



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE ES0000049
SITENAME Los Alcornocales

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type C	1.2 Site code ES0000049	Back to top
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1.3 Site name

Los Alcornocales

1.4 First Compilation date 1997-12	1.5 Update date 2012-12
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1.6 Respondent:

Name/Organisation:	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE ESPACIOS NATURALES Y PARTICIPACIÓN CIUDADANA. CONSEJERÍA DE MEDIO AMBIENTE. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA
Address:	AVD. DE MANUEL SIUROT 50. 41013 - SEVILLA. ESPAÑA - TLFNO. 95 500 35 16
Email:	enrique.camello@juntadeandalucia.es

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	1989-10
National legal reference of SPA designation	No data

Date site proposed as SCI:	1997-12
Date site confirmed as SCI:	No data
Date site designated as SAC:	2012-10

National legal reference of SAC designation:

Decreto 493/2012, de 25 de septiembre, por el que se declaran determinados lugares de importancia comunitaria como Zonas Especiales de Conservación de la Red Ecológica Europea Natura 2000 en la Comunidad Autónoma de Andalucía.

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude

-5.58023713073

Latitude

36.3668600649

2.2 Area [ha]:

167766.87

2.3 Marine area [%]

0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ES61	Andalucía
ES61	Andalucía

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Mediterranean (0.0
%)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

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Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Glob
3110B			1677.6698			B	C	B	B
3150B			1677.6698			C	C	C	C
3170B			1677.6698			A	C	A	A
4020B			1677.6698			B	C	B	B

Species					Population in the site					Site assessment				
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D.qual.	A B C D			
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A085	Accipiter gentilis			p				P					
B	A086	Accipiter nisus			p				P					
B	A229	Alcedo atthis			p				P		C	B	C	B
B	A052	Anas crecca			c				P					
B	A053	Anas platyrhynchos			p				P					
B	A255	Anthus campestris			r				P		D			
B	A226	Apus apus			r				P					
B	A424	Apus caffer			r	20		p		M	A	A	B	A
B	A227	Apus pallidus			r				P					
B	A091	Aquila chrysaetos			p	1	1	p		G	C	B	C	B
B	A405	Aquila heliaca adalberti			c				P		C	B	C	B
B	A028	Ardea cinerea			c				P					
B	A218	Athene noctua			p				P					
B	A215	Bubo bubo			p				P		C	B	C	B
I	1085	Buprestis splendens			p				P		B	B	A	A
B	A087	Buteo buteo			p				P					
B	A225	Caprimulgus ruficollis			r				P					
B	A366	Carduelis cannabina			p				P					
B	A364	Carduelis carduelis			p				P					
B	A363	Carduelis chloris			p				P					
I	1088	Cerambyx cerdo			p				P		A	B	C	A
B	A268	Cercotrichas galactotes			r				P					
B	A335	Certhia brachydactyla			p				P					
F	1116	Chondrostoma polylepis			p				P		C	B	B	B
B	A031	Ciconia ciconia			c				P		C	B	C	B
B	A031	Ciconia ciconia			p				P		C	B	C	B
B	A030	Ciconia nigra			c				P		C	B	C	B
B	A264	Cinclus cinclus			p				P					

B	A080	Circetus gallicus			c				P		C	B	C	B
B	A080	Circetus gallicus			r	5		p		M	C	B	C	B
B	A084	Circus pygargus			c				P		C	B	C	B
B	A289	Cisticola juncidis			p				P					
B	A373	Coccothraustes coccothraustes			p				P					
B	A208	Columba palumbus			p				P					
B	A350	Corvus corax			p				P					
B	A212	Cuculus canorus			r				P					
P	1420	Culcita macrocarpa			p				P		A	A	A	A
B	A253	Delichon urbica			r				P					
B	A237	Dendrocopos major			p				P					
B	A240	Dendrocopos minor			p				P					
A	1194	Discoglossus galganoi			p				P		B	C	C	B
B	A026	Egretta garzetta			w				P		C	B	C	B
B	A378	Emberiza cia			p				P					
B	A376	Emberiza citrinella			p				P					
R	1220	Emys orbicularis			p				P		C	C	B	B
B	A269	Erithacus rubecula			w				P					
B	A095	Falco naumanni			c				P		C	A	B	B
B	A095	Falco naumanni			r	80	125	p		G	C	A	B	B
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			p				P		C	B	C	B
B	A099	Falco subbuteo			r				P					
B	A099	Falco subbuteo			c				P					
B	A096	Falco tinnunculus			p				P					
B	A359	Fringilla coelebs			p				P					
B	A245	Galerida theklae			p				P		D			
B	A342	Garrulus glandarius			p				P					
I	1046	Gomphus graslinii			p				P		B	B	C	B

