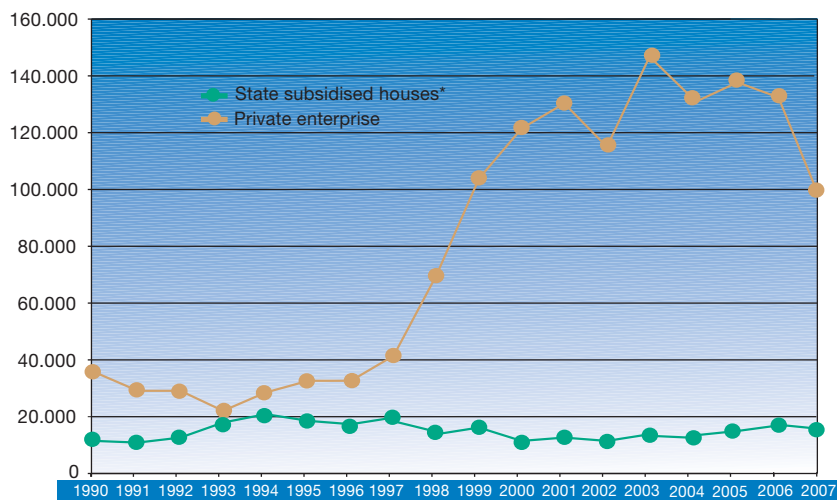
## Town planning, housing and construction

This chapter offers information on urban land distribution and the different types of housing, and construction sector activity, contributing data on properties and their cadastral value, types and legal basis of houses and the evolution of public expenses in construction and infrastructures.

### 8.1. Property and cadastral value by province. 2006

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
Property	<b>5.304.236</b>	458.284	671.853	506.701	685.969	358.901	467.293	1.147.554	1.007.681	<b>31.590.857</b>
Cadastral value (millions of euros)	<b>203.939</b>	16.072	24.417	14.647	22.941	10.411	12.181	57.287	45.982	<b>1.333.231</b>
Average cadastral value (euros)	<b>38.448</b>	35.071	36.343	28.907	33.443	29.009	26.068	49.921	45.632	<b>42.203</b>

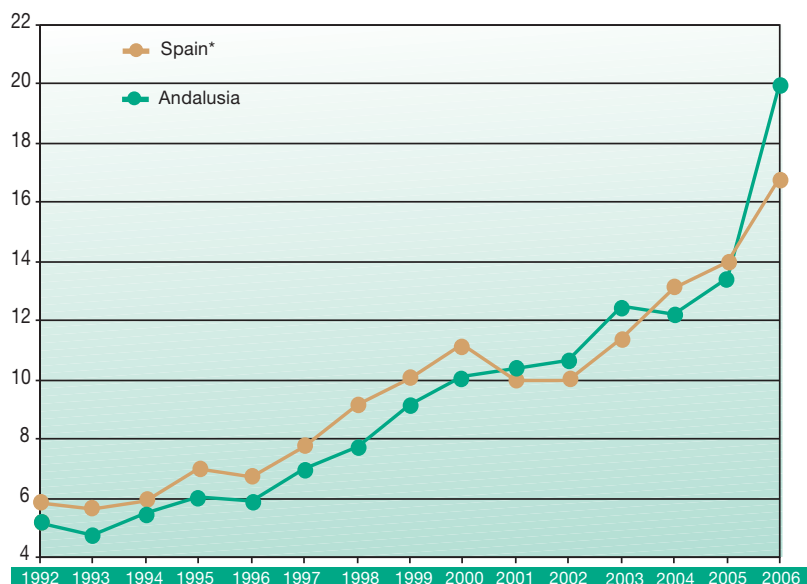
SOURCE: Ministry of the Treasury. Cadastral Register. Basic Statistics by municipality



SOURCES: 1990-1993: Ministry of Public Works and Transport. Statistical Yearbook  
 1994-2003: Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport.  
 Ministry of Development. Report on the Evolution of Housing Sub-sector  
 2004-2007: Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport.  
 Ministry of Housing

\*Includes provisional housing certificates and houses under construction .

### 8.3. Evolution of new houses or renovation work provided for in municipal planning permissions.1992-2006 (houses/1000 inhabitants)



SOURCE: Ministry of Development. Building Construction Statistics. Municipal planning permissions

\*The data prior to 1998 do not include information on the Basque Country.

**House building statistics. Ministry of Public Works.** This monthly statistics has been made since 1990 from the questionnaire the promoter or technician responsible for a project must submit to the Town Hall when soliciting the license for building work, demolition and renovation of buildings. It offers information mainly on the following variables: general features of the building work (location, legal basis, type of promoter, estimated duration); estimates of building materials; number and characteristics of

the buildings (purpose, surface area and volume, number of storeys, building type and facilities); number and characteristics of the houses (total living space, number of rooms –bathrooms- and type of finish). Data are broken down at Autonomous Community and provincial level; exploitation of municipal data (individualised for those of more than 10000 inhabitants and aggregates for those of a lesser size) are also elaborated.

### 8.4. Average price per square metre of market price housing according to age by province. 2007 (euros)

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
Up to two years	<b>1.935,35</b>	1.785,83	2.098,78	1.659,40	1.572,73	1.727,28	1.211,90	2.518,53	1.854,65	<b>2.032,33</b>
More than two years	<b>1.654,38</b>	1.497,03	1.738,50	1.449,73	1.419,18	1.673,80	1.043,83	2.155,53	1.652,28	<b>2.062,98</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.739,70</b>	<b>1.620,03</b>	<b>1.841,78</b>	<b>1.522,53</b>	<b>1.479,30</b>	<b>1.681,53</b>	<b>1.085,05</b>	<b>2.282,90</b>	<b>1.708,13</b>	<b>2.056,35</b>

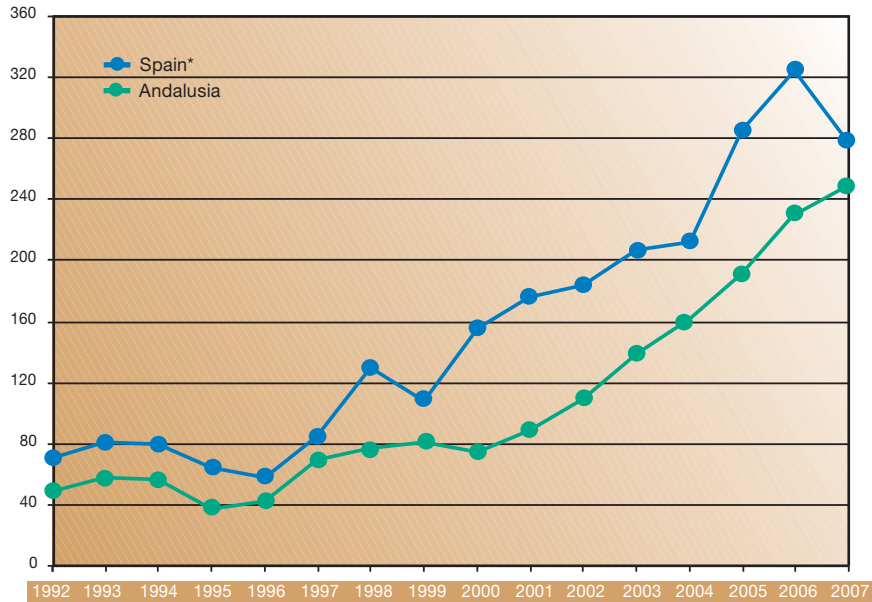
SOURCE: Ministry of Development. Building Construction Statistics. Municipal planning permissions. Base 2005

**House Price Statistics. Ministry of Housing.** The main object of these statistics is to estimate the house price of the real estate market (price per square meter) and to identify its quarterly and annual evolution, with the elaboration of index numbers. Housing under construction or with a purpose other than dwelling in the reference period (natural quarter) is excluded from the analysis. The geographical scope is the whole national territory, including the

cities of Ceuta and Melilla. The variables on which information for each appraisal is offered are: transaction type (protected housing and free market), valuation date, geographical codes, built surface, total square metres, valuation price and year of construction.

The Ministry of Public Works elaborated the data on house prices from 1987 to 2002.

### 8.5. Evolution of public spending on construction.1992-2007 (euros/inhabitant)



SOURCE: National Association of Construction Companies (SEOPAN)

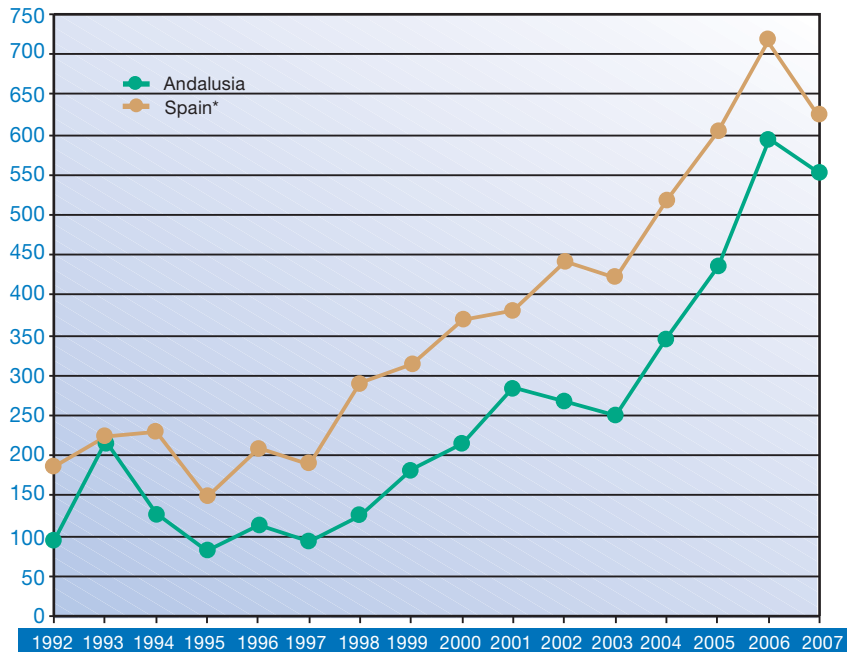
\*Since 2001 the series on Spain takes in the demand for building work by public administrations that have been published in the Official Government Gazettes in the reference year. Until 2000 it only took in those demands whose tenders had been carried out in that year.

### 8.6. Evolution of public spending on construction and infrastructure according to type in Andalusia. 1999-2007 (thousands of euros)

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Building</b>									
Housing	43.766	41.265	60.098	72.299	138.050	126.508	309.001	481.812	385.850
Social equipment	372.814	324.721	329.785	381.850	623.842	572.137	914.990	1.077.572	1.195.230
Others	177.425	183.429	262.677	359.345	296.050	544.102	280.314	290.142	437.220
<b>Total</b>	<b>594.004</b>	<b>549.415</b>	<b>652.560</b>	<b>813.494</b>	<b>1.057.942</b>	<b>1.242.747</b>	<b>1.504.305</b>	<b>1.849.526</b>	<b>2.018.300</b>
<b>Infrastructures</b>									
Transport	1.129.212	547.762	1.580.934	1.230.069	1.151.336	1.697.188	2.111.003	2.618.965	2.820.430
Hydraulics	267.294	902.780	240.220	270.791	516.727	493.019	817.559	1.051.956	670.810
Housing estates	185.587	125.521	289.726	500.535	235.737	458.581	360.435	799.235	806.080
Environment	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.941	250.764	152.800
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.582.092</b>	<b>1.576.064</b>	<b>2.110.881</b>	<b>2.001.395</b>	<b>1.903.800</b>	<b>2.648.788</b>	<b>3.414.938</b>	<b>4.720.921</b>	<b>4.450.120</b>

SOURCE: National Association of Construction Companies (SEOPAN)

### 8.7. Evolution of public spending on infrastructure. 1992-2007 (euros/inhabitant)



SOURCE: National Association of Construction Companies (SEOPAN)

\*Since 2001 the series on Spain takes in the demand for building work by public administrations that have been published in the Official Government Gazettes in the reference year. Until 2000 it only took in those demands whose tenders had been carried out in that year.

For more information:

- IEA. Housing Census of Andalusia 2001
- IEA. Directory of Establishments Engaged in Economic Activity in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport
- Ministry of the Treasury. Urban Cadastre. Basic Statistics by Municipality
- Ministry of the Treasury. Urban Cadastre. National Statistics on Cadastral Plots
- INE. Population and Housing Census 2001
- INE. Central Business Directory
- National Association of Construction Companies
- Ministry of Development. Building Construction Statistics. Official bids for construction work
- Ministry of Housing. House Price Statistics

# 9

## Transport and communications

This chapter offers a selection of data on the Andalusian transport and communication sectors detailing, among others, road types, road network density, vehicle fleet, and passenger and goods traffic, as well as internet user.

9.1. Autonomous road network according to their operational nature by province. 2007 (km)									
	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>High capacity network</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>871</b>
Motorways and freeways	106	117	-	233	31	36	92	164	779
Dual carriageways	2	31	17	13	-	-	12	18	93
<b>Conventional network</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>1.636</b>	<b>1.306</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>1.386</b>	<b>1.151</b>	<b>1.689</b>	<b>9.531</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>1.045</b>	<b>1.653</b>	<b>1.553</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1.422</b>	<b>1.256</b>	<b>1.871</b>	<b>10.402</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport. Directorate General of Roads

9.2. Density indicators of the road network by province. 2007 <sup>a</sup>										
	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain <sup>b</sup>
<b>Total length of the network (km)</b>	<b>22.691</b>	<b>2.435</b>	<b>2.156</b>	<b>4.212</b>	<b>3.121</b>	<b>2.088</b>	<b>2.772</b>	<b>2.501</b>	<b>3.406</b>	<b>166.339</b>
Length/area (km/sq km)	0,26	0,28	0,29	0,31	0,25	0,21	0,21	0,34	0,24	0,33
Length/population <sup>c</sup> (km per 1000 inhab)	2,82	3,77	1,79	5,32	3,53	4,20	4,17	1,65	1,84	3,72
<b>Length of motorways, freeways and dual carriageways (Km)</b>	<b>2.470</b>	<b>325,8</b>	<b>339,6</b>	<b>176,9</b>	<b>347,3</b>	<b>172,0</b>	<b>203,8</b>	<b>433,3</b>	<b>471,7</b>	<b>13.872</b>
Motorways-freeways-dual carriageways/ area (km/sq km)	0,03	0,04	0,05	0,01	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,06	0,03	0,03
Motorways-freeways-dual carriageways/ population <sup>c</sup> (km per 1000 inhab)	0,31	0,50	0,28	0,22	0,39	0,35	0,31	0,29	0,26	0,31

SOURCES: Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport. Directorate General of Roads  
Ministry of Development. Statistical yearbook

<sup>a</sup>To calculate the length of the Andalusian road network data relating to the State, Autonomous and Provincial Network. The data on the State Network has been obtained from the Ministry of Development's Statistical Yearbook 2006.

<sup>b</sup>Data for 2006.

<sup>c</sup>Population data from the Revision of the Municipal Register of Inhabitants 2007 for Andalusia and 2006 for Spain.

