



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE ES6110020
SITENAME Islote de San Andrés

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type	1.2 Site code	Back to top
B	ES6110020	

1.3 Site name

Islote de San Andrés

1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
2000-12	2022-10

1.6 Respondent:

Name	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE ESPACIOS NATURALES PROTEGIDOS. CONSEJERÍA DE SOSTENIBILIDAD, MEDIO AMBIENTE Y
/Organisation:	ECONOMÍA AZUL. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA.
Address:	AVDA. MANUEL SIUROT, 50. 41013-SEVILLA, ESPAÑA - TLFNO.: +34 955 00 34 00
Email:	natura2000fnd.csmaea@juntadeandalucia.es

1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	0000-00
National legal reference of SPA designation	No data
Date site proposed as SCI:	2001-01
Date site confirmed as SCI:	2006-07
Date site designated as SAC:	2015-08
National legal reference of SAC designation:	Decreto 369/2015, de 4 de agosto, por el que se declaran determinadas zonas especiales de conservación con hábitats marinos del litoral andaluz.
Explanation(s):	Link al documento de declaración: http://juntadeandalucia.es/eboja/2015/153/BOJA15-153-00023-13954-01_00074990.pdf

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude

-1.8857

Latitude

36.9931

2.2 Area [ha]:

41.78

2.3 Marine area [%]

96.98

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code	Region Name
ESZZ	Extra-Regio
ES61	Andalucía

2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Mediterranean

(3.02 %)

Marine

(96.98 %)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

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Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
1120			16.406		M	A	C		
1170			11.82		M	A	C		

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

Species					Population in the site						Site assessment			
G	Code	Scientific Name	S	NP	T	Size		Unit	Cat.	D. qual.	A B C D	A B C		
						Min	Max				Pop.	Con.	Iso.	Glo.
B	A604	Larus michahellis			r	64	150	p	P	G	C	B	C	C
B	A604	Larus michahellis			w	1	23	i	P	G	C	B	C	C

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))

- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
I		Asterina pancerii						P			X		X	
I		Asterina phylactica Emson & Crump, 1979			1	0	grids1x1	P			X			X
I	1008	Centrostephanus longispinus			1	0	grids1x1	P			X		X	
P		Cymodocea nodosa			9803	0	area	P			X		X	
P		Cystoseira brachycarpa var. balearica						P			X		X	
P		Cystoseira mediterranea						P			X		X	
P		Cystoseira spinosa						P			X		X	
I		Dendropoma lebeche			1	0	grids1x1	P						X
I		Dendropoma petraeum			1	0	grids1x1	P			X		X	
I		Erosaria spurca						P			X		X	
I		Eunicella gazella						P						X
I		Eunicella labiata						P						X
I		Eunicella verrucosa						P						X
I		Halocynthia papillosa			1	0	grids1x1	P						X
P		Lithophyllum byssoides						P			X		X	
I		Luria lurida						P			X		X	
I		Naria spurca			1	0	grids1x1	P			X			X
I		Ophidiaster ophidianus			1	0	grids1x1	P			X			
I		Pentapora fascialis			1	0	grids1x1	P						X
I		Phyllangia mouchezii						P						X
I	1028	Pinna nobilis		X	1	0	grids1x1	P			X		X	
I		Pinna rudis			1	0	grids1x1	P			X		X	
P		Posidonia oceanica			82032	0	area	P			X		X	
I		Spondylus gaederopus			1	0	grids1x1	P						X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** **IV, V:** Annex Species (Habitats Directive), **A:** National Red List data; **B:** Endemics; **C:** International Conventions; **D:** other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

Habitat class	% Cover
N05	3.02
N01	96.98
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

A nivel geológico la ZEC se caracteriza por su origen volcánico, mostrando un vulcanismo calco-alcálido propio de los bordes tectónicos activos. Está formada por materiales conglomerados calcáreos, margas y calizas arreficiales, materiales, todos ellos, transformados como consecuencia de la erosión marina.

4.2 Quality and importance

Espacio importante para los Hábitats de Interés Comunitario 1120* Praderas de Posidonia y 1170 Arrecifes, así como para las especies que albergan; destacando algunas amenazadas como *Asterina pancerii*, *Pinna nobilis*, *Pinna rudis*, *Centrostephanus longispinus*, *Ophidiaster ophidianus*, *Dendropoma petraeum* o *Eunicella* spp. La superficie emergida de la ZEC constituye un lugar de asentamiento, nidificación y cría de *Larus cachinnans*.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
L	F01		o
H	F02.02		b
H	F02.03		i
H	F05		b
M	G05.05		o
H	G05.03		b
M	J02.02.02		o
L	M		b
M	E01		o
M	H03		b
M	I01		b
M	E03.04.01		b
H	G01.07		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low

Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions

i = inside, o = outside, b = both

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]
L	U		i

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type		[%]
Public	National/Federal	100
	State/Province	0
	Local/Municipal	0
	Any Public	0
Joint or Co-Ownership		0
Private		0
Unknown		0
sum		100

4.5 Documentation

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
ES00	83.17	ES19	16.83		

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
ES99	Zona de Especial Protección para las Aves (ZEPA) Cabo de Gata-Níjar	/	
ES10	Cabo de Gata-Níjar	/	
ES19	Isla de San Andrés	+	16.83
ES95	Cabo de Gata-Níjar	/	
ES95	Fondos Marinos Levante Almeriense	/	

designated at international level:

Type	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
biosphere	Cabo de Gata-Níjar	/	
barcelona	ZEPIM Fondos Marinos del Levante Almeriense	/	
	ZEPIM Cabo de Gata-Níjar	/	
other	Geoparque Cabo de Gata-Níjar	/	

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE ESPACIOS NATURALES PROTEGIDOS. CONSEJERÍA DE SOSTENIBILIDAD, MEDIO AMBIENTE Y ECONOMÍA AZUL. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA.
Address:	AVDA. MANUEL SIUROT, 50. 41013-SEVILLA, ESPAÑA - TLFNO.: +34 955 00 34 00
Email:	natura2000fnd.csmaea@juntadeandalucia.es

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

☒ Yes

Name: Orden de 10 de agosto de 2015, por la que se aprueban los planes de gestión de determinadas zonas especiales de conservación con hábitats marinos del litoral andaluz.

Link: http://juntadeandalucia.es/eboja/2015/193/BOJA15-193-00002-16129-01_00077111.pdf

☐ No, but in preparation

☐ No

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

Link a la publicación de los anexos de la Orden de 10 de agosto de 2015: <https://www.juntadeandalucia.es/boja/2019/511/1>. (Resolución de 6 de mayo de 2019, de la Dirección General de Medio Natural, Biodiversidad y Espacios Protegidos, por la que se publican los anexos de la Orden de 10 de agosto de 2015, por la que se aprueban los planes de gestión de determinadas zonas especiales de conservación con hábitats marinos del litoral andaluz).

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:

Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

☐ Yes ☒ No

Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).