



NATURA 2000 - STANDARD DATA FORM

For Special Protection Areas (SPA),
Proposed Sites for Community Importance (pSCI),
Sites of Community Importance (SCI) and
for Special Areas of Conservation (SAC)

SITE ES6130017
SITENAME Alto Guadiato

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1. SITE IDENTIFICATION

1.1 Type	1.2 Site code	Back to top
A	ES6130017	

1.3 Site name

Alto Guadiato

1.4 First Compilation date	1.5 Update date
2008-07	2022-10

1.6 Respondent:

Name	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE ESPACIOS NATURALES PROTEGIDOS. CONSEJERÍA DE SOSTENIBILIDAD, MEDIO AMBIENTE Y
/Organisation:	ECONOMÍA AZUL. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA.
Address:	AVDA. MANUEL SIUROT, 50. 41013-SEVILLA, ESPAÑA - TLFNO.: +34 955 00 34 00
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1.7 Site indication and designation / classification dates

Date site classified as SPA:	2008-07
National legal reference of SPA designation	Decreto 429/2008, de 29 de julio, por el que se declaran las Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves «Campiñas de Sevilla» y «Alto Guadiato»

2. SITE LOCATION

2.1 Site-centre location [decimal degrees]:

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Longitude Latitude
-5.4505 38.3426

2.2 Area [ha]: 2.3 Marine area [%]
33964.44 0.0

2.4 Sitelength [km]:

0.0

2.5 Administrative region code and name

NUTS level 2 code

Region Name

ES61	Andalucía
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2.6 Biogeographical Region(s)

Mediterranean (100.0 %)

3. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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3.1 Habitat types present on the site and assessment for them

Annex I Habitat types						Site assessment			
Code	PF	NP	Cover [ha]	Cave [number]	Data quality	A B C D	A B C		
						Representativity	Relative Surface	Conservation	Global
3170🇧🇪			1.055		M	C	C	B	C
3260🇧🇪			15.42		M	C	C	B	C
4030🇧🇪			66.789		M	C	C	A	C
5330🇧🇪			6.18		M	B	C	B	B
6220🇧🇪			10.272		M	B	C	B	B
6310🇧🇪			12616.768		M	B	C	A	B
6420🇧🇪			22.225		M	B	C	A	B
6510🇧🇪			51.525		M	C	C	C	C
8220🇧🇪			4.522		M	B	C	C	B
8230🇧🇪			2.455		M	C	C	B	C
91B0🇧🇪			22.244		M	C	C	C	C
92A0🇧🇪			0.822		M	C	C	C	C
92D0🇧🇪			41.06		M	B	C	B	C
9330🇧🇪			2.925		M	C	C	C	C
9340🇧🇪			177.971		M	C	C	B	C

- **PF:** for the habitat types that can have a non-priority as well as a priority form (6210, 7130, 9430) enter "X" in the column PF to indicate the priority form.
- **NP:** in case that a habitat type no longer exists in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Cover:** decimal values can be entered
- **Caves:** for habitat types 8310, 8330 (caves) enter the number of caves if estimated surface is not available.
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation)

3.2 Species referred to in Article 4 of Directive 2009/147/EC and listed in Annex II of Directive 92/43/EEC and site evaluation for them

[illegible]