### 9.3. Accidents with casualties according to place of accident occurrence by province. 2006\*

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>On the road</b>										
Accidents	<b>8.112</b>	888	1.284	766	1.111	683	709	1.145	1.526	<b>49.221</b>
Fatal casualties	<b>486</b>	69	59	43	80	39	38	84	74	<b>2.601</b>
<b>In urban areas</b>										
Accidents	<b>7.394</b>	211	2.404	297	549	301	332	1.195	2.105	<b>50.576</b>
Fatal casualties	<b>73</b>	13	17	2	1	2	3	16	19	<b>518</b>
<b>Total</b>										
Accidents	<b>15.506</b>	<b>1.099</b>	<b>3.688</b>	<b>1.063</b>	<b>1.660</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>1.041</b>	<b>2.340</b>	<b>3.631</b>	<b>99.797</b>
Fatal casualties	<b>559</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>3.119</b>

SOURCE: Ministry of the Interior. Directorate General of Traffic

\*The casualties count is made every 30 days.

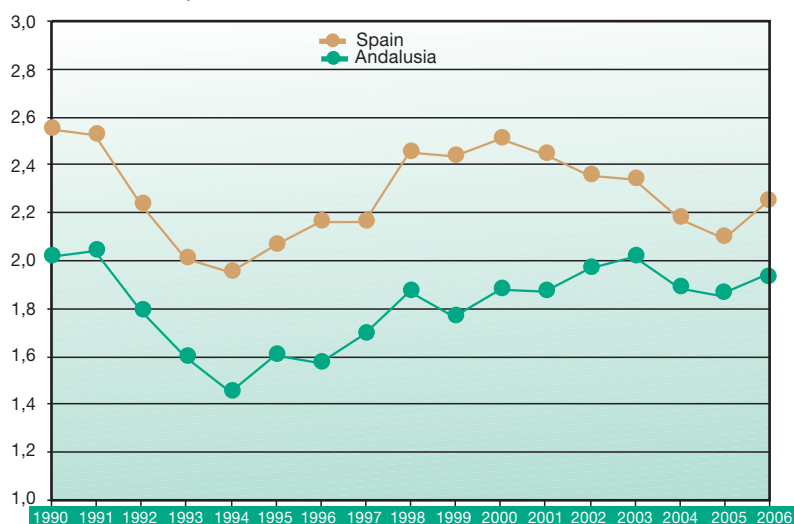
**Accidents with casualties:** it reflects the number of accidents that occur or originate in a public highway open to the traffic causing death or injuries to one or more people and, at least, one motor vehicle is involved.

**Fatal casualty:** a person deceased as a consequence of the accident. Death can occur during the accident or up 30 days after it.

**General Statistical Yearbook. Road Accident Statistics Yearbook. Directorate General of Traffic.** The General Statistical Yearbook offers a detailed analysis of the statistical data relating to

vehicle registration, vehicle fleet, driving licences and traffic offences. The Road Accident Statistics Yearbook presents statistical series on road traffic accidents and victims.

### 9.4. Evolution of the number of accidents with casualties. 1990-2006\* (accidents with victims/1000 inhabitants)



SOURCE: Ministry of the Interior. Directorate General of Traffic

\*As of 1993 the casualties count is made every 30 days.

## 9.5. Motor vehicle fleet by type and province. 2007

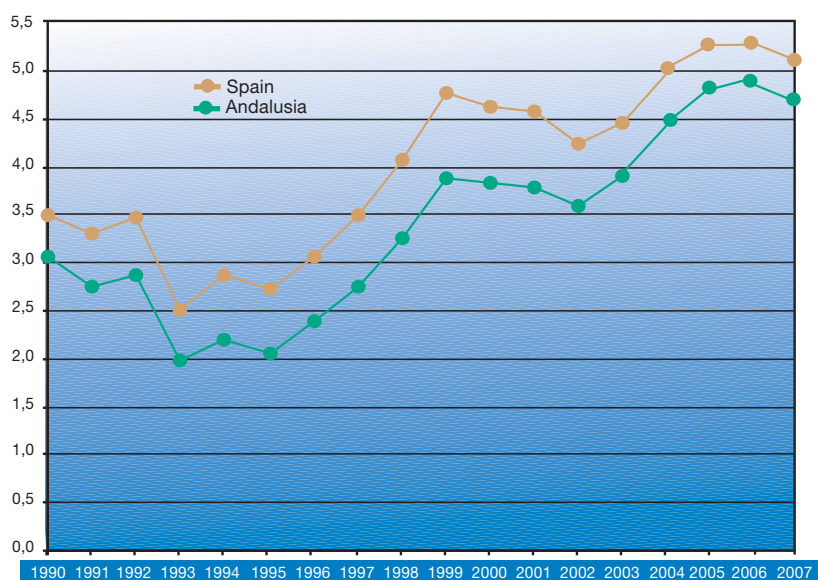
	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
Trucks and vans	<b>894.689</b>	95.899	99.742	95.267	111.683	51.772	109.555	172.830	157.941	<b>5.140.586</b>
Buses	<b>8.520</b>	643	1.055	743	1.340	685	529	1.441	2.084	<b>61.039</b>
Tourisms	<b>3.637.027</b>	304.071	522.313	336.667	413.554	214.982	252.911	733.405	859.124	<b>21.760.174</b>
Motorcycles	<b>430.421</b>	32.981	62.815	36.926	67.739	17.455	24.231	98.667	89.607	<b>2.311.346</b>
Industrial tractors	<b>34.197</b>	6.379	3.682	3.189	3.718	1.827	2.974	4.146	8.282	<b>212.697</b>
Others*	<b>131.093</b>	15.527	16.659	13.090	13.766	8.410	12.607	20.931	30.103	<b>832.615</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>5.135.947</b>	<b>455.500</b>	<b>706.266</b>	<b>485.882</b>	<b>611.800</b>	<b>295.131</b>	<b>402.807</b>	<b>1.031.420</b>	<b>1.147.141</b>	<b>30.318.457</b>

SOURCE: Ministry of the Interior. Directorate General of Traffic

\*This is made up of those vehicles that, having registration plates, have not been included in the other sections, such as cranes, public works, agricultural and cleaning machinery and other specialized motor vehicles not for the transport of people and goods.

## 9.6. Evolution of the number of registered vehicles by province. 1990-2007

(registered vehicles/100 inhabitants)



SOURCE: Ministry of the Interior. Directorate General of Traffic

## 9.7. Passenger and goods traffic by type and province. 2007

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>Rail transport<sup>a</sup></b>										
Travellers <sup>b</sup> (thousands)										
Board	<b>28.487.290</b>	147.609	4.722.817	2.185.936	343.606	140.682	241.350	10.456.793	10.248.497	<b>516.676.308</b>
Alight	<b>28.516.122</b>	153.042	4.726.338	2.186.884	346.696	136.295	242.619	10.478.602	10.245.647	<b>516.676.308</b>
Goods (tonnes)										
Departures	<b>2.611.938</b>	90.515	467.629	200.330	22.797	934.524	10.998	543.105	342.040	<b>24.918.237</b>
Arrivals	<b>2.229.563</b>	8.314	273.386	358.755	120.216	54.386	157.310	629.371	627.825	<b>24.918.237</b>
<b>Air transport<sup>c</sup></b>										
Passengers <sup>d</sup> (thousands)	<b>22.202</b>	1.199	1.530	2	1.447	-	-	13.547	4.477	<b>208.510</b>
Goods (tonnes)	<b>12.088</b>	20	81	-	72	-	-	5.814	6.101	<b>607.129</b>
<b>Sea transport<sup>e</sup></b>										
Ships entering	<b>36.702</b>	2.873	28.314	-	440	1.816	-	1.963	1.296	<b>131.350</b>
Passengers (thousands)	<b>7.406</b>	1.115	5.445	-	5	212	-	612	16	<b>26.162</b>
Goods (thousands of tonnes)	<b>128.572</b>	11.061	81.806	-	2.753	21.889	-	6.345	4.718	<b>482.759</b>

SOURCE: Ministry of Development. Commercial traffic in Spanish airports. Annual accumulated data  
Spanish National Rail Network (RENFE)  
Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport. State Company of Ports of Andalusia  
State Ports

<sup>a</sup> For Spain only national traffic data have been included, for that reason the data of boardings and alightings, in the same way, for arrival and departure of goods. The data are preliminary for 2006.

<sup>b</sup> The number of people boarding or alighting in each area has been taken in. The travellers whose origin and destination is within same area figure as boarding and alighting.

<sup>c</sup> Advance data.

<sup>d</sup> Does not include passengers in direct international transit, nor other classes of traffic (military, State, private and aerial work).

<sup>e</sup> Preliminary data.

## 9.8. Internet users in the last three months by frequency of use. 2007 (percentage) (people from 16 to 74)

	Andalusia	Spain
Daily, at least 5 days a week	54,0	57,5
Every week, but not daily	27,0	27,8
At least once a month, but not every week	14,8	11,1
Not every month	4,1	3,7
<b>Total number of people who have used the internet in the last 3 months</b>	<b>2.828.571</b>	<b>17.580.587</b>

SOURCE: INE. Survey on Information and Communication Technology Equipment and Usage in Households

## Survey on Information and Communication Technology Equipment and Usage in Households.

**INE.** It is a panel survey directed at people aged 10 years and over living in family homes that gathers information on household equipment in information and communication technologies (television, telephone, radio, computer equipment) and on computer, internet and e-commerce usage.

Stratified tri-stage cluster sampling is used. The first stage units are the census sections. The second stage units are the main family households. In the third stage a person aged over 16 years from each household is selected. Moreover, information is obtained from all the children aged between 10 and 15 years in the household. The theoretical sample size is of more than 23.000 households, of which a quarter is renewed every year.

This survey follows the methodological recommendations of the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).

For more information:

- Ministry of Development. Statistical Yearbook
- Ministry of the Interior. Directorate General of Traffic. General Statistical Yearbook
- Ministry of the Interior. Directorate General of Traffic. Road Accident Statistics Yearbook
- Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport. Directorate General of Roads
- State Ports
- RENFE (Spanish Railway Company)
- State Company of Ports of Andalusia
- INE. Survey on Information and Communication Technology Equipment and Usage in Households



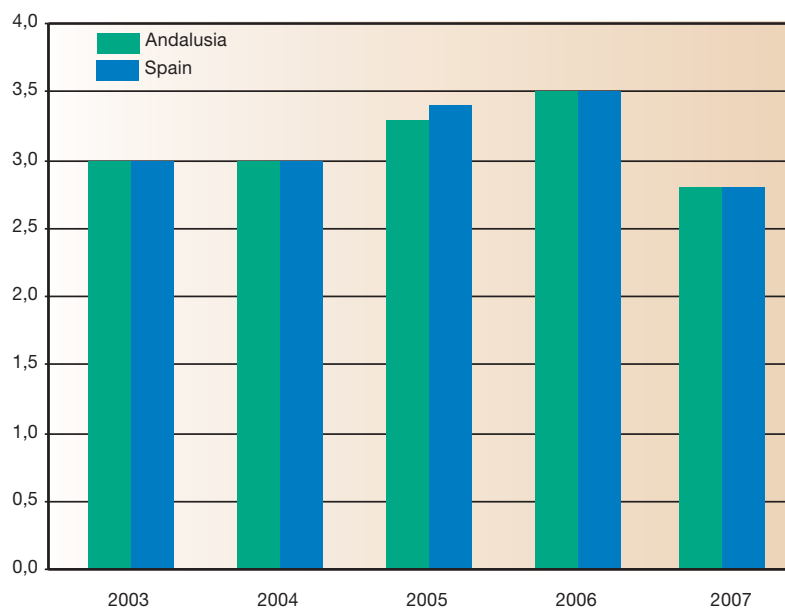
# 10

## Prices, commerce and tourism

This chapter offers significant data to improve comprehension not only of the Andalusian commercial situation (commercial establishments, registrations in the IAE -economic activity tax-, import and export values, etc.) but also on the

tourism activity (number and origin of the tourists, hotel occupancy level, among others) and, at the same time, on an issue closely related to both activities: price variations.

### 10.1. Evolution of the variation rate\* of the Retail Price Index (RPI). 2003-2007 (annual average)



SOURCE: INE. Retail Price Index (RPI). Base 2006

\*Interannual variation rate calculated on average annual values of the general Retail Price Index (RPI).

**Índice de Precios de Consumo (IPC). INE.** Es Retail Price index (RPI). INE. It is a statistical measure of the evolution of the prices of goods and services consumed by householders in Spain. In the new 2006 base, innovations have been introduced in order to make its coverage more representative as

well as enhancing accuracy of this indicator's measurement of evolution. These variations are: augmentation of the municipality sample, increased number of prices collected, changes in the composition of the shopping basket and more up-to-date weightings.

## 10.2. Retail Price Index by large group. 2007

(data up to december)

	Andalusia		Spain	
	Index (2006=100)	Annual variation rate	Index (2006=100)	Annual variation rate
<b>General Index</b>	<b>105,4</b>	<b>4,2</b>	<b>105,4</b>	<b>4,2</b>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	108,3	6,8	108,1	6,6
Alcoholics beverages and tobacco	108,0	6,3	107,5	6,1
Clothing and footwear	107,9	1,0	108,3	1,2
Housing	104,7	3,9	105,4	4,8
Household goods	104,4	2,9	103,9	2,5
Medicine	97,5	-3,1	98,5	-2,1
Transport	105,2	6,9	105,3	7,1
Communications	100,0	0,8	99,9	0,8
Leisure and culture	98,6	-1,4	99,4	-0,8
Education	106,8	3,8	107,2	4,1
Hotels, cafes and restaurants	106,2	4,5	106,2	4,9
Other goods and services	103,6	2,7	103,9	3,0

SOURCE: INE. Retail Price Index (RPI). Base 2006

## 10.3. Distribution of commercial establishments according to number of people employed by province. 2007\*

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Intermediary</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1.156</b>	<b>1.053</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>2.386</b>	<b>2.552</b>	<b>9.550</b>
No assigned employment	1	8	4	5	1	3	17	9	<b>48</b>
0 a 5 workers	629	909	1.140	1.020	269	506	2.294	2.460	<b>9.227</b>
6 a 99 workers	21	33	12	28	10	13	75	81	<b>273</b>
Over 99 workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	<b>2</b>
<b>Retail</b>	<b>10.186</b>	<b>18.862</b>	<b>13.826</b>	<b>13.842</b>	<b>7.911</b>	<b>10.498</b>	<b>25.043</b>	<b>27.978</b>	<b>128.146</b>
No assigned employment	133	290	230	183	140	138	463	499	<b>2.076</b>
0 a 5 workers	9.371	17.286	12.818	12.916	7.231	9.795	22.569	25.440	<b>117.426</b>
6 a 99 workers	670	1.267	768	734	535	553	1.988	2.016	<b>8.531</b>
Over 99 workers	12	19	10	9	5	12	23	23	<b>113</b>
<b>Wholesale</b>	<b>2.332</b>	<b>3.306</b>	<b>3.145</b>	<b>2.907</b>	<b>1.618</b>	<b>1.769</b>	<b>5.718</b>	<b>5.989</b>	<b>26.784</b>
Sin empleo asignado	27	46	38	33	14	9	91	62	<b>320</b>
0 a 5 workers	1.704	2.567	2.552	2.305	1.291	1.387	4.458	4.598	<b>20.862</b>
6 a 99 workers	550	690	552	559	309	373	1.160	1.316	<b>5.509</b>
Over 99 workers	51	3	3	10	4	-	9	13	<b>93</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Directory of Establishments Engaged in Economic Activity in Andalusia

\*The following groups have not been included in this table due to the difficulty in distinguishing between wholesale and retail: commerce. Sale of motor vehicles (50.1), sale, maintenance and repair of motorcycles and mopeds and spare parts and accessories (50.4)

**Employed persons in an establishment:** average number of persons who, in the annual period of reference, have participated in the economic activity of the enterprise or establishment in return for remuneration in money, kind or profit-share. The activity does not necessarily have to be carried out on the premises.