B	A078	Gyps fulvus			c	380		p	P	M	B	A	B	B
B	A078	Gyps fulvus			p	380		p		M	B	A	B	B
B	A093	Hieraetus fasciatus			p	15	18	p		G	C	C	B	B
B	A092	Hieraetus pennatus			r	10		p		M	C	B	C	B
B	A438	Hippolais pallida			r				P					
B	A252	Hirundo daurica			r				P					
B	A251	Hirundo rustica			r				P					
B	A233	Jynx torquilla			r				P					
B	A341	Lanius senator			r				P					
P	1759	Leontodon microcephalus			p				P		B	A	A	A
B	A246	Lullula arborea			p				P		D			
B	A271	Luscinia megarhynchos			r				P					
M	1355	Lutra lutra			p				P		B	B	C	B
I	1036	Macromia splendens			p				P		B	B	A	B
R	1221	Mauremys leprosa			p				P		C	C	C	B
B	A230	Merops apiaster			r				P					
B	A383	Miliaria calandra			p				P					
B	A073	Milvus migrans			r				P		C	B	C	B
B	A073	Milvus migrans			c				P		C	B	C	B
M	1310	Miniopterus schreibersii			p				P		B	B	C	B
B	A262	Motacilla alba			w				P					
B	A261	Motacilla cinerea			p				P					
B	A319	Muscicapa striata			c				P					
M	1323	Myotis bechsteinii			p				P		C	B	A	A
M	1307	Myotis blythii			r	4000		i		M	C	B	C	B
M	1321	Myotis emarginatus			p				P		C	B	C	B
M	1324	Myotis myotis			p				P		C	B	C	B
P	1869	Narcissus viridiflorus			p				P		A	A	A	A
B	A077	Neophron percnopterus			c				P		C	A	C	B
B	A077	Neophron percnopterus			r	12	12	p		G	C	A	C	B

B	A278	Oenanthe hispanica			r				P					
B	A279	Oenanthe leucura			p				P		D			
B	A337	Oriolus oriolus			r				P					
B	A214	Otus scops			r				P					
I	1041	Oxygastra curtisii			p				P		B	A	C	B
B	A094	Pandion haliaetus			c				P		C	B	C	B
B	A329	Parus caeruleus			p				P					
B	A327	Parus cristatus			p				P					
B	A354	Passer domesticus			p				P					
B	A072	Pernis apivorus			c				P		C	B	C	B
F	1095	Petromyzon marinus			p				P		C	A	C	B
B	A313	Phylloscopus bonelli			r				P					
B	A315	Phylloscopus collybita			p				P					
B	A250	Ptyonoprogne rupestris			p				P					
B	A318	Regulus ignicapillus			p				P					
M	1305	Rhinolophus euryale			r	500		i		M	C	B	C	B
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum			p				P		C	B	C	B
M	1303	Rhinolophus hipposideros			p				P		B	B	C	B
M	1302	Rhinolophus mehelyi			p				P		C	B	C	C
B	A276	Saxicola torquata			p				P					
B	A361	Serinus serinus			p				P					
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			r				P					
B	A219	Strix aluco												
B	A352	Sturnus unicolor			p				P					
B	A311	Sylvia atricapilla			p				P					
B	A305	Sylvia melanocephala			p				P					
B	A302	Sylvia undata			p				P		D			
B	A004	Tachybaptus ruficollis			p				P					

P		Genista triacanthos															X
M	1359	Herpestes ichneumon															X
R		Lacerta lepida															X
P		Lavandula stoechas															X
R		Malpolon monspessulanus															X
M		Martes foina															X
M		Meles meles															X
P		Myrtus communis															X
R		Natrix natrix															X
P		Olea europaea var. sylvestris															X
P		Pinus pinaster															X
P		Pinus pinea															X
A		Pleurodeles waltl															X
R		Podarcis hispanica															X
P		Populus alba															X
R		Psammoudromus hispanicus															X
P		Quercus canariensis															X
P		Quercus coccifera															X
P		Quercus faginea															X
P		Quercus fruticosa															X
P		Quercus ilex ssp. rotundifolia															X
P		Quercus suber															X
P		Rhododendron ponticum ssp. baeticum															X
P		Salix alba															X
M		Sus scrofa															X
P		Teucrium fruticans															X
P		Ulmus minor															X
R		Vipera latasti															X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name

- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N21	6.0
N18	43.0
N09	13.0
N20	1.0
N17	1.0
N08	34.0
N12	2.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Los rasgos principales del lugar vienen definidos por la descripción en sus clases de hábitats.

4.2 Quality and importance

Presenta gran riqueza botánica, no sólo por la extensión y exuberancia de las formaciones boscosas (alcornocales, quejigares, encinares...) sino por su catálogo florístico del que una notable proporción resultan taxones raros o endémicos. Existen elementos relictos de laurisilva terciaria en los denominados "canutos" que conviven junto a otras especies de origen eurosiberiano.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
H	D02.01		i

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
ES10	100.0				

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE ESPACIOS NATURALES Y PARTICIPACIÓN CIUDADANA. CONSEJERÍA DE AGRICULTURA, PESCA Y MEDIO AMBIENTE. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA
Address:	AVD. DE MANUEL SIUROT 50. 41013 - SEVILLA. ESPAÑA - TLFNO. 95 500 35 16
Email:	enrique.camello@juntadeandalucia.es

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Yes	Name: PORN y PRUG del Parque Natural Los Alcornocales Link: http://www.juntadeandalucia.es/medioambiente/site/portalweb/menuitem.7e1cf46ddf59bb227a9ebe205510e1ca/?vgn
<input type="checkbox"/>	No, but in preparation	
<input type="checkbox"/>	No	

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

PORN y PRUG aprobados por Decreto 417/1994, de 25 de octubre Decreto 87/2004, de 2 de marzo, por el que se aprueban el Plan de Ordenación de los Recursos Naturales y el Plan Rector de Uso y Gestión del Parque Natural Los Alcornocales