B	A091	Aquila chrysaetos			p	1	1	p	P	G	D	B	C	B
B	A707	Aquila fasciata			p	1	1	i	P	G	C	B	C	C
B	A215	Bubo bubo			p	5	10	p	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A133	Burhinus oedicnemus			p	50	75	p	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A243	Calandrella brachydactyla			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A031	Ciconia ciconia			p				C	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A030	Ciconia nigra			r	1	1	p	P	G	D	B	B	B
B	A080	Circaetus gallicus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A081	Circus aeruginosus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A082	Circus cyaneus			w	5		i	P	M	C	B	C	B
B	A084	Circus pygargus			r	3	10	p	P	G	C	B	C	B
F	5302	Cobitis paludica			p				P	DD	D			
B	A231	Coracias garrulus			r				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A399	Elanus caeruleus			p	2	5	p	P	G	B	B	B	B
B	A399	Elanus caeruleus			r	12		p	P	G	C	B	C	C
R	1220	Emys orbicularis			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A098	Falco columbarius			w				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A095	Falco naumanni			r	19	25	p	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A245	Galerida theklae			p				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A127	Grus grus			w	2500	2700	i	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A078	Gyps fulvus			c	10	20	i	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A078	Gyps fulvus			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A092	Hieraaetus pennatus			c				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A131	Himantopus himantopus			w				P	DD	D	B	C	
F	6168	Luciobarbus comizo			p				P	DD				
B	A246	Lullula arborea			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
M	1355	Lutra lutra			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
P	1429	Marsilea strigosa			p	27790	27790	area	R	M	B	C	C	B
B	A242	Melanocorypha calandra			p				C	DD	C	A	C	B
B	A073	Milvus migrans			c				P	DD	D		C	B
P	1860	Narcissus Fernandesii			p				P	DD			C	
B	A277	Oenanthe oenanthe			r				P	DD				
B	A129	Otis tarda			w	200	253	i	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A129	Otis tarda			p	85	100	i	P	G	C	A	B	A
B	A129	Otis tarda			r	63	94	i	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A140	Pluvialis apricaria			w	200	200	i	P	M	C	B	C	B
F	6162	Pseudochondrostoma willkommii			p				P	DD	C	B	C	B
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			r	30	60	i	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			p				P	DD	D			
B	A420	Pterocles orientalis			w	50	100	i	P	G	C	B	C	B
M	1304	Rhinolophus ferrumequinum			p				P	DD	D			
B	A210	Streptopelia turtur			r				P	DD	D			
B	A302	Sylvia undata			p				P	DD	C	B	C	C
B	A128	Tetrax tetrax			r	25	35	cmales	P	G	C	B	C	B

B	A128	Tetrax tetrax			w	5	10	i	P	G	C	B	C	B
B	A142	Vanellus vanellus			w	400	400	i	P	M	C	B	C	B

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, I = Invertebrates, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Type:** p = permanent, r = reproducing, c = concentration, w = wintering (for plant and non-migratory species use permanent)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the Standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting (see [reference portal](#))
- **Abundance categories (Cat.):** C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present - to fill if data are deficient (DD) or in addition to population size information
- **Data quality:** G = 'Good' (e.g. based on surveys); M = 'Moderate' (e.g. based on partial data with some extrapolation); P = 'Poor' (e.g. rough estimation); VP = 'Very poor' (use this category only, if not even a rough estimation of the population size can be made, in this case the fields for population size can remain empty, but the field "Abundance categories" has to be filled in)

3.3 Other important species of flora and fauna (optional)

Species					Population in the site				Motivation					
Group	CODE	Scientific Name	S	NP	Size		Unit	Cat.	Species Annex		Other categories			
					Min	Max		C R V P	IV	V	A	B	C	D
B	A257	Anthus pratensis						C			X		X	X
P		Carduncellus cuatrecasii			21	21	i	R						X
P		Digitalis thapsi			50	50	i	R						X
P		Eryngium galioides			300	300	i	R						X
P		Isoetes setaceum			0	0	area	P						X
P		Isoetes velatum subsp. velatum			0	0	area	P						X
P		Nymphaea alba			23	28	area	R						X
P		Pilularia minuta			30	40	area	R			X			X

- **Group:** A = Amphibians, B = Birds, F = Fish, Fu = Fungi, I = Invertebrates, L = Lichens, M = Mammals, P = Plants, R = Reptiles
- **CODE:** for Birds, Annex IV and V species the code as provided in the reference portal should be used in addition to the scientific name
- **S:** in case that the data on species are sensitive and therefore have to be blocked for any public access enter: yes
- **NP:** in case that a species is no longer present in the site enter: x (optional)
- **Unit:** i = individuals, p = pairs or other units according to the standard list of population units and codes in accordance with Article 12 and 17 reporting, (see [reference portal](#))
- **Cat.:** Abundance categories: C = common, R = rare, V = very rare, P = present
- **Motivation categories:** IV, V: Annex Species (Habitats Directive), A: National Red List data; B: Endemics; C: International Conventions; D: other reasons

4. SITE DESCRIPTION

4.1 General site character

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Habitat class	% Cover
N21	2.1
N23	0.2
N09	48.0
N22	0.1
N10	2.0
N12	42.0
N08	5.4
N15	0.1

N06	0.1
Total Habitat Cover	100

Other Site Characteristics

Constituye un modelo de paisaje que engloba territorios llanos o levemente ondulados, dedicados en su mayoría a cultivos herbáceos en secano, en los que el cereal es predominante en la alternancia de cultivos, que en la zona del Alto Guadiato forman mosaico con zonas de dehesa, con una marcada dedicación a la producción de heno.