**Directory of establishments engaged in economic activity in Andalusia. IEA.** It is aimed at the elaboration, management and upgrade of a directory of the existing centres of production of goods and services in the Autonomous Community of Andalusia, supplying knowledge on their basic structural data.

It is, therefore, a reference framework for taking censuses, elaborating surveys by sampling and statistical adjustment of data, whenever the units studied carry out an economic activity.

There is a constant upgrade performed from diverse sources such as administrative registers, surveys and sector files of different activities.

In the 2005 data a methodological change has been carried out including new activities:

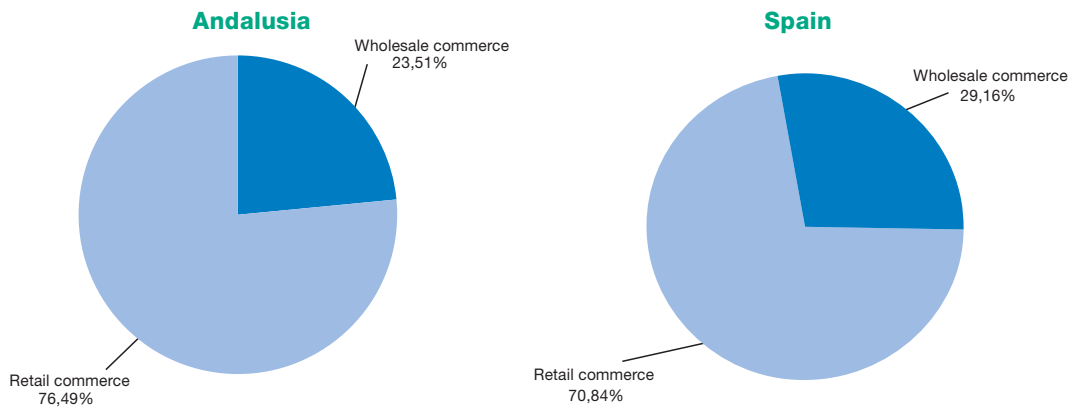
- Those carried out in mobile units or without permanent facilities (street sellers, fairground stalls, etc.).
- Those carried out, although in a permanent

way, in enclosures that are not buildings (outdoor activities, in ephemeral or provisional facilities).

- Those carried out in family houses without exterior signs and without easy public access or in which one or several rooms of the family house are not dedicated to.

#### 10.4. Distribution of commerce. 2007\*

(data up to 1st January)



SOURCE: INE. Central Business Directory

\*Sales of motor vehicles, motorbikes and mopeds have not been included.

**Central Business Directory. INE.** Updated on 1st of January 2007, it is an information source to analyse company registrations, cancellation and continuity, which is known as business demography.

It embodies structured information on magnetic storage media, with identification, location and classification data according to the number of people

employed and the economic activity carried out by the establishments, coming from registers and statistical files, rounded off with information from the INE. It is aimed mainly at setting up a framework to design sub-populations for survey elaboration and to provide a source to develop structural statistics on companies..

#### 10.5. Number of registrations in the Tax on Economic Activities (TEA) according to section by province. 2006<sup>a</sup>

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Wholesale commerce	2.834	4.054	4.050	3.566	2.048	2.286	6.952	7.215	<b>33.005</b>
Food, beverage and tobacco	4.774	8.835	7.158	5.238	4.286	5.668	8.813	11.114	<b>55.886</b>
Non food stuff	8.809	14.522	12.000	11.853	6.210	9.054	21.884	23.598	<b>107.930</b>
Mixed commerce	1.901	2.808	2.594	2.801	1.428	1.996	4.549	4.045	<b>22.122</b>
Food services	4.731	8.721	5.531	6.658	3.621	4.109	14.021	10.845	<b>58.237</b>
Repairs	1.454	2.229	2.000	1.959	958	1.554	3.403	3.786	<b>17.343</b>
Others <sup>b</sup>	1.063	1.410	998	1.424	550	711	2.898	2.109	<b>11.163</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>25.566</b>	<b>42.579</b>	<b>34.331</b>	<b>33.499</b>	<b>19.101</b>	<b>25.378</b>	<b>62.520</b>	<b>62.712</b>	<b>305.686</b>

SOURCE: IEA-Regional Government Ministry of the treasury

<sup>a</sup>Business activities in the sectors: Commerce, restaurants, lodging and repair have been taken in.

<sup>b</sup>Other: Products recuperation, commercial intermediaries and lodging services.

## 10.6. Andalusian imports and exports by origin and destination. 2007<sup>a</sup>

(thousands of euros)

	Imports	Exports	Balance
<b>Organisation for Economic Cooperation and development (OCDE)</b>	<b>9.244.031</b>	<b>12.296.047</b>	<b>3.052.016</b>
European Union	7.133.258	9.760.724	2.627.466
Non-UE Europe	719.111	786.350	67.239
America	1.107.686	1.309.608	201.922
Asia	148.005	366.004	217.999
Oceania	135.970	73.360	-62.610
<b>Organisation of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEP)</b>	<b>8.565.562</b>	<b>296.655</b>	<b>-8.268.907</b>
<b>Newly developed countries<sup>b</sup></b>	<b>138.842</b>	<b>79.785</b>	<b>-59.058</b>
<b>Rest of the countries</b>	<b>6.120.012</b>	<b>3.353.921</b>	<b>-2.766.091</b>
Europe	1.892.490	909.310	-983.180
America	1.492.423	596.770	-895.653
Africa	1.145.198	702.014	-443.184
Others countries	1.589.901	1.145.827	-444.074
<b>Total</b>	<b>24.068.448</b>	<b>16.026.408</b>	<b>-8.042.039</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Statistics on the exchanges of goods between member states of the European Union and extracommunity trade. Data for Andalusia

<sup>a</sup>Preliminary data.

<sup>b</sup>Singapore, Taiwan, Hong-Kong.

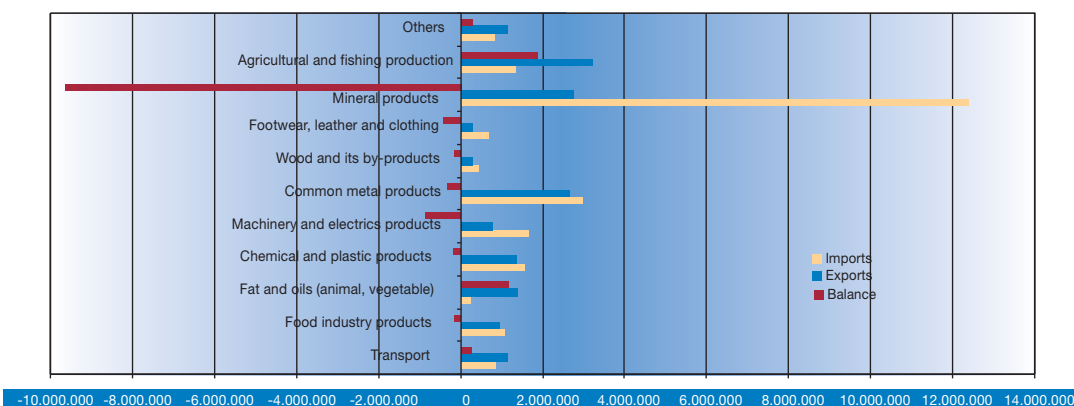
**Statistics on exchange of goods between the member states of the European Union and extra community commerce. Data for Andalusia.** IEA. Since 1990 this activity has filled an important gap within the economic statistics elaborated currently in the Autonomous Community. It includes information on Andalusian imports/introductions and exports/goods consignments from data

provided by the Department of Customs and Excise..

Extra and intra community commerce of Andalusia refers exclusively to the commercial exchanges of goods or merchandise with other countries, as the non-existence of 'regional customs' and their register prevents us from knowing the commercial flow between the different Autonomous communities of Spain.

## 10.7. Andalusian imports and exports by large group. 2007\*

(thousands of euros)



SOURCE: IEA. Statistics on the exchanges of goods between member states of the European Union and extracommunity trade. Data for Andalusia

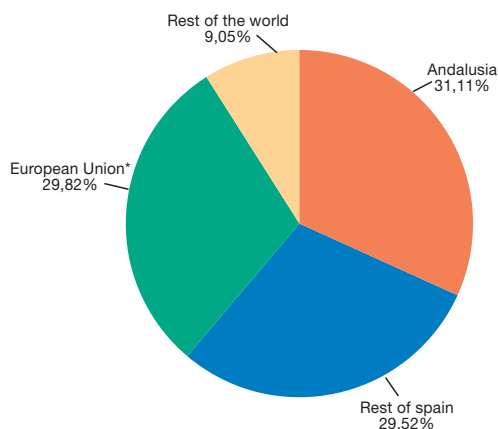
\*Preliminary data.

### 10.8. Number of tourists by province. 2007

	Number of tourism (first quarter)	Number of tourism (rest of the quarters)
Almería	..	2.102.557
Cádiz	..	3.297.870
Córdoba	..	1.124.385
Granada	..	2.696.276
Huelva	..	1.916.200
Jaén	..	859.233
Málaga	..	6.830.681
Sevilla	..	2.299.561
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>4.774.140</b>	<b>21.126.763</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Survey of the tourist Situation of Andalusia

### 10.9. Distribution of tourists in Andalusia by origin. 2007 (percentage)



SOURCE: IEA. Survey of the tourist Situation of Andalusia

\*Does not include Spain.

**Survey on the Tourism Situation of Andalusia (STSA).** IEA. Its goal is to face up to the needs and shortages of information in the tourism sector in Andalusia.

It is a continuous quarterly survey aimed at identifying the number, distribution and characteristics of the travellers that move around Andalusia for tourism, the amount and composition

of their spending in the region, as well as their motivation to travel in Andalusia and their estimation on the services received during their stay.

A new methodology is applied in this survey for the second quarter of 2006, which modifies features such as zoning, sample design or the estimation procedures used to calculate some of the main variables.

### 10.10. Tourist establishments by province. 2007<sup>ab</sup>

	Tourist establishments <sup>c</sup>		Tourist apartments		Campsites		Rural houses	
	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds	Number	Beds
Almería	296	33.198	42	7.814	24	10.452	78	602
Cádiz	578	41.781	99	6.673	38	20.590	98	735
Córdoba	198	9.103	15	475	10	4.109	142	1.265
Granada	509	31.173	135	5.368	29	8.894	106	1.003
Huelva	197	23.108	34	3.533	13	22.904	124	709
Jaén	232	9.137	53	1.616	15	5.648	175	1.182
Málaga	721	92.080	353	39.633	30	14.433	194	1.357
Sevilla	396	28.650	25	2.070	12	4.710	78	855
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>3.127</b>	<b>268.230</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>67.182</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>91.740</b>	<b>995</b>	<b>7.708</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Tourism, Commerce and Sport

<sup>a</sup>All those establishments registered in the Andalusian Register on Tourism on the 31st December 2007 have been taken onto account.

<sup>b</sup>On December of 2007 has produced a break of series in offer data belonging to the province of Granada.

Data from 2007 aren't directly comparable with data from 2006 without a utilization of a coefficient of link for Andalusia.

<sup>c</sup>Hotels, hotel-apartments and boarding houses have been included.

**Hotel Occupancy Survey. Data for Andalusia. (IEA).** This is a monthly source to assess the tourism sector activity. The information is achieved by means of a survey in hotel establishments of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia. The same activity is carried out by the INE, but for the whole country.

The general aim of the hotel occupancy surveys

to obtain monthly synthetic indexes that evaluate the tourism sector activity, allowing short-term forecasts to be made. It offers information on hotels by category, province, zone and tourist area, and resident country of the travellers.

The 2006 data are not comparable with those published in 2005, as a new estimate has been carried out on hotel establishments.

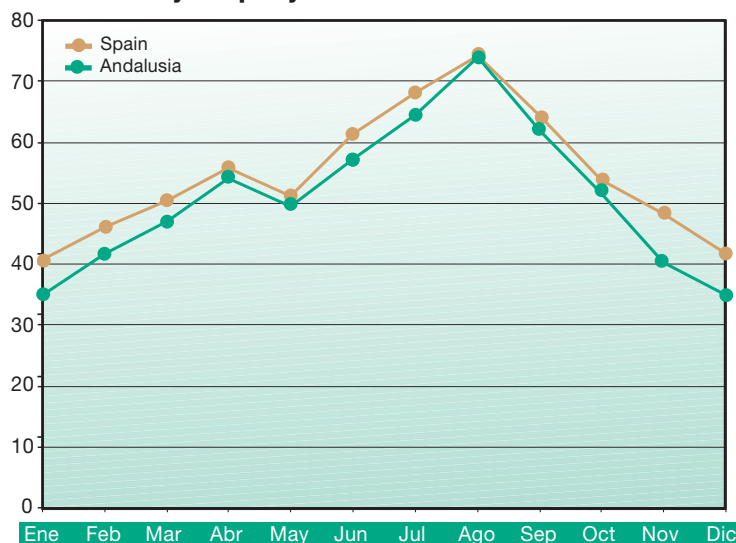
### 10.11. Flows in hotel establishments by province of accommodation. 2007\*

	Guests lodged		Overnight stays		Average stay	
	Spanish	Foreigners	Spanish	Foreigners	Spanish	Foreigners
Almería	1.058.711	244.932	3.590.097	1.304.637	3,39	5,33
Cádiz	1.813.297	813.406	4.489.967	2.689.720	2,48	3,31
Córdoba	667.070	345.425	1.107.775	508.198	1,66	1,47
Granada	1.393.539	911.293	3.112.055	1.910.469	2,23	2,10
Huelva	886.531	199.622	2.595.556	957.504	2,93	4,80
Jaén	546.625	78.550	945.222	121.029	1,73	1,54
Málaga	2.354.680	2.490.116	6.412.964	10.669.177	2,72	4,28
Sevilla	1.368.223	1.048.537	2.397.928	2.072.246	1,75	1,98
<b>Andalusia</b>	<b>10.088.676</b>	<b>6.131.881</b>	<b>24.651.564</b>	<b>20.232.980</b>	<b>2,44</b>	<b>3,30</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Survey on Hotel Occupancy. Data for Andalusia

\*Preliminary data.

### 10.12. Monthly occupancy rates in hotel establishments. 2007\*



SOURCES: IEA. Hotel Occupancy Survey. Data for Andalusia  
INE. Hotel Occupancy Survey

\*Preliminary data. Occupancy rates.

For more information:

- INE. Retail Price Index
- IEA. Directory of Companies Engaged in Economic Activity in Andalusia
- INE. Central Business Directory
- IEA. Statistics on the exchange of goods between the member states of the European Union and extra community commerce. Data for Andalusia
- IEA. Survey on the Tourism Situation in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Tourism, Commerce and Sport
- IEA. Hotel Occupancy Survey. Data for Andalusia
- INE. Hotel Occupancy Survey

# 11

## Financial and business activity

This chapter provides information on the evolution of deposits and credits in the banking system, existing mortgages, the creation and winding-up of companies, the employment level in

companies and insolvency proceedings, all features relating to the financial and business activity in Andalusia.

