



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE ES0000336
SITENAME Isla de Alborán

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type	1.2 Site code	Back to top
A	ES0000336	

1.3 Site name

Isla de Alborán

1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
2003-05	2020-10

1.6 Respondent:

Name	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE MEDIO NATURAL, BIODIVERSIDAD Y ESPACIOS PROTEGIDOS. CONSEJERÍA DE AGRICULTURA, /Organisation: GANADERÍA, PESCA Y DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA.
Address:	AVDA. MANUEL SIUROT, 50. 41013-SEVILLA, ESPAÑA - TLFNO.: +34 955 00 34 00
Email:	natura2000fnd.cmaot@juntadeandalucia.es

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2003-05
National legal reference of SPA designation	Disposición transitoria séptima de la Ley 18/2003, de 29 de diciembre, por la que se aprueban medidas fiscales y administrativas

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude	Latitude
-3.0358	35.9383

2.2 Area [ha]:	2.3 Marine area [%]
7.88	0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code	Region Name
ES61	Andalucía

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Marine (0.0 Mediterranean (100.0
Mediterranean %)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
1170 			3.34		M	C	C		
1180 			7.88		M	A	C		

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
P	1485	Diplotaxis siettiana			p	48	5149	i	P	M	A	B	A	A
B	A103	Falco peregrinus			c				P	DD	D			
B	A181	Larus audouinii			r	150	526	p	P	G	B	B	C	B
B	A179	Larus ridibundus			c				P	DD	D			
M	1366	Monachus monachus		X	c	1	1	i	P	G				

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species	Population in the site	Motivation

Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
P		Anacyclus alboranensis				2500	i	R			X	X	X	
P		Frankenia corymbosa						R				X		
B	A204	Fratercula arctica						V			X		X	
B	A604	Larus michahellis			200	300	p	P					X	
P		Senecio alboranicus			2000	11000	i	P				X	X	
B	A016	Sula bassana						P			X			

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

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4.1 General site character

Habitat class	% Cover
N05	100.0
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

La isla de Alborán, de origen volcánico y reducidas dimensiones (614 m de longitud por 280 m en su zona más ancha) se ubica en el centro del mar de Alborán y constituye la parte emergida de una cordillera submarina que se extiende mas de 100 km en dirección NE-SO. Se encuentra rodeada por una extensa meseta (con una anchura máxima de 10 km), plana y relativamente somera (<200 m de profundidad) que se extiende unos 45 km en dirección NE-SO.

4.2 Quality and importance

Espacio importate para especies de la Directiva 2009/147/CE, especialmente para las aves marinas; destacando la gaviota de Audoin (Larus audouinii) por contar en la isla con una importante colonia reproductora, siendo además la única colonia reproductora en Andalucía. Otra ave nidificante en la isla es la gaviota patiamarilla (Larus michahellis). Además,a nivel de flora, la isla destaca la presncia de varias especies endémicas: Anacyclus alboranensis, Senecio alboranicus y Diplotaxis siettiana, siendo esta última una especie de interés comunitario (Directiva92/43/CEE).

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
L	I		i
M	K04.01		i
L	D03.01		i
L	E06.02		i
M	G04.01		I
M	K03		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification,

T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]
L	U		i

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type		[%]
Public	National/Federal	100
	State/Province	0
	Local/Municipal	0
	Any Public	0
Joint or Co-Ownership		0
Private		0
Unknown		0
sum		100

4.5 Documentation

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
ES13	100.0				

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
ES99	Zona de Especial Protección para las Aves (ZEPA) Espacio marino de la Isla de Alborán	/	
ES13	de Alborán	-	100.0
ES95	Alborán	-	100.0

designated at international level:

Type	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
barcelona	ZEPIM Isla de Alborán y fondos marinos de su entorno	-	100.0

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE MEDIO NATURAL, BIODIVERSIDAD Y ESPACIOS PROTEGIDOS. CONSEJERÍA DE AGRICULTURA, GANADERÍA, PESCA Y DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA.
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6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

☐ Yes

☐ No, but in preparation

☒ No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

La ZEPA está incluida en la ZEC Alborán, que cuenta con su correspondiente plan de gestión: http://juntadeandalucia.es/eboja/2015/193/BOJA15-193-00002-16129-01_00077111.pdf

7. MAP OF THE SITES

INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).