4.2 Quality and importance

Este espacio es un agrosistema extensivo en el que abundan las dehesas con intercalación de pequeñas sierras. Contine uno de los dos núcleos reproductores más importantes de Andalucía para la avutarda común. En invierno, se constituye en el primer núcleo de la Comunidad Autónoma para esta especie.Además de la avutarda común, el espacio acoge una rica y variada avifauna de interés, con importantes poblaciones de aves esteparias (sisón, aguilucho cenizo, cernícalo primilla, ganga ortega, alcaraván, calandria, cogujada montesina). Asimismo, existen otras especies de aves que incrementan notablemente la diversidad de la zona, como las águilas reales, perdicera e imperial, alimoche, cigüeña negra, elanio azul.Es especialmente desatacable la invernada de la grulla en este espacio, ya que se acoge uno de los principales contingentes de invernada de la especies en Andalucía. Este especio protegido alberga especies animales incluidas en diversos catálogos de especies protegidas (Catálogo Andaluz de Especies Amenazadas, Catálogo Español de Especies Amenazadas,...).Se han incluido especies que están dentro de la Lista Roja de la Flora Vascular de Andalucía: Carduncellus cuatrecasasii, Digitalis thapsi, Eryngium galioides y Isoetes velatum A. Braun subsp. velatum.

4.3 Threats, pressures and activities with impacts on the site

The most important impacts and activities with high effect on the site

Negative Impacts			
Rank	Threats and pressures [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside/outside [i o b]
M	A07		i
M	G05		i
M	J01		i
H	D01.02		i
L	B01.02		i
H	D02.01		i
L	C01.04.01		i
M	A02		i

Rank: H = high, M = medium, L = low
Pollution: N = Nitrogen input, P = Phosphor/Phosphate input, A = Acid input/acidification, T = toxic inorganic chemicals, O = toxic organic chemicals, X = Mixed pollutions
i = inside, o = outside, b = both

Positive Impacts			
Rank	Activities, management [code]	Pollution (optional) [code]	inside /outside [i o b]
L	U		i

4.4 Ownership (optional)

Type		[%]
Public	National/Federal	1
	State/Province	0
	Local/Municipal	0
	Any Public	0
Joint or Co-Ownership		0
Private		99
Unknown		0
sum		100

4.5 Documentation

5. SITE PROTECTION STATUS (optional)

5.1 Designation types at national and regional level:

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Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]	Code	Cover [%]
ES00	100.0				

5.2 Relation of the described site with other sites:

designated at national or regional level:

Type code	Site name	Type	Cover [%]
ES95	Sierra de Alanis	/	
ES95	Guadiato-Bembezar	/	
ES09	Fuente La Zarza	/	
ES95	Rio Guadamatilla	/	
ES95	Río Zujar	/	
ES99	Zona de Especial Protección para las Aves (ZEPA) Campiña Sur - Embalse de Arroyo Conejo	/	
ES95	Río Bembézar	/	

5.3 Site designation (optional)

6. SITE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Body(ies) responsible for the site management:

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Organisation:	DIRECCIÓN GENERAL DE ESPACIOS NATURALES PROTEGIDOS. CONSEJERÍA DE SOSTENIBILIDAD, MEDIO AMBIENTE Y ECONOMÍA AZUL. JUNTA DE ANDALUCÍA.
Address:	AVDA. MANUEL SIUROT, 50. 41013-SEVILLA, ESPAÑA - TLFNO.: +34 955 00 34 00
Email:	natura2000fnd.csmaea@juntadeandalucia.es

6.2 Management Plan(s):

An actual management plan does exist:

☒ Yes	Name: Decreto 429/2008, de 29 de julio, por el que se declaran las Zonas de Especial Protección para las Aves «Campiñas de Sevilla» y «Alto Guadiato». (Plan de gestión) Link: http://www.juntadeandalucia.es/boja/2008/173/1
☐ No, but in preparation	
☐ No	

6.3 Conservation measures (optional)

7. MAP OF THE SITES

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INSPIRE ID:	
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Map delivered as PDF in electronic format (optional)

☐ Yes	☒ No
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Reference(s) to the original map used for the digitalisation of the electronic boundaries (optional).

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