### 11.1. Deposits and credits in the private sector according to entity by province. 2007

(millions of euros) (data up to December)

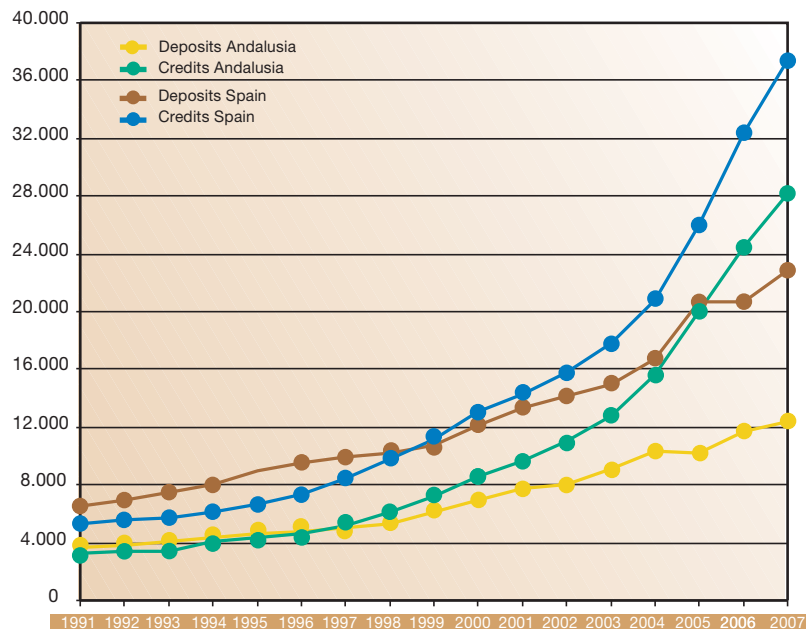
	Banks		Savings banks		Credit cooperatives		Total	
	Deposits	Credits	Deposits	Credits	Deposits	Credits	Deposits	Credits
<b>Andalusia</b>								
Almería	1.297	7.276	2.953	10.885	4.260	6.931	<b>8.511</b>	<b>25.093</b>
Cádiz	3.554	12.539	7.029	13.499	557	1.249	<b>11.140</b>	<b>27.287</b>
Córdoba	2.377	8.746	8.458	12.860	1.011	1.159	<b>11.846</b>	<b>22.766</b>
Granada	2.318	9.231	6.821	11.988	2.672	3.893	<b>11.811</b>	<b>25.112</b>
Huelva	1.060	3.967	2.647	6.448	1.078	1.160	<b>4.785</b>	<b>11.575</b>
Jaén	1.802	3.857	5.138	6.859	1.193	1.093	<b>8.133</b>	<b>11.809</b>
Málaga	6.563	21.248	10.585	21.489	2.188	3.831	<b>19.336</b>	<b>46.568</b>
Sevilla	8.510	25.999	13.811	29.199	1.782	2.021	<b>24.103</b>	<b>57.219</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.480</b>	<b>92.862</b>	<b>57.442</b>	<b>113.228</b>	<b>14.742</b>	<b>21.338</b>	<b>99.664</b>	<b>227.428</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>436.647</b>	<b>768.236</b>	<b>526.009</b>	<b>832.940</b>	<b>68.848</b>	<b>90.759</b>	<b>1.031.504</b>	<b>1.691.933</b>

SOURCE: Banco de España (Bank of Spain). Statistical Bulletin

**Cooperative:** is a jointly owned enterprise made up of legal or natural persons that carries out any legal socio-economic activity for mutual help among its members, at the service of these and the community, by the contribution and activity of all its members. There are different types of cooperatives: first, second and last degree, integration, cooperatives federations and associations and rural savings banks.

**Credit Cooperatives:** made up of non-agrarian credit cooperatives and rural savings banks.

## 11.2. Evolution of private sector deposits and credits in the banking system 1991-2007 (euros/inhabitants)



SOURCE: Banco de España. (Bank of Spain). Statistical Bulletin

The most frequently used statistical sources are the Statistical Bulletin of the Bank of Spain and other publications of the National Institute of Statistics (INE) such as Mortgages Statistics, Trading

Companies Statistics, the Insolvency Proceedings Statistics and the Central Business Directory, among others.

## 11.3. Property mortgages registered by type and province. 2007\*

(amount in thousands of euros)

	Rural		Urban	
	Number	Amount	number	Amount
<b>Andalusia</b>				
Almería	3.199	695.258	51.599	6.616.825
Cádiz	1.631	502.665	55.026	7.002.042
Córdoba	1.265	331.955	28.339	3.209.671
Granada	1.796	399.591	36.521	4.239.401
Huelva	908	274.471	27.495	3.262.088
Jaén	2.129	273.725	20.150	1.991.998
Málaga	2.256	1.023.438	86.603	14.767.886
Sevilla	2.050	963.870	83.908	10.181.309
<b>Total</b>	<b>15.234</b>	<b>4.464.973</b>	<b>389.641</b>	<b>51.271.220</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>53.590</b>	<b>16.701.038</b>	<b>1.842.925</b>	<b>280.413.716</b>

SOURCE: INE. Mortgage Statistics. New base

\*Preliminary data.

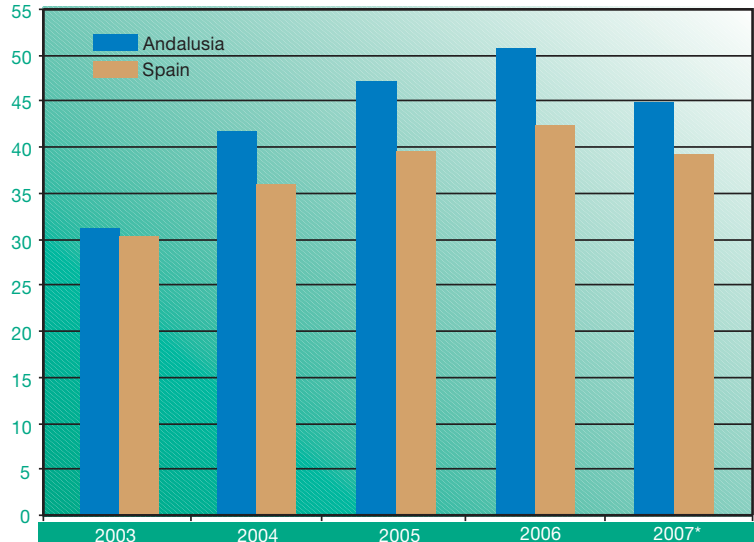


**Mortgage Statistics (new base).** INE. This offers the number of new mortgages constituted during the reference month on properties registered in the Property Registers, and the value of the new mortgage credits for these mortgages. As of January 2004 the College of Registrars of Deeds of Spain supplies centralized information to the INE.

Data on rural and urban properties, classified by province and Autonomous Community are published, as well as, by the type of entity that grants the loan. From 2006 information on mortgage register changes and cancellations is disseminated.

The date of inscription in the registers is the reference date of mortgages.

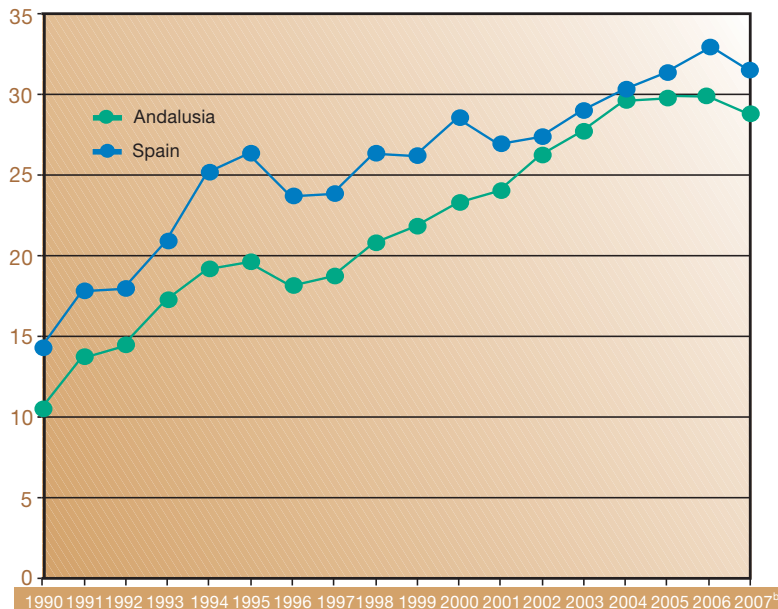
#### 11.4. Evolution of the number of urban property mortgages. 2003-2007 (number of mortgages/1.000 inhabitants)



SOURCE: INE. Mortgage Statistics. New base

\*Preliminary data.

#### 11.5. Evolution of the creation of trading companies<sup>a</sup>. 1990-2007 (trading companies created/10000 inhabitants)



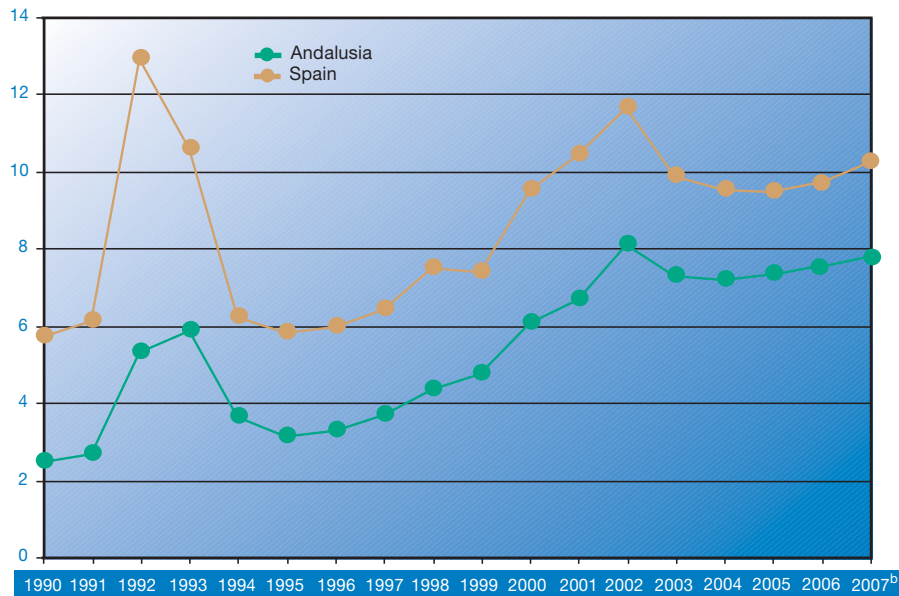
SOURCE: INE. Trading Companies Statistics

<sup>a</sup>Includes limited liability, collective and limited partnership companies.

<sup>b</sup>Preliminary data.

**Trading Companies Statistics.** INE. It collects monthly information on companies created or wound-up and on those in which capital amendments have taken place. The Central Mercantile Register provides the data on magnetic storage media and the reference date is that of their registration in the mercantile registers.

**11.6. Evolution of the number of trading companies that increase their capital<sup>a</sup>. 1990-2007**  
(trading companies that increase their capital / 10000 inhabitants)



SOURCE: INE. Trading Companies Statistics

<sup>a</sup>Includes limited liability, collective and limited partnership companies.  
<sup>b</sup>Preliminary data.

**11.7. Establishments engaged in economic activity according to employment band by province. 2007**

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	<b>Andalusia</b>
No assigned employment	516	886	574	521	375	412	1.578	1.256	<b>6.118</b>
From 0 to 2 workers	35.947	56.455	45.174	52.621	23.807	32.588	96.753	96.507	<b>439.852</b>
From 3 to 5 workers	6.705	9.853	6.684	7.863	4.232	5.273	15.592	16.134	<b>72.336</b>
From 6 to 19 workers	4.496	7.270	5.288	5.519	3.103	3.636	11.798	12.454	<b>53.564</b>
From 20 to 49 workers	951	1.576	1.006	1.096	611	668	2.382	2.883	<b>11.173</b>
From 50 to 99 workers	257	444	236	289	163	149	659	738	<b>2.935</b>
100 or more workers	141	220	111	149	90	79	312	454	<b>1.556</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>49.013</b>	<b>76.704</b>	<b>59.073</b>	<b>68.058</b>	<b>32.381</b>	<b>42.805</b>	<b>129.074</b>	<b>130.426</b>	<b>587.534</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Directory of Establishments Engaged in Economic Activity in Andalusia

### 11.8. Establishments engaged in economic activity according to their main activity by province. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
C	197	120	103	137	102	75	93	134	<b>961</b>
D	3.049	4.655	7.153	5.089	2.286	4.654	6.658	9.583	<b>43.127</b>
E	200	160	171	233	73	189	307	582	<b>1.915</b>
F	6.903	7.267	5.859	8.536	3.755	4.520	14.669	12.262	<b>63.771</b>
G	14.491	25.249	19.943	19.766	10.648	14.142	36.624	40.073	<b>180.936</b>
H	4.261	8.013	4.829	6.288	3.230	3.502	13.170	9.956	<b>53.249</b>
I	3.156	4.270	2.910	3.829	1.571	2.303	6.850	7.882	<b>32.771</b>
J	1.409	1.922	1.479	1.697	850	1.453	3.114	3.575	<b>15.499</b>
K	9.891	15.746	9.875	14.472	6.235	7.203	32.819	31.029	<b>127.270</b>
M	1.042	1.804	1.374	1.717	777	1.138	2.356	3.018	<b>13.226</b>
N	1.556	3.002	2.149	2.457	956	1.330	4.653	5.119	<b>21.222</b>
O	2.858	4.496	3.228	3.837	1.898	2.296	7.761	7.213	<b>33.587</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>49.013</b>	<b>76.704</b>	<b>59.073</b>	<b>68.058</b>	<b>32.381</b>	<b>42.805</b>	<b>129.074</b>	<b>130.426</b>	<b>587.534</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Directory of Establishments Engaged in Economic Activity in Andalusia

- C Mining and quarrying industries.
- D Manufacturing industries.
- E Electric energy, gas and water supply.
- F Construction.
- G Commerce and repair of motor vehicle, motorcycle, moped and personal and household goods.
- H Hotel and restaurants.
- I Transport, storage and communication.
- J Financial intermediation.
- K Real state, renting and business activities.
- M Education.
- N Health and veterinary activities and social services.
- O Other community, social and personal services activities.

### 11.9. Balance-sheet of companies in Andalusia by province. 2005\*

(thousands of euros)

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Assets</b>									
Fixed assets	1.518	1.619	1.230	1.139	1.579	770	1.382	3.259	<b>1.806</b>
Stocks	960	895	1.487	1.106	1.032	589	850	1.242	<b>1.040</b>
Quick assets	1.202	1.113	1.275	1.052	1.199	611	955	1.701	<b>1.204</b>
Liquid	194	155	174	202	177	123	163	232	<b>183</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.874</b>	<b>3.781</b>	<b>4.166</b>	<b>3.498</b>	<b>3.987</b>	<b>2.092</b>	<b>3.351</b>	<b>6.433</b>	<b>4.233</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>									
Own resources	1.146	1.339	926	1.068	1.052	600	998	1.987	<b>1.265</b>
Long term debt capital	951	894	1.183	861	1.148	382	858	1.734	<b>1.097</b>
Short term debt capital	1.777	1.549	2.057	1.569	1.787	1.110	1.494	2.712	<b>1.871</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.874</b>	<b>3.781</b>	<b>4.166</b>	<b>3.498</b>	<b>3.987</b>	<b>2.092</b>	<b>3.351</b>	<b>6.433</b>	<b>4.233</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Commercial Performance Information Bureau of Andalusia

\*The figures represent average values.

**Commercial Performance Information Bureau of Andalusia. IEA.** Since 1990, Spanish companies compulsorily lodge their annual accounts in the Mercantile Registers of the province of their business address to make them public. This requirement was laid down by Law 19/1989 to adapt legislation to EU directives.

The data supplied by the companies that must

compulsorily lodge their annual accounts in Mercantile Registers have different statistical uses. On the one hand it serves as information base for the estimates of the macro-magnitudes of the Andalusian economy. On the other hand, it is used to upgrade the directory of establishments and companies and, also, to perform micro-economic or business studies.

### 11.10. Profit and loss accounts of companies in Andalusia by province. 2005\*

(thousands of euros)

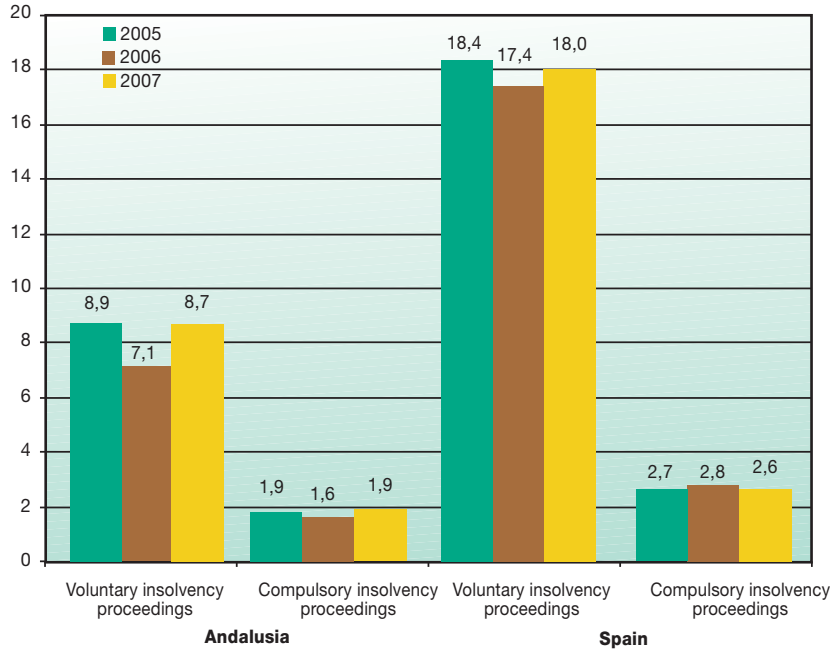
	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Operating income	3.538	3.206	3.202	3.392	4.109	2.719	2.523	4.716	<b>3.449</b>
Operating consumption	2.355	1.968	2.257	2.204	2.862	1.871	1.507	2.953	<b>2.206</b>
Other operating expenses	394	423	323	401	463	301	351	591	<b>424</b>
<b>Gross value added</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>1.172</b>	<b>819</b>
Labour expenses	447	514	373	457	503	391	409	597	<b>474</b>
<b>Gross operating results</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>345</b>
<b>Net profit</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>235</b>
<b>Ordinary activities results</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>217</b>
<b>Results before taxes</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>237</b>
<b>Financial year results</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>165</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Commercial Performance Information Bureau of Andalusia

\*The figures represent average values.

### 11.11. Evolution of the number of debtors by insolvency proceeding type. 2005-2007

(proceedings/100000 inhabitants)



SOURCE: INE. Insolvency Proceedings Statistics

**Insolvency proceedings:** bankruptcy proceedings can be initiated when the debtor is insolvent, that is, when the debtor is unable to pay his liabilities on a regular basis.

**Voluntary insolvency proceedings:** the petition is presented by the debtor in the two months following the date in which he/she would have or should have known his/her insolvency status.

**Compulsory insolvency proceedings:** the petition is submitted by any of the debtor's creditors. The origin, nature, amount, acquisition and maturity dates of the credit as well as the credit status at the time of filing the application must be specified.

**Statistics on Insolvency Proceedings. INE.** Statistics on Receiverships and Declared Bankruptcies needs to be substituted by a new statistics, the Statistics on Insolvency Proceedings as of September 1 2004, when the Organic Law 8/2003 for Insolvency Law Reform and Insolvency Law 22/2003 come into force, as the legal concept of receiverships and declared bankruptcies is replaced by "concurso de acreedores" ("creditors' meeting"), with the entities subjected to these procedures

being called "deudores concursados" ("debtors"). The statistics provides quarterly data on the number of debtors as well as the type of insolvency proceedings (voluntary or compulsory), the type of procedure (ordinary or abbreviated), existing advance arrangement proposals and their content (debt reduction, extension of time, debt reduction and extension of time or any other proposal).

For more information:

- IEA. Directory of Establishments Engaged in Economic Activity in Andalusia
- IEA. Commercial Performance Information Bureau in Andalusia
- Banco de España (Bank of Spain). Statistical Bulletin
- INE. Unpaid Commercial Debt Statistics
- INE. Mortgage Statistics.
- INE. Trading Companies Statistics
- INE. Statistics on Insolvency Proceedings
- INE. The Central Business Directory

# 12

## Public Administration Accounts

In this chapter data relating to the Autonomous Community of Andalusia and the Provincial Councils of the Autonomous Community Budgets are presented providing general information on the evolution of income and expenses policies of these administrative bodies.

### 12.1. Evolution of the income budget in the Autonomous Community of Andalusia by section. 2000-2008 (thousands of euros)

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
<b>Ordinary revenues</b>	<b>14.271.108</b>	<b>15.223.099</b>	<b>16.869.231</b>	<b>18.170.426</b>	<b>19.387.745</b>	<b>21.675.158</b>	<b>24.406.852</b>	<b>26.403.937</b>	<b>28.849.495</b>
1. Direct taxes	185.713	211.719	218.589	1.819.842	2.050.886	2.388.746	2.881.428	3.393.620	4.019.451
2. Indirect taxes	738.037	985.876	1.058.599	5.583.576	5.966.741	6.701.463	7.519.912	8.440.747	9.098.529
3. Fees and other incomes	385.840	410.866	5.845.176	492.052	545.321	592.599	594.040	616.014	662.652
4. Current transfers	12.915.920	13.564.030	9.692.766	10.220.592	10.768.542	11.927.964	13.369.180	13.911.337	14.985.076
5. Incomes from assets	45.599	50.609	54.100	54.362	56.255	64.385	42.290	42.219	83.787
<b>Capital income</b>	<b>1.384.983</b>	<b>1.331.593</b>	<b>1.479.330</b>	<b>1.545.098</b>	<b>1.966.619</b>	<b>2.083.269</b>	<b>2.189.262</b>	<b>1.986.762</b>	<b>2.300.603</b>
6. Disposal of real investments	27.647	29.089	27.648	27.525	27.530	25.563	20.015	18.538	16.715
7. Capital transfers	1.357.336	1.302.504	1.451.681	1.517.573	1.939.089	2.057.706	2.169.248	1.968.224	2.283.887
<b>Income from financial transactions</b>	<b>782.986</b>	<b>559.901</b>	<b>650.772</b>	<b>994.297</b>	<b>819.341</b>	<b>693.155</b>	<b>782.288</b>	<b>797.021</b>	<b>811.698</b>
8. Financial assets	19.353	12.393	12.644	12.666	10.035	12.704	9.153	10.170	9.499
9. Financial liabilities	763.634	547.508	638.128	981.630	809.307	680.451	773.135	786.851	802.199
<b>Total</b>	<b>16.439.078</b>	<b>17.114.594</b>	<b>18.999.333</b>	<b>20.709.820</b>	<b>22.173.705</b>	<b>24.451.581</b>	<b>27.378.401</b>	<b>29.187.720</b>	<b>31.961.796</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Treasury. The Budget of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia

## 12.2. Consolidated budget of expenditure of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia. 2008 (thousands of euros)

	Total consolidated	Percentage of the total
<b>Junta de Andalucía</b>	<b>21.422.704</b>	<b>67,03</b>
Regional Government Ministry of the Presidency	350.145	1,10
Parliament of Andalusia	53.163	0,17
National Debt	1.184.095	3,71
Chamber of Audits	9.922	0,03
Andalusian Advisory Council	4.315	0,01
Audiovisual Council of Andalusia	8.404	0,03
Regional Government Ministry of the Interior	428.961	1,34
Regional Government Ministry of the Treasury	223.722	0,70
Regional Government Ministry of the Justice and Public Administration	656.129	2,05
Regional Government Ministry of Innovation, Science and Business	2.237.026	7,00
Regional Government Ministry of Public Works and Transport	1.706.561	5,34
Regional Government Ministry of the Employment	278.648	0,87
Regional Government Ministry of Tourism and Sport	491.427	1,54
Regional Government Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries	970.880	3,04
Regional Government Ministry of Health	767.518	2,40
Regional Government Ministry of Education	5.761.503	18,03
Regional Government Ministry of Social Affairs	1.416.694	4,43
Regional Government Ministry of Culture	290.124	0,91
Regional Government Ministry of the Environment	620.815	1,94
Expenses of diverse Regional Government Ministries	105.582	0,33
Local Government PIE (Participation in the National Revenue)	2.303.294	7,21
Andalusian Fund of Agricultural Guarantee	1.502.530	4,70
Assistance Pensions	51.246	0,16
<b>Autonomous Bodies</b>	<b>10.539.093</b>	<b>32,97</b>
Institute of Statistics of Andalusia	13.778	0,04
Andalusian Agency for the defence of competition	3.735	0,01
Andalusian Institute of Public Administration	14.723	0,05
Andalusian Institute of Agriculture, Fisheries, Food and Ecological Production Research and Training	72.798	0,23
Andalusian Agency of University Accreditation and Quality Evaluation	4.380	0,01
Andalusian Employment Service	1.010.796	3,16
Andalusian Institute Occupational Injury Prevention	8.000	0,03
Andalusian Institute of Agricultural Reform	27.887	0,09
Andalusian Health Service	8.751.387	27,38
Andalusian Woman's Institute	40.158	0,13
Andalusian Youth Institute	43.734	0,14
Alhambra and Generalife Trust	24.183	0,08
Andalusian Center of Contemporary Art	6.138	0,02
Andalusian Water Agency	517.396	1,62
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.961.796</b>	<b>100,00</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Treasury. The Budget of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia

It is essential to know income origin; as for expenses, even though a good classification by administrative organisms provide a satisfactory understanding of their structure, a functional classification reflects the expenses policy, that is to say, the aims or purposes to be achieved. The

Ministry of the Treasury and the Regional Government Ministry of the Treasury supply statistical information on Budgets at national and autonomous levels and the European Commission in the European Union scope.

### 12.3. Expenditure policy of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia. 2008

(thousands of euros)

	Amount	Percentage
R+D, innovation and knowledge society	495.481	1,6
Infrastructures	1.216.792	3,8
Economic and business activity development	888.125	2,8
Agriculture and fisheries	998.766	3,1
Promotion of employment	1.306.759	4,1
Environment	1.128.276	3,5
Education	7.068.156	22,1
Health service	9.535.629	29,8
Social services and benefits	1.728.231	5,4
Culture and sport	474.642	1,5
Housing and town planning	472.983	1,5
Justice, security and public safety	530.139	1,7
Coordination and economic cooperation with local councils	286.953	0,9
Foreign affairs and international cooperation	105.488	0,3
National debt	1.184.095	3,7
PIE transferances to local councils	2.303.294	7,2
Grants from the Andalusian agricultural guidance and guarantee fund	1.502.530	4,7
Other policies	735.457	2,3
<b>Total</b>	<b>31.961.796</b>	<b>100,0</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Treasury. The Budget of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia



## 12.4. Expenditure policy of the Provincial Councils. 2006

(thousands of euros)

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain*
General services	<b>232.620</b>	18.442	31.698	16.667	28.876	18.873	21.090	40.046	56.928	<b>1.330.238</b>
Public safety	<b>35.743</b>	635	7.474	4.071	6.172	3.877	1.799	5.869	5.846	<b>188.249</b>
Social safety, protection and promotion	<b>400.886</b>	38.980	108.976	26.138	49.133	14.828	40.718	40.258	81.855	<b>1.993.090</b>
Social public goods production	<b>357.949</b>	39.348	42.367	51.463	58.073	35.783	29.650	55.786	45.480	<b>2.607.311</b>
Economic goods production	<b>267.782</b>	20.981	30.226	40.830	18.628	31.724	42.961	29.719	52.714	<b>2.107.719</b>
General economic regulation	<b>137.971</b>	6.974	16.918	37.176	8.313	11.965	8.043	28.767	19.814	<b>472.469</b>
Economic regulation of the production sectors	<b>42.651</b>	3.746	5.350	2.077	5.111	3.622	5.962	7.346	9.438	<b>395.134</b>
Transferences to Public Administrations	<b>23.222</b>	5.943	-	770	1.486	4.580	462	1.573	8.409	<b>10.158.234</b>
National debt	<b>216.783</b>	11.500	24.576	29.949	32.589	12.732	23.267	37.162	45.007	<b>829.361</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>1.715.607</b>	<b>146.548</b>	<b>267.585</b>	<b>209.141</b>	<b>208.381</b>	<b>137.984</b>	<b>173.952</b>	<b>246.526</b>	<b>325.490</b>	<b>20.081.805</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Treasury. The Budget of Local Bodies. WEB

\*Includes Common and Foral Regimes (special regime for the Basque Country and Navarra) and town councils.

For more information:

- Regional Government Ministry of the Treasury. The Budget of the Autonomous Community of Andalusia
- Ministry of the Treasury. The Budget of the Local Entities
- Ministry of the Treasury. Settlement of the Budget of the Local Entities
- Regional Government Ministry of the Interior. Statistics on the Settled Budgets of the Local Corporations of Andalusia

# 13

## Social services and social protection

This chapter offers statistical information on the welfare and care centres at the disposal of different groups in Andalusia. It also offers

information on the number of foster families and adoptions as well as on social and economic benefits beneficiaries.

### 13.1. Community social services centres and their workforce by province. 2006\*

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Social work units	59	79	76	104	36	99	127	152	<b>732</b>
Social work zones	21	23	27	26	10	23	33	46	<b>209</b>
Staff	655	1.371	1.069	1.237	376	663	1.362	1.974	<b>8.707</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry for Equality and Social Welfare

\*Basic Social Security Concerted Benefit Plan Evaluation Card.

### 13.2. Women's care centres by province. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Women's care centres</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Municipal information centres</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>Maltreated women's care centres</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>40</b>
Emergency homes	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	<b>9</b>
Refuge	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	<b>8</b>
Protected flats	4	2	3	3	2	2	3	4	<b>23</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry for Equality and Social Welfare. Andalusian Woman's Institute

### 13.3. Youth care centres by province. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Youth hostel network</b>									
Youth hostels	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2	15
Hostel-campsites	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	4
Campsites	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Youth information centres</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>425</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry for Equality and Social Welfare. Andalusian Youth Institute

### 13.4. Cases admitted for treatment according to main drugs used by age group and gender in Andalusia. 2007 (percentage)

	Age group								Total	Sexo	
	Under 15	From 15 to 19	From 20 to 24	From 25 to 29	From 30 to 34	From 35 to 39	From 40 to 44	45 and over		Men	Women
Heroin	-	0,50	4,70	11,70	18,40	26,40	22,60	15,90	100,00	86,80	13,10
Heroin and cocaine	-	0,70	5,30	12,80	18,00	26,80	22,20	14,20	100,00	89,20	10,80
Other opiates	-	0,80	2,30	7,50	16,60	28,30	21,50	23,00	100,00	78,50	21,50
Cocaine	0,20	4,40	19,20	28,10	19,50	13,40	8,50	6,80	100,00	90,40	9,60
Amphetamines	-	11,10	22,20	29,60	14,80	18,50	-	3,70	100,00	85,20	14,80
MDMA* and by products	-	26,40	37,70	22,60	13,20	-	-	-	100,00	83,00	17,00
Hypnotics and sedatives	0,50	3,90	11,30	14,30	10,80	13,30	14,80	31,00	100,00	51,20	48,80
Cannabis	2,70	38,40	23,00	16,40	8,50	5,50	2,50	3,00	100,00	84,20	15,80
Alcohol	-	0,70	3,10	6,70	11,90	16,20	19,70	41,70	100,00	84,10	15,90
Other substances	-	-	-	-	-	33,30	-	66,70	100,00	33,30	66,70
<b>Total</b>	<b>0,30</b>	<b>5,00</b>	<b>9,50</b>	<b>14,60</b>	<b>15,00</b>	<b>16,90</b>	<b>15,60</b>	<b>23,20</b>	<b>100,00</b>	<b>83,60</b>	<b>16,40</b>

SOURCE: Andalusian Observatory on Drugs and Drugs Addictions

\*MDMA: ecstasy.

### 13.5. Foster families and adoptions by province. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Foster families</b>									
In process	59	77	152	133	96	64	51	120	752
Formalised	63	86	176	130	92	64	62	99	772
<b>Adoptions</b>									
National adoption applications	38	46	48	34	22	12	48	57	305
International adoption applications	82	164	100	121	15	70	252	316	1.120
Proposed adoptions	15	46	20	24	2	13	15	22	157
Approved adoptions	8	24	9	46	4	39	8	46	184

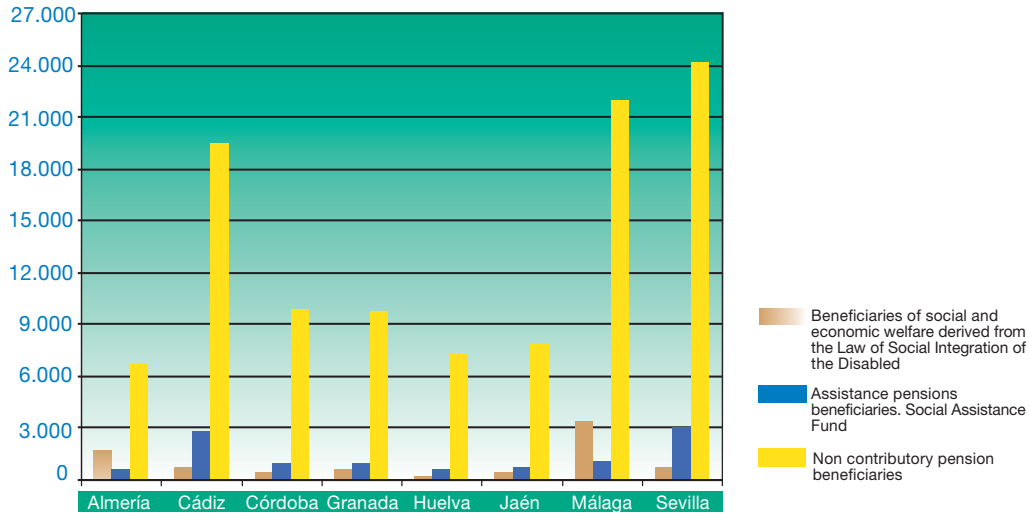
SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry for Equality and Social Welfare

**Foster families:** social protection measure put forward for minor in specific circumstances by which he/she is temporarily introduced into a family which is not made up by his natural parents. This situation will last until the minor can be reinstated in its origin family, or to be reinserted in his/her social environment when he/she is old enough to reach his/her own emancipation or until the minor can be adopted. The foster family may receive an economic compensation and there is not any familial parental bond.

**Adoption:** legal measure by which a minor is definitely introduced into a family which is not made up by his natural parents, with the same consideration, respect, rights and duties as the natural children. The adopting family takes on all the patria potestas duties, disappearing, except in extraordinary cases, all links between the minor and his natural.

### 13.6. Financial assistance beneficiaries according to type by province. 2007

(data up to December)



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry for Equality and Social Welfare

**Beneficiaries of non-contributory retirement pensions:** Persons of sixty-five and over without adequate resources are entitled to this type of pension, although they have never paid contributions or not sufficiently. They must have resided between the date of their 16th birthday and the date of claiming the pension in Spanish territory or in a European Union country for ten years of which two must have been consecutive and immediately prior to claiming the benefits.

**Beneficiaries of non-contributory disability pensions:** Persons entitled to this type of pension are those between eighteen and sixty five with a disability or chronic illness of 65% or over; people who want to obtain the economic complement of 50% for third person's help having a disability or chronic illness of 75% and over and exceed the established scale. They must reside in Spanish territory and must have been living in Spain or in a European Union country for five years of which two must have been consecutive and immediately prior to claiming the benefits.

**Benefits from the Law of Social Integration of the Disabled (LISMI):** these benefits are aimed at providing disabled people with the essential means for the exercise of their rights, and to guarantee the minimum economic, legal and social resources.

**Benefits for illness/old age from the Social Protection Fund (F.A.S.):** these benefits apply to people whose personal or family revenues are inadequate to cover their basic needs.

For more information:

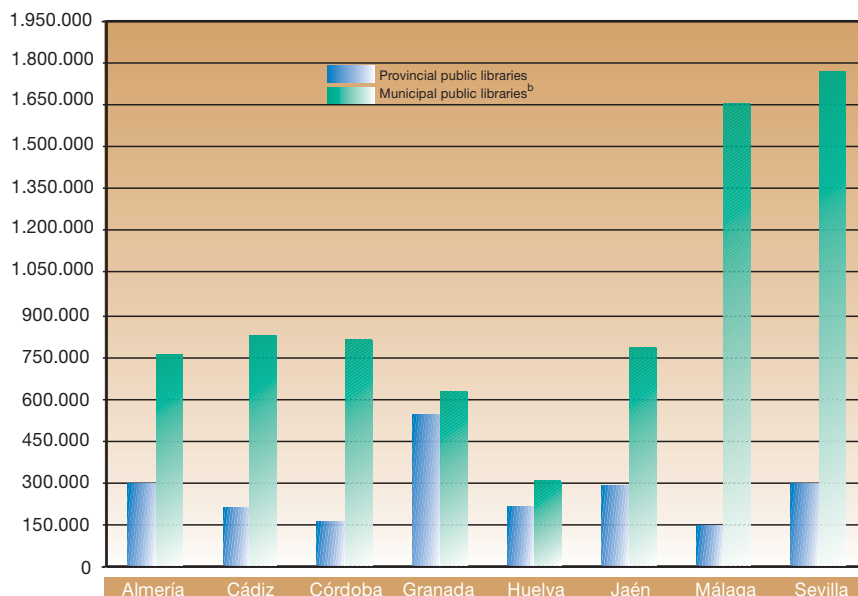
- IEA. Social Indicators of Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry for Equality and Social Welfare. Annual Memorandum of the Andalusian Plan on Drugs
- Regional Government Ministry for Equality and Social Welfare. Andalusian Statistical Bulletin on Periodical Economic Benefits
- Ministry of Work and Social Affairs. Work and Social Affairs Statistics Yearbook
- Ministry of Work and Social Affairs. Labour Statistics Bulletin
- IMSERSO. Annual Report

# 14 Culture

This chapter offers data on features relating to culture, both on consumption such as visits to libraries, museums, and archaeological remains or monumental sites, and on supply, for instance, the existing real

estate of cultural interest in the Autonomous Community of Andalusia or the amount of material published.

## 14.1. Number of visitors<sup>a</sup> to provincial and municipal public libraries in Andalusia. 2007



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Culture

<sup>a</sup>The people who visit libraries to use any of their services or to participate in any of their activities (study their own books or notes, consult catalogues, borrow books, information, cultural activities, etc) are considered as visitors.

<sup>b</sup>Provisional dat. Almería, 100%; Cádiz, 80'2%; Córdoba, 91%; Granada, 68'7%; Huelva, 87'3%; Jaén, 78%; Málaga, 92'5%; Sevilla, 69%.

**Statistics on public libraries in Andalusia. Regional Government Ministry of Culture.** The main goals of this statistics is to provide information relating to the characteristics and operation of Andalusian public libraries, their equipment, services, cultural activities offered to the citizen as well as activity levels and to assess the evolution of public library users in Andalusia and determine the level of effectiveness and profitability of the resources used in library attention.

The scope extends to all the centres integrated in the Public Libraries Network of Andalusia, made up of public reading services of the Biblioteca de Andalucía (Library of Andalusia), by public libraries belonging to the State- libraries of provincial, supra-municipal,

municipal and of territorial areas smaller than municipal libraries and by mobile library services and private libraries of general public use that join the Andalusian System of Libraries and Documentation Centres. The information applies to the natural year, although some features refer to 31st of December of the year the study was conducted. This statistics is made monthly and annually.

This statistics has been carried out since 1990, undergoing a series of revisions and upgrades in this time. In 2002 significant changes are introduced, such as the new library definition based on ISO 2789 and delves deeper into the creation of library services originated from the implementation of the information and communication technologies in libraries.

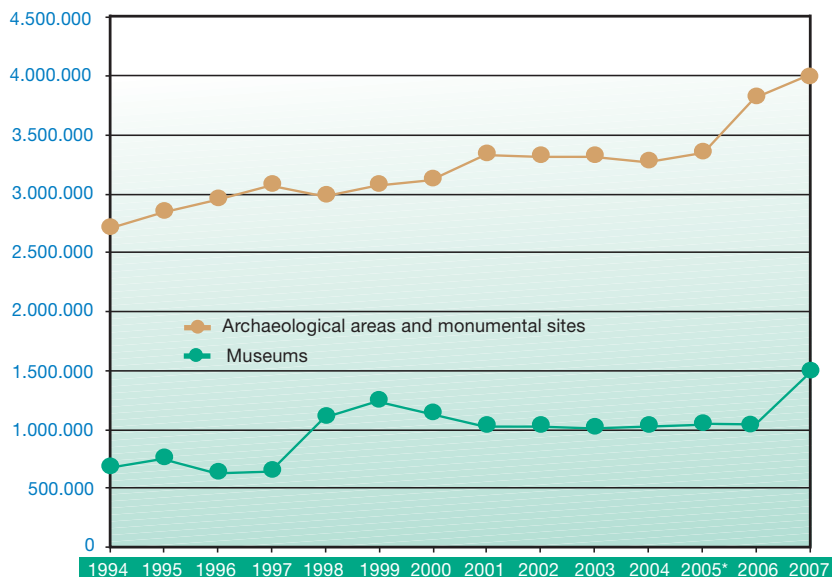
## 14.2. Real estate registered in the General Catalogue of the Andalusian Historical Heritage by province. 2007\* (data up to 31st December)

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Places of Cultural Interest</b>									
Monuments	203	302	280	452	144	338	239	282	<b>2.240</b>
Ancient Monuments	3	26	11	14	20	24	11	17	<b>126</b>
Archaeological areas	52	10	12	29	16	11	53	18	<b>201</b>
Historical sites	-	2	1	40	106	-	1	1	<b>151</b>
Historical gardens	-	-	2	49	-	-	3	3	<b>57</b>
Places of ethnological interest	-	4	-	2	2	2	-	3	<b>13</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>2.788</b>
<b>General cataloguing</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>797</b>
<b>Total real estate registered in the GCAHH</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>3.585</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Culture

\*Information has been structured according to the new classification laid down by law 14/2007 of 26 November, of Andalusian Historical Heritage.

## 14.3. Evolution of the number of visitors to Andalusian museums, archaeological areas and monumental sites. 1994-2007



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Culture. Andalusian Legal Deposit

\*During November and December visits to Alhambra and Generalife have not been taken into account.

## 14.4. Material published by province. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>Textual documents</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1.577</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>1.129</b>	<b>5.531</b>	<b>10.734</b>
Sheets	3	3	67	3	-	1	7	140	<b>224</b>
Leaflets	61	78	155	181	16	114	196	428	<b>1.229</b>
Monographs	181	344	623	1.258	145	398	855	4.792	<b>8.596</b>
Cinema scripts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
Music scores	-	-	20	53	28	31	19	23	<b>174</b>
Periodicals	11	121	48	56	5	40	39	135	<b>455</b>
Other textual documents <sup>a</sup>	-	-	2	26	1	1	13	13	<b>56</b>
<b>Graphic documents</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>1.420</b>
Posters	1	51	114	5	1	3	3	312	<b>490</b>
Engravings <sup>b</sup>	1	2	2	91	-	19	5	15	<b>135</b>
Maps <sup>c</sup>	-	44	5	26	-	4	11	163	<b>253</b>
Post cards	-	15	18	16	-	8	112	167	<b>336</b>
Cards and Christmas cards	-	-	-	30	-	-	135	3	<b>168</b>
Other graphic documents <sup>d</sup>	-	-	-	1	-	2	31	4	<b>38</b>
<b>Sound documents, audiovisual and electronic</b>	<b>1.920</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>3.714</b>
Audio cassettes	-	-	20	-	-	-	-	-	<b>20</b>
Videos	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>-</b>
LP and Single Records	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	<b>17</b>
Audio-CD	30	6	175	43	7	5	35	279	<b>580</b>
CD-Rom	1.888	9	64	585	24	46	11	280	<b>2.907</b>
On-line publications	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	<b>4</b>
DVD	-	25	53	25	10	10	47	15	<b>185</b>
Others <sup>e</sup>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	<b>1</b>
<b>Mixed Publications</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.178</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1.366</b>	<b>2.399</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>684</b>	<b>1.536</b>	<b>6.778</b>	<b>15.876</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Culture. Legal Deposit of Andalusia

<sup>a</sup>Includes: diaries and tickets.

<sup>b</sup>Includes: engravings, almanca, calendars, Easter prints or aucas.

<sup>c</sup>Includes: maps and nautical charts.

<sup>d</sup>Includes: stickers, bookmarks, cut-outs, playing cards, picture cards, slides, picture card albums, puzzles, printed games etc.

<sup>e</sup>Includes: floppy disks, DAT (digital audio tape), video disks, etc.

For more information:

- Regional Government Ministry of Culture
- INE: Book Publishing Statistics
- INE: Library Statistics
- Regional Government Ministry of Culture. Legal Deposit of Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Culture. General Archives of Andalusia Censara

# 15 Leisure

This chapter offers data on cinema spectators, sport, the volume of gambling and the time spent watching television and the number of bullfighting events, providing in this way, a picture of how Andalusian people spend their free time.

## 15.1. Spectators and takings in cinemas by province. 2007

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
<b>Spectators</b>										
National films	<b>2.264.296</b>	133.840	382.236	194.188	260.758	103.421	118.566	499.149	572.138	<b>15.795.434</b>
Foreign films	<b>15.179.246</b>	995.322	2.610.043	1.124.330	1.593.132	592.209	671.278	4.019.501	3.573.431	<b>101.135.258</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>17.443.542</b>	<b>1.129.162</b>	<b>2.992.279</b>	<b>1.318.518</b>	<b>1.853.890</b>	<b>695.630</b>	<b>789.844</b>	<b>4.518.650</b>	<b>4.145.569</b>	<b>116.930.692</b>
<b>Takings (thousands of euros)</b>										
National films	<b>11.173.017</b>	636.175	1.775.499	882.775	1.217.634	531.687	519.570	2.747.106	2.862.572	<b>86.733.351</b>
Foreign films	<b>75.421.643</b>	4.670.761	12.138.972	5.093.122	7.579.204	3.068.821	2.922.568	22.085.563	17.862.632	<b>557.003.575</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>86.594.660</b>	<b>5.306.936</b>	<b>13.914.471</b>	<b>5.975.897</b>	<b>8.796.838</b>	<b>3.600.507</b>	<b>3.442.138</b>	<b>24.832.669</b>	<b>20.725.204</b>	<b>643.736.925</b>
<b>Average spending by spectator (euros)</b>										
National films	<b>4,93</b>	4,75	4,65	4,55	4,67	5,14	4,38	5,50	5,00	<b>5,49</b>
Foreign films	<b>4,97</b>	4,69	4,65	4,53	4,76	5,18	4,35	5,49	5,00	<b>5,51</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,96</b>	<b>4,70</b>	<b>4,65</b>	<b>4,53</b>	<b>4,75</b>	<b>5,18</b>	<b>4,36</b>	<b>5,50</b>	<b>5,00</b>	<b>5,51</b>
<b>Cinemas</b>	<b>734</b>	45	139	75	55	37	40	174	169	<b>4.296</b>

SOURCE: Ministry of Culture. Cinema Statistics. News Sheet



## 15.2. Bull fights by province. 2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Bull fights	20	40	21	19	17	28	46	39	<b>230</b>
Bull fights with novice bullfighters and picadors	4	13	16	7	4	19	18	21	<b>102</b>
Bull fights with novice bullfighters without picadors	1	6	3	11	-	4	28	22	<b>75</b>
Bull fights on horseback	2	5	4	2	3	5	7	6	<b>34</b>
Bull fights on horseback with young bulls	-	2	2	8	6	7	5	5	<b>35</b>
Bull fights with young bulls	-	-	4	1	1	3	2	2	<b>13</b>
Comic bull fights	2	9	4	3	4	10	6	6	<b>44</b>
Bullfighting festivals	6	10	8	14	16	17	9	11	<b>91</b>
Mixed performances	19	9	9	21	5	19	34	16	<b>132</b>
Popular festivals	3	50	55	46	53	167	19	20	<b>413</b>
Bull-leaping	3	6	3	7	2	11	3	4	<b>39</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>1.208</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Interior

**Regional Government Ministry of Tourism, Commerce and Sport.** It provides statistics on the sporting activity of the population, recording the sporting habits of the Andalusian population, the

basic characteristics of public and private sports facilities, as well as the level of accessibility, coverage and frequency of use.

## 15.3. Federations with the greatest number of licences by province. 2007<sup>a</sup>

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Andalusian Hunting Federation <sup>b</sup>	7.167	12.817	16.960	15.357	14.931	16.159	17.252	13.093	<b>114.414</b>
Andalusian Soccer Federation	8.771	18.602	10.401	12.286	6.618	7.517	18.526	26.883	<b>109.604</b>
Andalusian Basketball Federation	17.487	3.661	26.167	1.086	1.751	3.249	18.007	11.322	<b>82.730</b>
Andalusian Golf Federation	3.318	10.853	1.093	2.091	2.874	934	21.546	5.213	<b>47.922</b>
Andalusian Fishing Federation	1.401	1.661	1.499	2.202	1.960	1.452	2.785	3.872	<b>16.832</b>
Andalusian Handball Federation	2.775	1.511	1.581	1.633	1.174	1.576	2.866	2.249	<b>15.365</b>
Andalusian Olympic Shooting Federation	1.904	1.143	873	1.416	129	579	2.205	1.290	<b>9.539</b>
Andalusian Sailing Federation	695	4.973	131	70	758	-	1.944	224	<b>8.795</b>
Andalusian Tennis Federation	684	1.074	840	779	226	569	1.202	2.850	<b>8.224</b>
Andalusian Volleyball Federation	1.149	1.143	442	1.284	890	360	956	1.004	<b>7.228</b>
<b>Total<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>53.810</b>	<b>70.277</b>	<b>67.200</b>	<b>49.789</b>	<b>36.106</b>	<b>38.738</b>	<b>105.068</b>	<b>90.527</b>	<b>512.193</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Tourism, Commerce and Sport

<sup>a</sup>Only those federations for which information is available have been ordered.

<sup>b</sup>678 licences not assigned to any Andalusian province.

<sup>c</sup>Includes all sporting licences in Andalusia, except rowing, life-saving and flight shooting.

## 15.4. Volume of gambling according to type by province. 2007

(thousands of euros)

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
Casinos	-	43.634	-	-	-	-	236.736	63.485	<b>343.855</b>
Bingos	21.503	121.325	28.270	30.321	41.780	8.754	159.128	105.722	<b>516.803</b>
Machines type B	212.164	243.828	154.028	189.554	155.787	137.639	331.783	405.966	<b>1.830.750</b>
National lotteries	143.661	192.738	131.329	167.717	67.216	120.189	295.081	269.261	<b>1.387.191</b>

SOURCES: Regional Government Ministry of the Interior  
Ministry of the Treasury. National Organism for Lotteries

**Machines type B:** recreational machines that, in return for the price of the game, give the users a time to play and, eventually, a prize whose value cannot exceed twenty times the price of the game. This type of instrument must return at least 75% of the bets carried out.

**Television Audience Yearbook. SOFRES, Media Audience.** It provides data and expressive analysis on television audience tendencies. To this end it measures and monitors the television audience through the audiometers provided to a representative panel of homes.

The panel is made up of primary residences with television in the Peninsula, the Balearic and Canary Islands and all the individuals aged 4 and

over living there. The regional sample is not proportional because in some communities with autonomous television it has been oversized in order to guarantee satisfactory sample for studies that include percentage wise reduced variables. The Television audience panel is made up of a permanent sample of 3.840 representative homes with audiometers.

## 15.5. Time spent watching television by day and channel cadena. 2006 (percentage)

	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday	Sunday	Media
<b>Andalusia</b>								
Time (minutes)	231	229	229	227	223	226	241	<b>229</b>
Distribution (%)								
TVE	20,3	19,1	19,9	19,0	18,0	17,7	19,7	<b>19,1</b>
Private	45,6	46,4	46,1	46,5	45,6	46,1	44,3	<b>45,8</b>
Autonomous	22,1	21,8	21,4	22,1	23,5	21,5	20,9	<b>21,9</b>
Thematic	8,8	9,2	9,1	8,8	9,5	10,6	10,9	<b>9,5</b>
Local	3,0	3,2	3,2	3,3	3,2	3,6	3,7	<b>3,3</b>
Others	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,2	0,3	0,4	0,5	<b>0,3</b>
<b>Spain</b>								
Time(minutes)	219	216	216	213	209	214	234	<b>217</b>
Distribution (%)								
TVE	24,8	22,1	23,4	23,4	22,7	22,1	23,2	<b>23,1</b>
Private	48,8	50,4	49,6	49,2	48,6	47,6	47,6	<b>48,8</b>
Autonomous	15,0	15,4	14,9	15,4	16,1	15,8	15,1	<b>15,4</b>
Thematic	8,1	8,5	8,4	8,2	8,9	10,2	10,0	<b>8,9</b>
Local	3,1	3,3	3,3	3,4	3,4	3,8	3,6	<b>3,4</b>
Others	0,3	0,3	0,4	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,4	<b>0,4</b>

SOURCE: SOFRES, A.M. Television Audience Yearbook

For more information:

- Regional Government Ministry of the Interior
- Regional Government Ministry of the Tourism, Commerce and Sport
- INE. Statistical Yearbook of Spain
- Ministry of Culture. Cinematography and Visual Arts Institute
- SOFRES, Media Audience. Television Audience Yearbook
- Association for Research into the Media. General Media Studies

# 16

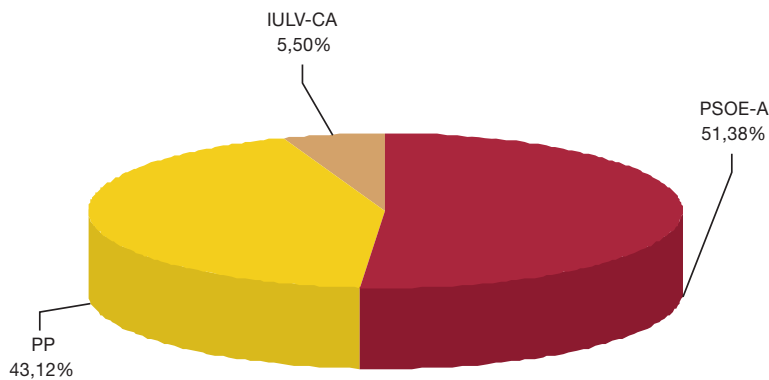
## Social participation and justice

This chapter offers data on different forms of participation such as: electoral participation, complaints to the Andalusian Ombudsman or citizens exercising their right to demonstrate.

Information relating to the Andalusian judicial activity that takes place in courts and the offences to be solved in them is provided.

### 16.1. Composition of the Andalusian Parliament\*

(9th March 2008)



SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of the Interior

\*Provisional data.

PSOE-A: Partido Socialista Obrero Español de Andalucía (Spanish Socialist Party of Andalusia).

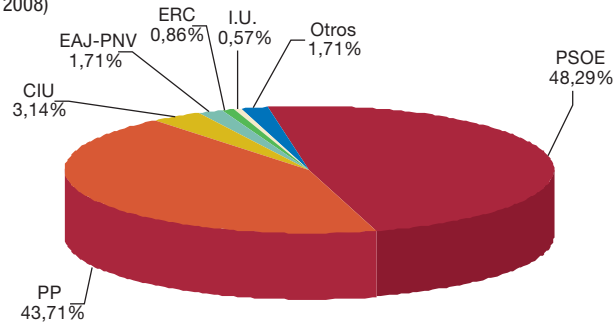
PP: Partido Popular (Popular Party)

IULV-CA: Izquierda Unida-Los verdes-Convocatoria por Andalucía (United Left Front-the Green Party of Andalusia)

**Voters in the Andalusian Parliamentary Elections:** voters are all the Spanish persons who, having the right to vote, are in a municipal register of the Autonomous Community or, living abroad, had their last administrative residence in Andalusia.

### 16.2. Composition of the Congress of Deputies\*

(9th March 2008)



SOURCE: Ministry of the Interior

\*Provisional data.

PSOE: Partido Socialista Obrero Español. (Spanish Socialist Party)

PP: Partido Popular. (Popular Party)

CIU: Convergència i Unió. (Convergence and Union - Catalan National Party)

EAJ-PNV: Eusko Alderdi Jeltzalea-Partido Nacionalista Vasco. (Basque National Party).

ERC: Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya. (Left wing Republican Party of Catalonia).

IU: Izquierda Unida. (United Left Front)

Others:

BNG: Bloque Nacionalista Galego. (Galician National Party)

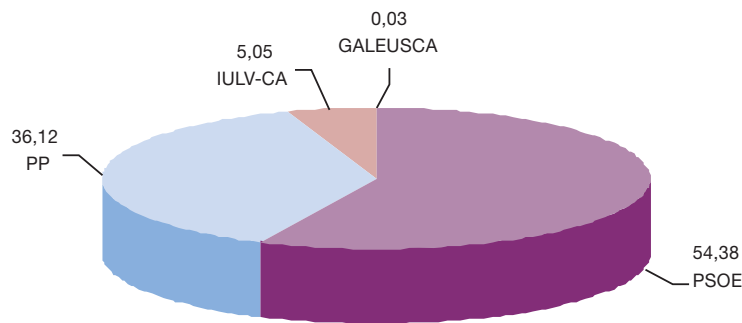
CC-PNC: Coalición Canaria-Partido Nacionalista Canario. (Canaries National Party)

UPyD: Unión Progreso y Democracia. (Union Progress and Democracy)

NA-BAI: Nafarroa Bai. (Navarre Yes. Basque coalition party of Navarre)

**General Election Voters:** are all the Spanish persons over 18, in full use of their civil and political rights, resident in Spain or abroad.

### 16.3. Results in Andalusia of the elections to the European Parliament held on 13th June 2004<sup>ab</sup>



SOURCE: Ministry of the Interior

<sup>a</sup>Only the candidates who obtained representation have been included.

<sup>b</sup>Calculated on valid votes.

PSOE: Partido Socialista Obrero Español. (Spanish Socialist Party)

PP: Partido Popular. (Popular Party)

IULV-CA: Izquierda Unida-Los Verdes-Convocatoria por Andalucía. (United Left Front-the Green Party of Andalusia)

GALEUSCA: Galeusca-Pueblos de Europa. (Galeusca-People's Europe Party)

**European Parliamentary Elections voters:** are all the Spanish General Election voters and foreign nationals belonging to member countries of the European Union that, living in Spain, choose to vote in their place of residence.

### 16.4. Queries and complaints made to the Andalusian Ombudsman. 2007

	Queries	Complaints
Almería	317	281
Cádiz	822	760
Córdoba	339	330
Granada	485	539
Huelva	306	292
Jaén	218	241
Málaga	766	723
Sevilla	2.887	1.555
Other provinces	174	134
Foreigners	-	21
Indetermined	396	789
<b>Total</b>	<b>6.710</b>	<b>5.665</b>

SOURCE: Andalusian Ombudsman

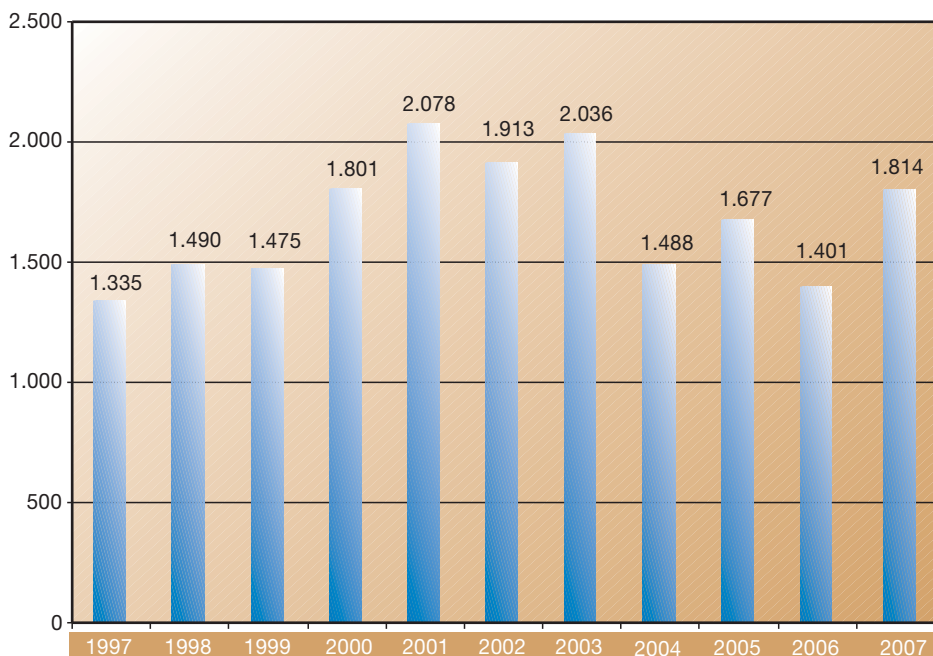
### 16.5. Evolution of the queries and complaints made to the Andalusian Ombudsman\*. 1992-2007



SOURCE: Andalusian Ombudsman

\*As of 1998 this includes the queries made by other provinces to Andalusia.

### 16.6. Evolution of the number of demonstrations in Andalusia. 1997-2007



SOURCE: Government Delegation in Andalusia

## 16.7. Courts in operation by province. 2006-2007

	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Andalusia
<b>2006</b>									
<b>High Courts</b>									
Civil and criminal courts	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Appeal courts against administrative decisions	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	4	9
Social and labour courts	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	6
<b>Provincial courts</b>									
Civil and criminal divisions	3	2	3	-	3	3	-	-	14
Civil divisions	-	2	-	3	-	-	3	4	12
Criminal divisions	-	3	-	2	-	-	4	4	13
<b>Courts</b>									
Courts of first instance	7	10	9	16	6	5	27	26	106
Trial courts	6	8	7	9	4	3	24	20	81
First instance and trial courts	18	39	20	18	13	21	27	35	191
Gender-based violence	-	1	1	2	-	-	2	2	8
Registry of births, marriages and deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Deans' courts	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Criminal court	4	12	4	7	4	3	10	13	57
Appeal courts against administrative decisions	2	5	4	3	2	2	5	8	31
Social and labour courts	4	6	4	9	3	4	12	11	53
Mercantile courts	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
Surveillance courts	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
Juvenile courts	1	3	1	2	1	1	3	3	15
<b>Magistrates Court</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>684</b>
<b>2007</b>									
<b>High Courts</b>									
Civil and criminal courts	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Appeal courts against administrative decisions	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	6	15
Social and labour courts	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	4	6
<b>Provincial courts</b>									
Civil and criminal divisions	3	2	3	-	3	3	-	-	14
Civil divisions	-	2	-	3	-	-	3	4	12
Criminal divisions	-	3	-	2	-	-	4	4	13
<b>Courts</b>									
Courts of first instance	7	14	9	16	6	5	31	27	115
Trial courts	6	12	7	9	4	3	28	20	89
First instance and trial courts	18	31	20	19	13	21	19	36	177
De violencia de género	1	2	1	2	1	1	5	5	18
Registry of births, marriages and deaths	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Deans' courts	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Criminal courts	4	12	4	7	4	3	10	13	57
Appeal courts against administrative decisions	2	5	4	4	2	2	6	10	35
Social and labour courts	4	6	4	9	3	4	12	11	53
Mercantile courts	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
Surveillance courts	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
Juvenile courts	1	3	1	2	1	1	3	3	15
<b>Magistrates Court</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>685</b>

SOURCE: Regional Government Ministry of Justice and Public Administration

**Judicial statistics. INE.** Judicial statistics have been published every year since 1959 and supply data, broken down by province, on the activity of the courts of the different judicial fields, common, civil, contentious-administrative and juvenile courts. It has been carried out since 1995 in collaboration with the General Council of the Judicial Power.

The information extends to diverse variables: cases registered and solved, sentences, type of offence, sentence imposed, people involved, etc.

The information is gathered in bulletins submitted on a quarterly basis by the judicial bodies except the Magistrates Court which does it six monthly.

## 16.8. Crimes by nature and province. 2006

	Andalusia	Almería	Cádiz	Córdoba	Granada	Huelva	Jaén	Málaga	Sevilla	Spain
Homicide	116	13	18	10	19	1	8	21	26	570
Abortion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
Assault and battery	4.743	349	925	265	725	317	385	1.156	621	23.429
Injury to the foetus related to genetic manipulation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Against freedom	999	79	246	92	146	47	55	252	82	3.657
Tortures and crimes against moral integrity	561	15	171	50	66	18	50	167	24	2.238
Sexual offences	274	20	61	15	34	24	17	59	44	1.322
Failure to give assistance	14	2	3	1	1	1	-	2	4	38
Against a person's privacy	19	-	1	5	-	1	2	7	3	88
Against a person's honour/reputation	19	3	3	2	5	-	-	2	4	72
Domestic crimes	594	37	136	37	70	33	64	101	116	3.094
Against property	7.902	423	1.654	540	905	460	418	1.889	1.613	36.238
Offences against revenue law and Social Security	50	1	18	3	4	4	3	6	11	242
Violation of workers' rights	246	14	166	1	34	2	6	19	4	720
Against the environment	98	3	23	-	7	3	40	12	10	274
Collective security offences	8.871	393	2.490	683	520	563	453	2.262	1.507	42.512
Fraud and forgery	432	38	64	12	41	16	29	108	124	2.409
Against public administration	21	2	6	2	3	-	-	3	5	80
Against justice proceedings	1.711	64	414	116	217	87	106	410	297	7.827
Against the Constitution	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	75
Breach of the peace	1.702	78	434	138	140	79	89	445	299	6.391
Treason and against peace or independence	5	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	10
Against the international community	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Offences treated jointly	2.580	207	681	215	199	126	173	549	430	11.452
<b>Total</b>	<b>30.960</b>	<b>1.742</b>	<b>7.516</b>	<b>2.187</b>	<b>3.139</b>	<b>1.782</b>	<b>1.898</b>	<b>7.471</b>	<b>5.225</b>	<b>142.746</b>

SOURCE: INE. Judicial Statistics

For more information:

- Regional Government Ministry of the Interior. General Elections in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of the Interior. Parliamentary Elections in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of the Interior. Referendums in Andalusia
- IEA-Regional Government Ministry of the Interior. Election Statistics in Andalusia
- Regional Government Ministry of Justice and Public Administration
- The Andalusian Ombudsman
- Annual Memorandum of General Council of Judicial Power
- INE. Judicial Statistics
- Ministry of the Interior. Statistical Yearbook
- Ministry of the Interior. Election Results

# 17

## The great numbers of the Andalusian economy

This chapter refers to the evolution of the great regional numbers (economic macro-magnitudes): the gross domestic product, the gross value added, the remuneration of wage-earners and gross operating surplus/mixed income, coming from the annual and Quarterly Regional Accounting of Andalusia and from the Regional Accounting of

Spain. It also gathers data on provincial distribution of the gross value added.

Likewise, the macroeconomic picture of Andalusia for 2005 is included, presenting the different components of the gross domestic product at market prices based on demand, supply and income generation.

### 17.1. Evolution of the main macro-magnitudes. 2000-2006

(millions of euros)

	2000	2001 <sup>a</sup>	2002 <sup>a</sup>	2003 <sup>a</sup>	2004 <sup>b</sup>	2005 <sup>c</sup>	2006 <sup>d</sup>
<b>Andalusia</b>							
Gross domestic product at market prices <sup>e</sup>	86.216	93.115	100.276	108.721	117.433	127.085	..
ÍChained volume index of GDP	100,0	103,8	107,3	111,8	115,9	120,2	..
Gross value added at basic prices <sup>e</sup>	77.456	84.001	90.428	97.705	105.256	113.540	..
Remuneration of the workforce	42.515	45.667	48.538	52.344	55.994	..	..
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	34.077	37.713	41.231	44.775	48.693	..	..
<b>Spain</b>							
Gross domestic product at market prices <sup>e</sup>	630.263	680.678	729.206	782.929	841.042	908.450	980.954
Chained volume index of GDP	100,0	103,6	106,5	109,7	113,3	117,4	122,0
Gross value added at basic prices <sup>e</sup>	570.560	618.252	661.517	706.932	756.669	813.434	873.703
Remuneration of the workforce	312.176	334.707	355.261	378.561	401.102	427.402	456.059
Gross operating surplus/mixed income	255.488	280.393	303.245	325.728	352.121	381.903	415.644

SOURCES: IEA. Regional Accounts of Andalusia. Base 2000. Series 1995-2005  
INE. National Accounts of Spain. Base 2000. Serie 2000-2006

<sup>a</sup>Preliminary estimate for Andalusia.

<sup>b</sup>Preliminary estimate for Andalusia and Spain.

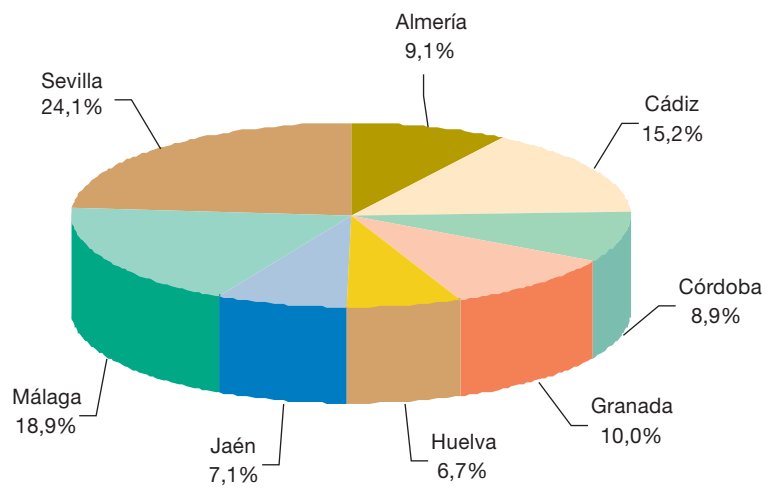
<sup>c</sup>Advanced estimate for Andalusia and preliminary for Spain.

<sup>d</sup>Preliminary estimate for Spain.

<sup>e</sup>Ordinary prices.



**17.2. Provincial distribution of the regional gross value added at basic prices. 2005\***  
(percentage)



SOURCE: INE. Regional Accounts of Spain. Base 2000. Series 2000-2006  
\*Preliminary estimate.

**Regional accounting of Spain. Base 2000. Series 2000-2007. INE.** This is a set of operations, charts and tables aimed at giving a systematic and comparable overview of the economic activity of the Spanish regions. The INE has elaborated the

Regional Accounting since 1980, experiencing in this period several base changes. This publication is integrated in the European System of Accounts (ESA) and uses the definitions and standards established by this system.

**Annual regional accounting of Andalusia. Base 2000. Series 1995-2005. IEA.** From the new structures provided by the input-output framework 2000 (MIOAN-00), continuity is provided to the System of Economic Accounts of Andalusia.

Different conceptual and statistical changes regarding the information published in the previous base accountant corresponding to 1995 have been incorporated. The different modifications are aimed at

improving reliability and precision of the estimates and not only affect the processes of obtaining annual aggregates but also the use of new statistical sources.

In turn, EUROSTAT recommendations on the necessity of carrying out a base change in the accounting estimates every five years are fulfilled.

This activity follows the new European System of National and Regional Accounting (ESA 1995) methodology, in force in the European Union.

### 17.3. Andalusian macro-economic table. 2005<sup>a</sup>

(ordinary prices)

	Thousands of euros	%
<b>Demand</b>		
<b>Final regional consumption expenditure</b>	<b>104.379.703</b>	<b>82,13%</b>
Individual regional household consumption expenditure <sup>b</sup>	76.424.555	60,14%
Expenditure in consumption of PA and NPMISH <sup>c</sup>	27.955.148	22,00%
<b>Gross capital formation</b>	<b>42.316.568</b>	<b>33,30%</b>
<b>Regional demand</b>	<b>146.696.271</b>	<b>115,43%</b>
<b>Foreign balance</b>	<b>-19.611.259</b>	<b>-15,43%</b>
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>127.085.012</b>	<b>100,00%</b>
<b>Offer</b>		
<b>Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>113.540.437</b>	<b>89,34%</b>
Gross value added of the primary sector at basic prices	6.291.667	4,95%
Gross value added of the industrial sector at basic prices	13.930.333	10,96%
Gross value added of the construction sector at basic prices	15.336.681	12,07%
Gross value added of the services sector at basic prices	77.981.756	61,36%
<b>Net taxes on products</b>	<b>13.544.575</b>	<b>10,66%</b>
<b>Net taxes on products</b>	<b>127.085.012</b>	<b>100,00%</b>
<b>Income</b>		
Remuneration of workforce	..	..
Gross operating surplus	..	..
Net taxes on products and imports	..	..
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

SOURCES: IEA. Regional Accounts of Andalusia. Base 2000. Series 2000-2005

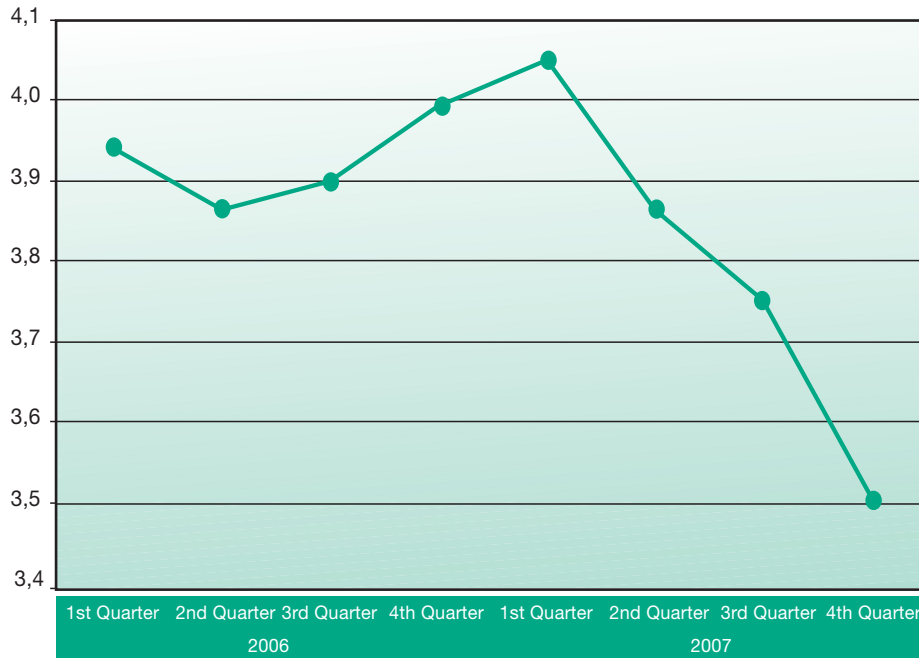
<sup>a</sup>Advanced estimate.

<sup>b</sup>Includes the acquisition of goods and services made by resident households inside and outside the economic territory.

<sup>c</sup>PA: Public Administrations. NPMISH: Non Profit Making Institutions at the Service of Homes.

**Gross Domestic Product at market prices (GDPmp)** = Gross Value Added (GVA) at basic prices + Net taxes on products excluding VAT + Value Added Tax (VAT) = Remuneration of workforce (RW) + Gross Operating Surplus (GOS)/ Mixed Incomes (MI) + Net taxes on products + Other net taxes on production = Final regional consumption expenditure ( Individual regional household consumption expenditure + expenditure in individual consumption of public administrations and non profit making institutions at the service of homes + collective consumption expenditure) + Gross Capital Formation (GCF) + Goods and Services Exported at Market Prices (FOB) - Goods and Services Imported at Market Prices (CIF).

**17.4. Evolution of the inter-annual growth rate of the chained volume index of gross domestic product at market prices<sup>a</sup> in Andalusia. 1st quarter 2006 - 4th quarter 2007<sup>b</sup>**



SOURCE: IEA. Quarterly Regional Accounts of Andalusia. Base 2000

<sup>a</sup>Data corrected for seasonal-tendency and calendar effect.

<sup>b</sup>Advanced data.

**17.5. Growth of the gross domestic product and its components. 2007\***

(inter-annual variation rate)

	Ordinary Prices (%)	Chained volume indexes (%)
Agriculture, livestock and fisheries	3,4	0,6
<b>Non agrarian gross value added</b>	<b>7,7</b>	<b>4</b>
Industry	5,2	2,5
Construction	8,4	3,7
Services	8	4,3
<b>Gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>3,8</b>
Net taxes on products	2,1	3,5
<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>6,9</b>	<b>3,8</b>

SOURCE: IEA. Quarterly Regional Accounts of Andalusia. Base 2000

\*Advanced data.

For more information:

- IEA: Annual Regional Accounting of Andalusia. Base 2000. Series 1995-2004
- IEA: Quarterly Regional Accounting of Andalusia. Base 2000.
- INE: National Accounting of Spain. Base 2000. Series 2000-2005
- INE: Regional Accounting of Spain. Base 2000. Series 2000-2006